| Louisiana<br>Legislative            | LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE<br>Fiscal Note |                 |                          |     |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------|--------------------------|-----|--|--|--|
| Legislative<br>Fiscal<br>Office     | riscai Note                              | Fiscal Note On: | HB 277 HLS 25RS          | 914 |  |  |  |
| Fiscal<br>Office<br>Fiscal<br>Notes | Bill Text Version: REENGROSSED           |                 |                          |     |  |  |  |
|                                     | Opp. Chamb. Action:                      |                 |                          |     |  |  |  |
|                                     | Proposed Amd.:                           |                 |                          |     |  |  |  |
|                                     | Sub. Bill For.:                          |                 |                          |     |  |  |  |
| Date: May 27, 2025                  | 2:14 PM                                  | Auth            | Author: JORDAN           |     |  |  |  |
| Dept./Agy.: State Public Defer      | nder, District Attorneys, and Sheriffs   |                 |                          |     |  |  |  |
| Subject: Pre-Trial Procedur         | res                                      | Analy           | Analyst: Daniel Druilhet |     |  |  |  |

CRIMINAL/PROCEDURE

RE INCREASE GF EX See Note

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Provides relative to certain pretrial procedures

<u>Current law</u> provides for rules governing first appearances, assignment of defense counsel, bail determinations, preliminary examinations, time restrictions on bills of information and indictment, examinations of witnesses, procedures governing the right to a speedy trial, and issuance and service of subpoenas. <u>Proposed law</u> provides upon a determination of a defendant's indigency, the defendant has the right to have the court appoint counsel to defend him from his initial appearance until the case's conclusion; provides that if a court determines that the arrested person is indigent, the court shall appoint qualified counsel to represent him at the preliminary examination; provides that upon motion of the state or the defendant, the transcript of the preliminary examination shall be promptly provided to the state or defense counsel; provides that "conclusion of the case" means the entry of a final judgment in the trial court by conviction, acquittal, or dismissal of all charges and completion of sentencing, if applicable

| EXPENDITURES   | 2025-26  | 2026-27  | 2027-28  | 2028-29  | 2029-30  | 5 -YEAR TOTAL |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| State Gen. Fd. | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE |               |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0           |
| Ded./Other     | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0           |
| Federal Funds  | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0           |
| Local Funds    | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE |               |
| Annual Total   |          |          |          |          |          |               |
| REVENUES       | 2025-26  | 2026-27  | 2027-28  | 2028-29  | 2029-30  | 5 -YEAR TOTAL |
| State Gen. Fd. | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0           |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0           |
| Ded./Other     | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0           |
| Federal Funds  | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0           |
| Local Funds    | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0           |
| Annual Total   | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0      | \$0           |

## EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION

## **Office of the State Public Defender/District Defenders**

**Proposed law** will result in an increase of \$1.9 M (\$1.9 M SGF and \$24,000 Local Funds) expenditures in the Office of the State Public Defender and local district defenders, for additional line defenders, supplemental compensation for existing attorney contracts and additional staff for the adjustments made to representation at first appearance. The proposed law is projected to have a significant impact on workload and associated expenditures in district defender offices, as follows:

| Representation at First Appearance                        |          |             |
|---|----------|-------------|
| Item  | Quantity | Cost        |
| New Line Defenders Required                               | 35       | \$1,896,000 |
| Supplemental Compensation for Existing Attorney Contracts | 2        | \$ 24,000   |
| Total   |          | \$1,920,000 |

Note: The Office of the State Public Defender reported that of the 35 district defenders who responded regarding the impact of expenditures to district defender offices, only seven queried responded that their district currently represents defendants at the time of initial appearance (due to representation at first appearance already being included within their practice with some variation of jail call). Twenty-four of the 35 respondents reported that their district does not currently represent indigent persons accused of a crime at the initial appearance (due to operating almost exclusively on a contract system handling a specific scope of work, with contract attorneys that generally maintain multiple contracts across multiple parishes). Moreover, smaller district defender offices are not staffed for court with the frequency required in larger districts.

## **REVENUE EXPLANATION**

There is no anticipated direct material effect on governmental revenues as a result of this measure.

