2018 Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 551

BY REPRESENTATIVE HUVAL

INSURANCE: Provides relative to the Louisiana Life and Health Insurance Guaranty Association

| 1 | AN ACT |
|----|---|
| 2 | To amend and reenact R.S. 22:2082, 2083(A)(1), (2)(introductory paragraph) and (b), and |
| 3 | (5), (B)(1) and (2)(introductory paragraph), (a), (h)(introductory paragraph), (ii) and |
| 4 | (iii), (i) and (C)(1)(introductory paragraph), 2084(5), (8), (11.1), and (12), |
| 5 | 2085(A)(introductory paragraph) and (4) and (B), 2086(A)(introductory paragraph), |
| 6 | (1) and (7), 2087(A)(introductory paragraph) and (1), (B)(introductory paragraph) |
| 7 | and (1), (C), (F), (L), (M)(1), (4), and (5), (N), and (Q)(introductory paragraph), |
| 8 | 2088(C), (E)(1)(a) and (b), (F) through (H), and (I)(5), 2090(A)(introductory |
| 9 | paragraph) and (2), (B), (C), and (D), 2091(A)(introductory paragraph), (1)(a)(iii) |
| 10 | and (b), and (3), (B), and (C), 2092(D), 2093(C), (D)(1), and (E)(1) through (3), |
| 11 | 2098(A), (B), and (C)(2), and 2099, to enact R.S. 22:2083(B)(3) and (C)(3), |
| 12 | 2084(15), and 2092(E), and to repeal R.S. 22:2084(8)(a), relative to the Louisiana |
| 13 | Life and Health Insurance Guaranty Association; to provide for purpose, scope, and |
| 14 | applicability; to define key terms; to add health maintenance organizations as |
| 15 | member insurers; to provide for the assessment of member insurers relative to |
| 16 | long-term care policies and contracts; to provide for the reissuance of policies or |
| 17 | contracts by the association; and to provide for related matters. |

Page 1 of 22

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:

| - | |
|----|---|
| 2 | Section 1. R.S. 22:2082, 2083(A)(1), (2)(introductory paragraph) and (b), and (5), |
| 3 | (B)(1) and (2)(introductory paragraph), (a), (h)(introductory paragraph), (ii) and (iii), (i) and |
| 4 | (C)(1)(introductory paragraph), 2084(5), (8), (11.1), and (12), 2085(A)(introductory |
| 5 | paragraph) and (4) and (B), 2086(A)(introductory paragraph), (1) and (7), |
| 6 | 2087(A)(introductory paragraph) and (1), (B)(introductory paragraph) and (1), (C), (F), (L), |
| 7 | (M)(1), (4), and (5), (N), and (Q)(introductory paragraph), 2088(C), (E)(1)(a) and (b), (F) |
| 8 | through (H), and (I)(5), 2090(A)(introductory paragraph) and (2), (B), (C), and (D), |
| 9 | 2091(A)(introductory paragraph), (1)(a)(iii) and (b), and (3), (B), and (C), 2092(D), 2093(C), |
| 10 | (D)(1), and (E)(1) through (3), 2098(A), (B), and (C)(2), and 2099 are hereby amended and |
| 11 | reenacted and R.S. 22:2083(B)(3) and (C)(3), 2084(15), and 2092(E) are hereby enacted to |
| 12 | read as follows: |
| 13 | §2082. Purpose |
| 14 | A. The purpose of this Part is to protect, subject to certain limitations, the |
| 15 | persons listed in R.S. 22:2083(A) against failure in the performance of contractual |
| 16 | obligations, under life, and health, insurance policies and annuity policies, plans, or |
| 17 | contracts specified in R.S. 22:2083(B), because of the impairment or insolvency of |
| 18 | the member insurer that issued the policies or contracts. |
| 19 | B. To provide this protection, an association of <u>member</u> insurers is hereby |
| 20 | created to pay benefits and to continue coverages as limited herein. Members of the |
| 21 | association are subject to assessment to provide funds to carry out the purpose of this |
| 22 | Part. |
| 23 | §2083. Coverages and limitations |
| 24 | A. This Part shall provide coverage for the policies and contracts specified |
| 25 | in Subsection B of this Section: |
| 26 | (1) To any person who, regardless of residence, except for a nonresident |
| 27 | certificate holder under a group policy or contract, is the beneficiary, assignee, or |
| 28 | payee, including healthcare providers rendering services covered under health |

| 1 | insurance policies or certificates, of a person covered under Paragraph (2) of this |
|----|---|
| 2 | Subsection. |
| 3 | (2) To any person who is the owner of or certificate holder or enrollee under |
| 4 | such a policy or contract, other than a structured settlement annuity, and who is |
| 5 | either: |
| 6 | * * * |
| 7 | (b) Is not a resident, but only if all of the following conditions are satisfied: |
| 8 | (i) The <u>member</u> insurer which issued such policy or contract is domiciled in |
| 9 | this state. |
| 10 | (ii) The <u>member</u> insurer has never held a license or certificate of authority |
| 11 | in the state in which such person resides. |
| 12 | (iii) Such The state has an association similar to the association created by |
| 13 | this Part. |
| 14 | (iv) The person is not eligible for coverage by such association. |
| 15 | * * * |
| 16 | (5) This Part is intended to provide coverage to a person who is a resident |
| 17 | of this state and, in special circumstances, to a nonresident. In order to avoid |
| 18 | duplicate coverage, if a person who would otherwise receive coverage under this Part |
| 19 | is provided coverage under the laws of any other state, the person shall not be |
| 20 | provided coverage under this Part. In determining the application of the provisions |
| 21 | of this Paragraph in situations where a person could be covered by the association |
| 22 | of more than one state, whether as an owner, payee, enrollee, beneficiary or assignee, |
| 23 | this Part shall be construed in conjunction with other state laws to result in coverage |
| 24 | by only one association. |
| 25 | B.(1) This Part shall provide coverage to the persons specified in Subsection |
| 26 | A of this Section for policies or contracts of direct, non-group life insurance, health |
| 27 | insurance including, for purposes of this Part, health maintenance organization |
| 28 | subscriber contracts and certificates, or annuity policies or contracts annuities, for |
| 29 | certificates under direct group policies and contracts for supplemental contracts to |

Page 3 of 22

| 1 | any of these, and for unallocated annuity contracts, in each case issued by member |
|----|--|
| 2 | insurers, except as limited by this Part. |
| 3 | (2) This Except as otherwise provided in Paragraph (3) of this Subsection, |
| 4 | this Part shall not provide coverage for any of the following: |
| 5 | (a) Any portion of a policy or contract not guaranteed by the <u>member</u> |
| 6 | insurer, or under which the risk is borne by the policy or contract holder. |
| 7 | * * * |
| 8 | (h) An obligation that does not arise under the express written terms of the |
| 9 | policy or contract issued by the member insurer to the enrollee, certificate holder, |
| 10 | contract owner, or policy owner, including without limitations, any of the following: |
| 11 | * * * |
| 12 | (ii) Claims based on side letters, riders, or other documents that were issued |
| 13 | by the <u>member</u> insurer without meeting applicable policy or <u>contract</u> form filing or |
| 14 | approval requirements. |
| 15 | (iii) Misrepresentations of or regarding policy or contract benefits. |
| 16 | * * * |
| 17 | (i) A policy or contract providing any hospital, medical, prescription drug |
| 18 | or other health care benefits pursuant to Part C or Part D of Subchapter XVIII, |
| 19 | Chapter 7 of Title 42 of the United States Code, commonly referred to as "Medicare |
| 20 | Part C coverage" and "Medicare Part D coverage", or Subchapter XIX of Chapter 7 |
| 21 | of Title 42 of the United States Code, commonly referred to as "Medicaid", and any |
| 22 | regulations issued pursuant to those parts or subchapter. |
| 23 | * * * |
| 24 | (3) The exclusion from coverage provided for in Subparagraph (2)(c) of this |
| 25 | Subsection shall not apply to any portion of a policy or contract, including a rider, |
| 26 | that provides long-term care or any other health insurance benefits. |
| 27 | C. The benefits for which the association shall become liable shall in no |
| 28 | event exceed the lesser of the following: |

| 1 | (1) The contractual obligations for which the <u>member</u> insurer is liable or (1) |
|----|---|
| 2 | would have been liable if it were not an impaired or insolvent insurer. |
| 3 | * * * |
| 4 | (3) For purposes of this Part, benefits provided by a long-term care rider to |
| 5 | a life insurance policy or annuity contract shall be considered the same type of |
| 6 | benefits as the base life insurance policy or annuity contract to which it relates. |
| 7 | * * * |
| 8 | §2084. Definitions |
| 9 | As used in this Part: |
| 10 | * * * |
| 11 | (5) "Covered <u>contract</u> " or "covered policy" means any policy or contract |
| 12 | within the scope of this Part as set forth by in R.S. 22:2083. |
| 13 | * * * |
| 14 | (8) "Member insurer" means any insurer licensed or which holds a certificate |
| 15 | of authority to transact in this state any kind of insurance for which coverage is |
| 16 | provided by R.S. 22:2083, and includes any insurer whose license or certificate of |
| 17 | authority in this state may have been suspended, revoked, not renewed, or voluntarily |
| 18 | withdrawn, but shall not include any of the following: |
| 19 | * * * |
| 20 | (11.1) "Receivership court" means the court in the insolvent or impaired |
| 21 | insurer's state having jurisdiction over the conservation, rehabilitation, or liquidation |
| 22 | of the <u>member</u> insurer. |
| 23 | (12) "Resident" means a person who resides in this state on the date of entry |
| 24 | of a court order that determines a member insurer to be an impaired insurer or a court |
| 25 | order that determines a member insurer to be an insolvent insurer and to whom a |
| 26 | contractual obligation is owed. A person may be a resident of only one state, which |
| 27 | in the case of a person other than a natural person shall be its principal place of |
| 28 | business. Citizens of the United States that are either (a) residents of foreign |
| 29 | countries, or (b) residents of United States possessions, territories, or protectorates |

Page 5 of 22

| 1 | that do not have an association similar to the association created by this Part, shall |
|----|--|
| 2 | be deemed residents of the state of domicile of the member insurer that issued the |
| 3 | policies or contracts. |
| 4 | * * * |
| 5 | (15) "Health benefit plan" means any hospital or medical expense policy or |
| 6 | certificate, or health maintenance organization subscriber contract or any other |
| 7 | similar health contract. "Health benefit plan" shall not include: |
| 8 | (a) Accident only insurance. |
| 9 | (b) Credit insurance. |
| 10 | (c) Dental only insurance. |
| 11 | (d) Vision only insurance. |
| 12 | (e) Medicare Supplement insurance. |
| 13 | (f) Benefits for long-term care, home health care, community-based care, or |
| 14 | any combination thereof. |
| 15 | (g) Disability income insurance. |
| 16 | (h) Coverage for on-site medical clinics. |
| 17 | (i) Specified disease, hospital confinement indemnity, or limited benefit |
| 18 | health insurance if the types of coverage do not provide coordination of benefits and |
| 19 | are provided under separate policies or certificates. |
| 20 | §2085. Creation of the association |
| 21 | A. There is hereby created a nonprofit entity to be known as the Louisiana |
| 22 | Life and Health Insurance Guaranty Association whose legal domicile shall be in the |
| 23 | parish of East Baton Rouge. All member insurers shall be and remain members of |
| 24 | the association as a condition of their authority to transact insurance or a health |
| 25 | maintenance organization business in this state. The association shall perform its |
| 26 | function under the plan of operation established and approved pursuant to R.S. |
| 27 | 22:2089 and shall exercise its powers through a board of directors established by |
| | |

Page 6 of 22

| 1 | pursuant to R.S. 22:2086. For purposes of administration and assessment, the |
|----|--|
| 2 | association shall maintain four accounts: |
| 3 | * * * |
| 4 | (4) The health insurance account. |
| 5 | B. The association shall come under the immediate supervision of the |
| 6 | commissioner and shall be subject to the applicable provisions of the insurance laws |
| 7 | of this state. The commissioner association shall be provided provide any records |
| 8 | of the association concerning the operations, budget, and management of the |
| 9 | association upon request of the commissioner. |
| 10 | * * * |
| 11 | §2086. Board of directors |
| 12 | A. The board of directors of the association shall consist of one consumer |
| 13 | representative appointed by the commissioner subject to Senate confirmation, who |
| 14 | shall be a resident of the state of Louisiana, and ten member insurers serving terms |
| 15 | as established in the plan of operation. The consumer representative may shall not |
| 16 | be an officer, director, or employee of an insurance company or engaged in the |
| 17 | business of insurance or a health maintenance organization. The insurer members |
| 18 | of the board shall be selected by member insurers subject to the approval of the |
| 19 | commissioner from the following groups or their successors: |
| 20 | (1) One representative of a member <u>insurer</u> which is a domestic commercial |
| 21 | insurance company and a member of the Louisiana Insurers' Conference. |
| 22 | * * * |
| 23 | (7) One representative to be approved by the commissioner, who represents |
| 24 | a member insurer which is a domestic nonprofit mutual insurer engaged exclusively |
| 25 | in the business of furnishing hospital service, medical, or surgical benefits. |
| 26 | * * * |
| 27 | §2087. Powers and duties of the association |
| 28 | A. If a member insurer is an impaired insurer, the association may, in its |
| 29 | discretion, subject to any conditions imposed by the association, take such any |

| 1 | actions as that do not impair the contractual obligations of the impaired insurer and |
|----|---|
| 2 | that are approved by the commissioner: |
| 3 | (1) Guarantee, assume, reissue, or reinsure, or cause to be guaranteed, |
| 4 | assumed, or reinsured, any or all of the policies or contracts of the impaired insurer. |
| 5 | * * * |
| 6 | B. If a member insurer is an insolvent insurer, the association shall, in its |
| 7 | discretion, perform do any of the following: |
| 8 | (1) Guarantee, assume, reissue, or reinsure, or cause to be guaranteed, |
| 9 | assumed, reissued, or reinsured, the policies or contracts of the insolvent insurer. |
| 10 | * * * |
| 11 | C. With respect to life and health insurance policies and annuities policies |
| 12 | and contracts, the association shall do all of the following: |
| 13 | (1) Assure payment of benefits for premiums identical to the premiums and |
| 14 | benefits, except for terms of conversion and renewability, that would have been |
| 15 | payable under the policies or contracts of the insolvent insurer, for claims incurred. |
| 16 | (a) With respect to group policies and contracts, not later than the earlier of |
| 17 | the next renewal date under such the policies or contracts or forty-five days, but in |
| 18 | no event less than thirty days, after the date on which the association becomes |
| 19 | obligated with respect to such the policies and contracts. |
| 20 | (b) With respect to non-group policies, contracts, and annuities, not later |
| 21 | than the earlier of the next renewal date, if any, under such the policies or one year, |
| 22 | but in no event less than thirty days, from the date on which the association becomes |
| 23 | obligated with respect to such the policies or contracts. |
| 24 | (2) Make reasonable and diligent efforts to provide all known insureds, |
| 25 | enrollees, or annuitants for non-group policies and contracts, or group policyholders |
| 26 | policy or contract owners with respect to group policies and contracts, thirty days |
| 27 | prior notice of the termination of the benefits provided. |
| 28 | (3) With respect to non-group life and health insurance policies and annuities |
| 29 | contracts covered by the association, make available to each known insureds, |

Page 8 of 22

| 1 | enrollees, or annuitant, or owner if other than the insured or annuitant, and with |
|----|--|
| 2 | respect to an individual formerly an insureds, enrollee, or formerly an annuitant |
| 3 | under a group policy or contract who is not eligible for replacement group coverage, |
| 4 | make available substitute coverage on an individual basis in accordance with the |
| 5 | provisions of Paragraph (4) of this Subsection, if the insureds, enrollees, or |
| 6 | annuitants had a right under law or the terminated policy, contract, or annuity to |
| 7 | convert coverage to individual coverage or to continue an individual policy, contract, |
| 8 | or annuity in force until a specified age or for a specified time, during which the |
| 9 | insurer or health maintenace organization had no right to unilaterally alter any |
| 10 | provision of the policy or annuity or had a right to undertake alterations only in |
| 11 | premium by class. |
| 12 | (4)(a) In providing the substitute coverage required under Paragraph (3) of |
| 13 | this Subsection, the association may offer either to reissue the terminated coverage |
| 14 | or to issue an alternative policy or contract at actuarially justified rates, subject to the |
| 15 | prior approval of the commissioner. |
| 16 | (b) Alternative or reissued policies or contracts shall be offered without |
| 17 | requiring evidence of insurability, and shall not provide for any waiting period or |
| 18 | exclusion that would not have applied under the terminated policy or contract. |
| 19 | (c) The association may reinsure any alternative or reissued policy <u>or</u> |
| 20 | contract. |
| 21 | (5)(a) Alternative policies adopted by the association shall be subject to the |
| 22 | approval of the domiciliary insurance commissioner and the receivership court. The |
| 23 | association may adopt alternative policies or contracts of various types for future |
| 24 | issuance without regard to any particular impairment or insolvency. |
| 25 | (b) Alternative policies or contracts shall contain at least the minimum |
| 26 | statutory provisions required in this state and provide benefits that shall not be |
| 27 | unreasonable in relation to the premium charged. The association shall set the |
| 28 | premium in accordance with a table of rates that it shall adopt. The premium shall |
| 29 | reflect the amount of insurance to be provided and the age and class of risk of each |

Page 9 of 22

insured, but shall not reflect any changes in the health of the insured after the
 original policy <u>or contract</u> was last underwritten.

3 (c) Any alternative policy <u>or contract</u> issued by the association shall provide
4 coverage of a type similar to that of the policy <u>or contract</u> issued by the impaired or
5 insolvent insurer, as determined by the association.

6 (6) If the association elects to reissue terminated coverage at a premium rate 7 different from that charged under the terminated policy <u>or contract</u>, the premium 8 shall be <u>actuarially justified and</u> set by the association in accordance with the amount 9 of insurance <u>or coverage</u> provided and the age and class of risk, subject to the <u>prior</u> 10 approval of the domiciliary insurance commissioner and the receivership court.

11 (7) The association's obligations with respect to coverage under any policy 12 <u>or contract</u> of the impaired or insolvent insurer or under any reissued or alternative 13 policy <u>or contract</u> shall cease on the date the coverage or policy is replaced by 14 another similar policy <u>or contract</u> by the policy <u>or contract</u> owner, the insured, or the 15 association.

16 (8) When proceeding <u>under pursuant to</u> this Subsection with respect to a
17 policy or contract carrying guaranteed minimum interest rates, the association shall
18 assure the payment or crediting of a rate of interest consistent with R.S.
19 22:2083(B)(2)(c).

* * *

F. Nonpayment of premiums within thirty-one days after the date required by the terms of any guaranteed, assumed, alternative, or reissued policy or contract or substitute coverage shall terminate the association's obligations under such policy, <u>contract</u>, or coverage under this Part with respect to such policy, <u>contract</u>, or coverage, except with respect to any claims incurred or any net cash surrender value which may be due in accordance with the provisions of this Part.

27

20

* *

L. The association shall have standing to appear or intervene before any
 court in this state or state agency with jurisdiction over an impaired or insolvent

Page 10 of 22

1 insurer and concerning which the association shall become obligated under this Part 2 or with jurisdiction over any other person or property against which the association 3 may have benefit through subrogation or otherwise. The standing shall extend to all 4 matters germane to the powers and duties of the association, including but not 5 limited to proposals for reinsuring, reissuing, modifying, or guaranteeing the policies 6 or contracts of the impaired or insolvent insurer and the determination of the policies 7 or contracts and contractual obligations. The association shall also have the right to 8 appear or intervene before a court or agency in another state with jurisdiction over 9 any person or property for which the association shall become obligated or with 10 jurisdiction over a third party against whom the association may have rights through 11 subrogation or otherwise.

12 M.(1) Any person receiving benefits under this Part shall be deemed to have 13 assigned the rights under, and any causes of action relating to, the covered policy or 14 contract to the association to the extent of the benefits received because of this Part, 15 whether the benefits are payments of or on account of contractual obligations, 16 continuation of coverage, or provision of substitute or alternative policies, contracts, 17 or coverages. The association may require an assignment of such rights and cause 18 of action by any enrollee, payee, policy or contract owner, beneficiary, insured, or 19 annuitant as a condition precedent to the receipt of any right or benefits conferred by 20 this Part upon such person.

21

* :

(4) If the provisions of this Subsection are determined to be invalid or
ineffective with respect to any person or claim for any reason, the amount payable
by the association with respect to the related, covered obligations shall be reduced
by the amount realized by any other person or claim that is attributable to the policies
or contracts, or portion thereof, covered by the association.

(5) If the association has provided benefits with respect to a covered
obligation and a person recovers amounts as to which the association has rights as
described in Paragraph (4) of this Subsection, the person shall pay to the association

| 1 | the portion of the recovery attributable to the policies or contracts, or the portion |
|----|--|
| 2 | thereof, covered by the association. |
| 3 | N. The association may do any of the following: |
| 4 | (1) Enter into such any contracts as are necessary or proper to implement the |
| 5 | provisions and purposes of this Part. |
| 6 | (2) Sue or be sued, including taking any legal actions necessary or proper to |
| 7 | recover any unpaid assessments pursuant to R.S. 22:2088 and to settle claims or |
| 8 | potential claims against it. |
| 9 | (3) Borrow money to effect the purposes of this Part. Any notes or other |
| 10 | evidence of indebtedness of the association not in default shall be legal investments |
| 11 | for domestic member insurers and may be carried as admitted assets. |
| 12 | (4) Employ or retain such any persons as are necessary to handle the |
| 13 | financial and legal transactions of the association, and to perform such other |
| 14 | functions as become necessary or proper under this Part. |
| 15 | (5) Take such any legal action as may be necessary to avoid payment or (5) |
| 16 | recover payment of improper claims. |
| 17 | (6) Exercise, for the purposes of this Part and to the extent approved by the |
| 18 | commissioner, the powers of a domestic life or insurer, health insurer, or health |
| 19 | maintenance organization, but in no case may the association issue insurance policies |
| 20 | or annuity contracts other than those issued to perform its obligations under this Part. |
| 21 | (7) Unless prohibited by law, in accordance with the terms and conditions (7) |
| 22 | of the policy or contract, file for actuarially justified rate or premium increases for |
| 23 | any policy or contract for which it provides coverage pursuant to this Part. |
| 24 | * * * |
| 25 | Q. In carrying out its duties in connection with guaranteeing, assuming, |
| 26 | reissuing, or reinsuring policies or contracts under this Section, the association may, |
| 27 | subject to approval of the receivership court, issue substitute coverage for a policy |
| 28 | or contract that provides an interest rate, crediting rate, or similar factor determined |
| 29 | by use of an index or other external reference stated in the policy or contract |
| | |

Page 12 of 22

employed in calculating returns or changes in value by issuing an alternative policy
 or contract that meets the following requirements:

3 * *

4 §2088. Assessments

5

6 C.(1) The amount of any Class A assessment shall be determined by the 7 board and shall not exceed three hundred dollars per member insurer in any one 8 calendar year. The amount of any Class B assessment, except for assessments 9 related to long-term care insurance, shall be allocated for assessment purposes 10 among the accounts pursuant to an allocation formula which may be based on the 11 premiums or reserves of the impaired or insolvent insurer or any other standard 12 deemed by the board in its sole discretion as being fair and reasonable under the 13 circumstances and established in the plan of operation.

14 (2) <u>The amount of the Class B assessment for long-term care insurance</u>
15 <u>written by the impaired or insolvent insurer shall be allocated according to a</u>
16 <u>methodology included in the plan of operation and approved by the commissioner.</u>
17 <u>The methodology shall provide for fifty percent of the assessment to be allocated to</u>
18 <u>accident and health member insurers and fifty percent to be allocated to life and</u>
19 <u>annuity member insurers.</u>

(3) Class B assessments against member insurers for each account shall be
in the proportion that the premiums received on business in this state by each
assessed member insurer on policies or contracts covered by each account for the
three most recent calendar years for which information is available preceding the
year in which the member insurer became impaired or insolvent, as the case may be,
bears to such premiums received on business in this state for such calendar years by
all assessed member insurers.

27 (3) (4) Assessments for funds to meet the requirements of the association
28 with respect to an impaired or insolvent insurer shall not be commenced by the board
29 of directors until necessary to implement the purposes of this Part. Classification of

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

9

- assessments pursuant to Subsection B of this Section and computation of assessments pursuant to this Subsection shall be made with a reasonable degree of accuracy.

E.(1)(a) The total of all assessments upon an insurer for each account shall not in any one calendar year exceed two percent of such average premiums received of the insurers in this state on the policies and contracts covered by the account during the three calendar years preceding the year in which the <u>member</u> insurer became an impaired or insolvent insurer.

10 (b) With respect to <u>member</u> insurers that become impaired or insolvent in 11 different calendar years, if two or more assessments are authorized in one calendar 12 year, the average annual premiums for purposes of the aggregate assessment 13 percentage limitation referenced in Subparagraph (a) of this Paragraph shall be equal 14 and limited to the higher of the three-year average annual premiums for the 15 applicable account as calculated pursuant to this Section.

16 * *

17 F. The board may, by an equitable method as established in the plan of 18 operation, refund to member insurers, in proportion to the contribution of each 19 member insurer to that account, the amount by which the assets of that account 20 exceed the amount the board finds is necessary to carry out during the coming year 21 the obligations of the association with regard to that account, including assets 22 accruing from assignment, subrogation, net realized gains, and income from 23 investments. A reasonable amount may be retained in any account to provide funds 24 for the continuing expenses of the association and for future losses.

G. It shall be proper for any member insurer, in determining its premium rates and policy owner dividends as to any kind of insurance <u>or health maintenace</u> <u>organization business</u> within the scope of this Part, to consider the amount reasonably necessary to meet its assessment obligations under this Part.

Page 14 of 22

| 1 | H. The association shall issue to each <u>member</u> insurer paying an assessment |
|----|--|
| 2 | under this Part, other than Class A assessments, a certificate of contribution for Class |
| 3 | B assessments, in a form prescribed by the commissioner for the amount of the |
| 4 | assessment so paid. All outstanding certificates shall be of equal dignity and priority |
| 5 | without reference to amounts or dates of issue. A certificate of contribution may be |
| 6 | shown by the insurer in its financial statement as an asset in such form and for such |
| 7 | amount, if any, and period of time as the commissioner may approve. |
| 8 | I. |
| 9 | * * * |
| 10 | (5) If the protest or appeal on the assessment is upheld, the amount paid in |
| 11 | error or excess shall be returned to the member company insurer. Interest on a |
| 12 | refund due a protesting member insurer shall be paid at the rate actually earned by |
| 13 | the association. |
| 14 | * * * |
| 15 | §2090. Powers and duties of the commissioner |
| 16 | A. In addition to the duties and powers enumerated elsewhere in this Part, |
| 17 | and in other provisions of law, the commissioner shall do all of the following: |
| 18 | * * * |
| 19 | (2) When an impairment is declared and the amount of the impairment is |
| 20 | determined, serve a demand upon the impaired insurer to make good the impairment |
| 21 | within a reasonable time. The notice to the impaired insurer shall constitute notice |
| 22 | to its shareholders, if applicable. The failure of the impaired insurer to promptly |
| 23 | comply with such demand shall not excuse the association from the performance of |
| 24 | its powers and duties under this Part. |
| 25 | * * * |
| 26 | B. The commissioner may suspend or revoke, after compliance with R.S. |
| 27 | 49:961, the certificate of authority to transact insurance business in this state of any |
| 28 | member insurer who fails to pay an assessment when due or fails to comply with the |
| 29 | plan of operation. As an alternative, the commissioner may also levy a fine on any |

Page 15 of 22

| 1 | member insurer who fails to pay an assessment when due. The fine shall not exceed |
|---|---|
| 2 | five percent of the unpaid assessment per month, but no fine shall be less than one |
| 3 | hundred dollars per month. |

4 C. Any action of the board of directors or the association may be appealed 5 to the commissioner by any member insurer if such appeal is taken within sixty days 6 of the final action being appealed. If a member company insurer is appealing an 7 assessment, the amount assessed shall be paid to the association and credited to meet 8 association obligations during the pendency of an appeal. If the appeal on the 9 assessment is upheld, the amount if paid in error or excess, shall be returned to the 10 member company insurer without interest. Any final action or order of the 11 commissioner shall be subject to judicial review in a court of competent jurisdiction.

D. The <u>liquidator</u>, rehabilitator, or conservator of any impaired or insolvent
 insurer shall notify all interested persons of the effect of this Part.

14 §2091. Prevention of insolvencies

20

A. To aid in the detection and prevention of <u>member</u> insurer insolvencies or
impairments, it shall be the duty of the commissioner:

17 (1)(a) To notify the commissioner of insurance, or other appropriate official,
18 of all the other states, territories of the United States, and the District of Columbia
19 when he takes any of the following actions against a member insurer:

(iii) Makes any formal order that such company the member insurer restrict
its premium writing, obtain additional contributions to surplus, withdraw from the
state, reinsure all or any part of its business, or increase capital, surplus, or any other
account for the security of policyholders or creditors.

(b) Such The notice shall be mailed to all such commissioners or other
appropriate officials within thirty days following the action taken or the date on
which such action occurs.

28 * * *

Page 16 of 22

| 1 | (3) To report to the board of directors when he has reasonable cause to | |
|----|--|--|
| 2 | believe from any examination, whether completed or in process, of a member insurer | |
| 3 | that such the member insurer may be an impaired or insolvent insurer. | |
| 4 | * * * | |
| 5 | B. The commissioner may seek the advice and recommendation of the board | |
| 6 | of directors concerning any matter affecting his duties and responsibilities regarding | |
| 7 | the financial condition of member insurers and companies and insurers or health | |
| 8 | maintenance organizations seeking admission to transact insurance business in this | |
| 9 | state. | |
| 10 | C. The board of directors may, upon majority vote, make reports and | |
| 11 | recommendations to the commissioner upon any matter germane to the solvency, | |
| 12 | liquidation, rehabilitation, or conservation of any member insurer or germane to the | |
| 13 | solvency of any company insurer or health maintenance organization seeking to | |
| 14 | transact insurance business in this state. Such The reports and recommendations | |
| 15 | shall not be considered public documents records. | |
| 16 | * * * | |
| 17 | §2092. Offsets for assessments paid | |
| 18 | * * * | |
| 19 | D. Any sums which are acquired by refund, from the association by member | |
| 20 | insurers, and which have theretofore been offset against premium, franchise, and | |
| 21 | income taxes as provided in Subsection A of this Section shall be paid by the | |
| 22 | insurers to this state in such manner as the tax authorities may require. The | |
| 23 | association shall notify the commissioner that such refunds have been made. | |
| 24 | E.(1) A member insurer that is exempt from taxes referenced in Subsection | |
| 25 | A of this Section may recoup its assessments by a surcharge on its premiums in a | |
| 26 | sum reasonably calculated to recoup the assessments over a reasonable period of | |
| 27 | time, as approved by the commissioner. | |

| 1 | (2) Amounts recouped shall not be considered premiums for any other | | |
|----|--|--|--|
| 2 | purpose, including but not limited to the computation of gross premium tax, the | | |
| 3 | medical loss ratio, or agent commission. | | |
| 4 | (3) If a member insurer collects excess surcharges, the insurer shall remit the | | |
| 5 | excess amount to the association, and the excess amount shall be applied to reduce | | |
| 6 | future assessments in the appropriate account. | | |
| 7 | §2093. Miscellaneous provisions | | |
| 8 | * * * | | |
| 9 | C.(1) For the purpose of carrying out its obligations under this Part, the | | |
| 10 | association shall be deemed to be a creditor of the impaired or insolvent insurer to | | |
| 11 | the extent of assets attributable to covered policies reduced by any amounts to which | | |
| 12 | the association is entitled as subrogee pursuant to R.S. 22:2087(M). The assets of | | |
| 13 | the impaired or insolvent insurer attributable to covered policies shall be used to | | |
| 14 | continue all covered policies and pay all contractual obligations of the impaired or | | |
| 15 | insolvent insurer as required by this Part. The assets attributable to covered policies, | | |
| 16 | are that proportion of the assets which the reserves that should have been established | | |
| 17 | for the policies or contracts bear to the reserves that should have been established for | | |
| 18 | all policies of insurance or health benefit plans written by the impaired or insolvent | | |
| 19 | insurer. | | |
| 20 | (2) As a creditor of the impaired or insolvent insurer as established in | | |
| 21 | Paragraph (1) of this Subsection and consistent with R.S. 22:2034, the association | | |
| 22 | and other similar associations shall be entitled to receive a disbursement of assets out | | |
| 23 | of the marshaled assets, from time to time as the assets become available to | | |
| 24 | reimburse it, as a credit against contractual obligations under this Part. If the | | |
| 25 | liquidator has not, within one hundred and twenty days of a final determination of | | |
| 26 | insolvency of an <u>a member</u> insurer by the receivership court, made an application to | | |
| 27 | the court for the approval of a proposal to disburse assets out of marshaled assets to | | |
| 28 | guarantee associations having obligations because of the insolvency, then the | | |

Page 18 of 22

1

2

association shall be entitled to make application to the receivership court for approval of its own proposal to disburse these assets.

3 Prior to the termination of any liquidation, rehabilitation, or D.(1) 4 conservation proceeding, the court may take into consideration the contributions of 5 the respective parties, including the association, shareholders, of the insolvent 6 insurer, contract owners, certificate holders, enrolles, and policy owners of the 7 insolvent insurer, and any other party with a bona fide interest, in making an 8 equitable distribution of the ownership rights of such insolvent insurer. In such a 9 determination, consideration shall be given to the welfare of the policyholders policy 10 owners, contract owners, certificate holders, and enrollees of the continuing or 11 successor insurer.

12

* *

E.(1) If an order for liquidation or rehabilitation of an member insurer domiciled in this state has been entered, the receiver appointed under such order shall have a right to recover on behalf of the member insurer, from any affiliate that controlled it, the amount of distributions, other than stock dividends paid by the <u>member</u> insurer on its capital stock, made at any time during the five years preceding the petition for liquidation or rehabilitation subject to the limitations of Paragraphs (2) and (4) of this Subsection.

20 (2) No such distribution shall be recoverable if the <u>member</u> insurer shows
21 that when paid the distribution was lawful and reasonable, and that the <u>member</u>
22 insurer did not know and could not reasonably have known that the distribution
23 might adversely affect the ability of the <u>member</u> insurer to fulfill its contractual
24 obligations.

(3) Any person who was an affiliate that controlled the <u>member</u> insurer at the
time the distributions were paid shall be liable up to the amount of distributions
received. Any person who was an affiliate that controlled, as defined in R.S.
22:2092(C)(2), the <u>member</u> insurer at the time the distributions were declared, shall
be liable up to the amount of distributions he would have received if they had been

Page 19 of 22

1 2

-3

4

5

* * *

distributions, they shall be solidarily liable.

paid immediately. If two or more persons are liable with respect to the same

§2098. Prohibited advertisement of Louisiana Life and Health Insurance Guaranty Association Act Law in insurance sales; notice to policyholders

6 A. No person, including an a member insurer, agent, or affiliate of an a 7 member insurer shall make, publish, disseminate, circulate, or place before the 8 public, or cause directly or indirectly, to be made, published, disseminated, 9 circulated, or placed before the public, in any newspaper, magazine, or other 10 publication, or in the form of a notice, circular, pamphlet, letter, or poster, or over 11 any radio station or television station, or in any other way, any advertisement, 12 announcement, or statement, written or oral, which uses the existence of the Life and 13 Health Insurance Guaranty Association of this state for the purpose of sales 14 solicitation, or inducement to purchase any form of insurance or other coverage 15 covered by the Louisiana Life and Health Insurance Guaranty Association Law. This 16 Section shall not apply to the Louisiana Life and Health Insurance Guaranty 17 Association or any other entity which does not sell or solicit insurance or coverage 18 by a health maintenance organization.

19 B. Within one hundred eighty days of September 30, 1991, the association 20 shall prepare a summary document describing the general purposes and current 21 limitations of the Part and complying with R.S. 22:2092(C). This document shall be 22 submitted to the commissioner for approval. Sixty days after receiving such 23 approval, no member insurer may shall deliver a policy or contract described in R.S. 24 22:2083(B)(1) to a policy or owner, contract owner, certificate holder, or enrollee 25 unless the document is delivered to the policy or owner, contract owner, certificate 26 holder, or enrollee prior to or at the time of delivery of the policy or contract except 27 if Subsection D of this Section applies. The document shall also be available upon 28 request by a policyholder. The distribution, delivery, or contents or interpretation 29 of this document shall not mean that either the policy or the contract or the policy

Page 20 of 22

| 1 | owner, contract owner, certificate holder, or enrollee thereof would be covered in the | | |
|----|---|--|--|
| 2 | event of the impairment or insolvency of a member insurer. The description | | |
| 3 | document shall be revised by the association as amendments to this Part may require | | |
| 4 | Failure to receive this document shall not give the policyholder, policy owner | | |
| 5 | contract holder, owner, certificate holder, enrollee, or insured any greater rights that | | |
| 6 | those stated in this Part. | | |
| 7 | C. The document prepared pursuant to Subsection B of this Section shall | | |
| 8 | contain a clear and conspicuous disclaimer on its face. The commissioner shall | | |
| 9 | promulgate a rule establishing the form and content of the disclaimer. The | | |
| 10 | disclaimer shall do all of the following: | | |
| 11 | * * * | | |
| 12 | (2) Prominently warn the policy or <u>owner</u> , contract <u>owner</u> , certificate holder, | | |
| 13 | or enrollee that the association may not cover the policy or, if coverage is available, | | |
| 14 | it will be subject to substantial limitation, <u>limitations and</u> exclusions, and conditioned | | |
| 15 | on continued residence in the state. | | |
| 16 | * * * | | |
| 17 | §2099. Prospective application | | |
| 18 | This Part shall not apply to any member insurer or its subsidiaries, insurance | | |
| 19 | holding company system or related, either directly or indirectly, agents, affiliates, or | | |
| 20 | other entities which are insolvent or impaired or unable to fulfill its contractual | | |
| 21 | obligations before September 30, 1991. | | |
| 22 | Section 2. R.S. 22:2084(8)(a) is hereby repealed in its entirety. | | |

DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

| HB 551 Original | 2018 Regular Session | Huval |
|-----------------|----------------------|-------|
|-----------------|----------------------|-------|

Abstract: Adds health maintenance organizations to the membership of the La. Life and Health Insurance Guaranty Association.

Present law establishes the La. Life and Health Insurance Guaranty Association.

<u>Proposed law</u> adds health maintenance organizations as member insurers of the association and updates terminology accordingly.

Proposed law adds a definition for "health benefit plan".

Present law provides for assessments on member insurers of the association.

Proposed law adds an assessment relative to long-term care policies and contracts.

Present law provides for the powers and duties of the association.

<u>Proposed law</u> adds an authorization for the reissuance of policies or contracts by the association.

Present law establishes the powers and duties of the commissioner of insurance.

Proposed law retains present law.

(Amends R.S. 22:2082, 2083(A)(1), (2)(intro. para.) and (b), and (5), (B)(1) and (2)(intro. para.), (a), (h)(intro. para.), (ii) and (iii), (i) and (C)(1)(intro. para.), 2084(5), (8), (11.1), and (12), 2085(A)(intro. para) and (4) and (B), 2086(A)(intro. para.), (1) and (7), 2087(A)(intro. para) and (1), (B)(intro. para.) and (1), (C), (F), (L), (M)(1), (4), and (5), (N), and (Q)(intro. para), 2088(C), (E)(1)(a) and (b), (F)-(H), and (I)(5), 2090(A)(intro. para) and (2), (B), (C), and (D), 2091(A)(intro. para), (1)(a)(iii) and (b), and (3), (B), and (C), 2092(D), 2093(C), (D)(1), and (E)(1)-(3), 2098(A), (B), and (C)(2), and 2099; Adds R.S. 22:2083(B)(3) and (C)(3), 2084(15), and 2092(E); Repeals R.S. 22:2084(8)(a))