LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE Fiscal Note

Fiscal Note On: **HB 656** HLS 25RS 1174

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Bill Text Version: ORIGINAL

Opp. Chamb. Action:

Proposed Amd.:

Sub. Bill For.:

Date: May 9, 2025 Dept./Agy.: Revenue

I ADDD

Fiscal

Notes

Subject: New Dedications for Teachers and RS 47:321.1

2:23 PM

TAX/SALES & USE

Louisiana

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OR DECREASE GF RV See Note

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Repeals the reduction in the state sales and use tax rate and dedicates a portion of the avails of the state sales tax to fund teacher pay raises

<u>Current law</u> imposes a 1% state sales and use tax under R.S. 47:321.1, with the rate scheduled to decrease to 0.75% beginning January 1, 2030. Proceeds from this tax are deposited into the State General Fund. No portion is specifically dedicated to teacher compensation, and the tax is currently applicable to sales, use, leases, rentals, and services as defined in Chapter 2 of Title 47.

<u>Proposed law</u> repeals the scheduled 0.25% rate reduction, making the full 1% tax rate under R.S. 47:321.1 permanent. It establishes the Teacher Compensation Fund in the state treasury and dedicates 0.25% of the 1% tax levied under R.S. 47:321.1 to this fund. Monies in the fund must be appropriated to the Minimum Foundation Program to fund pay raises for teachers and support staff as outlined in the FY 2023-2024 MFP Formula.

Upon signature of the governor or, if not signed, upon expiration of the time for gubernatorial action.

EXPENDITURE	S 2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	5 -YEAR TOTAL
State Gen. Fd.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Agy. Self-Gen.		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ded./Other	\$199,500,000	\$199,500,000	\$199,500,000	\$199,500,000	\$199,500,000	\$997,500,000
Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Local Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Total	\$199,500,000	\$199,500,000	\$199,500,000	\$199,500,000	\$199,500,000	\$997,500,000
REVENUES	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	2029-30	5 -YEAR TOTAL
State Gen. Fd. <b>(</b>	\$276,800,000)	(\$282,000,000)	(\$265,590,000)	(\$268,620,000)	(\$136,210,000)	(\$1,229,220,000)
Agy. Self-Gen.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ded./Other	\$276,800,000	\$282,000,000	\$265,590,000	\$268,620,000	\$136,210,000	\$1,229,220,000
Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Local Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Total	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

## **EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION**

Proposed law will result in an increase in statutory dedication expenditures from the Teacher Compensation Fund beginning in FY 26 to support supplemental payments through the Minimum Foundation Program (MFP). The supplemental payments will provide \$2,000 annually for certificated and \$1,000 annually for non-certificated public school employees across city and parish school systems, charter schools, state special schools, and university lab schools. The Department of Education (LDOE) reports the total cost of these payments, including employer contributions to the Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana using the FY26 adopted rates, will be approximately \$199.5 M annually. While actual costs may vary in future years, LFO assumes a flat expenditure projection based on current staffing levels and historical costs for similar payments.

In response to other proposed legislation, Treasury has reported that if multiple new dedication are created, it may require one (1) additional T.O. position at a cost of approximately \$110,000 annually, plus \$2,450 in one-time equipment costs. Otherwise, the costs of this bill can be absorbed within their existing budget.

## **REVENUE EXPLANATION**

Proposed law will result in a revenue increase to the newly created Teacher Compensation Fund beginning in FY26 by dedicating 0.25% of the 1% state sales and use tax levied under R.S. 47:321.1. **Based on data from the 12/19/24 official forecast, approximately \$1.3B will be redirected from the SGF to the Teacher Compensation Fund (TCF) over the five-year fiscal window, including \$276.8M in FY26, \$282M in FY27, \$265.6M in FY28, \$268.8M in FY29, and \$136.2M in FY30.** The FY30 value is estimated by applying the average annual growth rate observed from FY26 through FY29 and adjusting for the fact that the levy would have otherwise decreased to 0.75% under current law. The rate reduction in current law is scheduled to take effect January 1, 2030, halfway through FY30, which is why the impact for that year reflects only a half-year adjustment. By maintaining the full 1% rate, related revenues in subsequent years will continue to be collected; however, this amount will be dedicated to the Teacher Compensation Fund.

Additionally, a portion from motor vehicle sales, would have otherwise been dedicated to the Transportation Trust Fund, Construction Subfund (CSF) beginning in FY28. The dedication to CSF is not expected to decrease in FY26 or FY27 due to a fixed transfer of \$40M in each of those years. **Beginning in FY28, the CSF dedication will resume as 60% of state sales tax collections on motor vehicles will be redirected to the TCF by approximately \$19.6M in FY28 and FY29, and \$9.9M in FY30.** The total CSF reduction across FY26 through FY30 is approximately \$49.1M. Any significant changes to the REC forecast could materially impact these estimates.

In total, the TCF will receive \$276.8M in FY26, \$282M in FY27, \$285.2M in FY28, \$288.3M in FY29, and \$146.1M in FY30.

<u>Senate</u>	Dual Referral Rules	House	Dhd Vii
13.5.1 >=	\$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H}	6.8(F)(1) >= \$100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S}	
	\$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee	6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase	Deborah Vivien
	Change {S & H}	or a Net Fee Decrease {S}	Chief Economist