| Louisiana Legislative | LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE Fiscal Note | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|-----|-----|------|-----|--|--|--|
| Fiscal Office Fiscal Notes | | Fiscal Note O | n: HB | 434 | HLS | 21RS | 493 | | | |
| Fiscal Notes | Bill Text Version: ORIGINAL | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | Proposed Amo | .: | | | | | | | |
| | Sub. Bill For.: | | | | | | | | | |
| Date: May 7, 2021 | 2:15 PM | | Author: NELSON | | | | | | | |
| Dept./Agy.: Revenue | | | | | | | | | | |
| Subject: Sales Tax: Canna | | Analyst: Benjamin Vincent | | | | | | | | |

TAX

OR INCREASE GF RV See Note

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Levies taxes on sales of cannabis and provides for the use of the avails of the taxes

<u>Proposed law</u> provides definitions regarding cannabis products, retailers, and wholesalers. <u>Proposed law</u> levies a tax of 5% on the wholesale price of cannabis products. Additionally, <u>proposed law</u> levies a tax of 10% on the retail sale price of cannabis products, and specifies that the tax upon retail sales is in addition to any state or local sales taxes. <u>Proposed law</u> directs varying amounts of the avails of the wholesale and retail sales taxes to certain political subdivisions, depending on the location of retail sales. In all cases 50% of the avails will to the state general fund.

<u>Proposed law</u> removes the existing excise tax and tax stamp requirements for marijuana dealers, and retains the tax and stamp requirements for dealers of other dangerous controlled substances.

Effective upon enactment and effectiveness of a separate and unspecified 2021 Regular Session house bill.

| EXPENDITURES | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 | 2024-25 | 2025-26 | <u>5 -YEAR TOTAL</u> |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|
| State Gen. Fd. | \$915,000 | \$71,000 | \$71,000 | \$71,000 | \$71,000 | \$1,199,000 |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Ded./Other | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Federal Funds | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Local Funds | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> |
| Annual Total | \$915,000 | \$71,000 | \$71,000 | \$71,000 | \$71,000 | \$1,199,000 |
| REVENUES | <u>2021-22</u> | <u>2022-23</u> | 2023-24 | 2024-25 | 2025-26 | 5 -YEAR TOTAL |
| State Gen. Fd. | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Ded./Other | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | |
| Federal Funds | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Local Funds | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> |
| Annual Total | | | | | | |

EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION

LDR reports that proposed law would incur a material upfront cost for implementing the two new taxes and their associated returns in addition to collection system programming, testing, and development costs, and identification and notification for affected taxpayers. Administration of the taxes in proposed law would likely require one additional position, which is indicated in the table above as the recurring cost of approximately \$71,000.

REVENUE EXPLANATION

Proposed law levies a 5% wholesale sales tax and 10% retail sales tax on cannabis, and dedicates a total of 50% of all taxes to political subdivisions, depending on the geographic breakdown of retail sales and whether the sales occur in municipalities. This is reflected as dedicated funds in the Revenue table above. The remaining 50% of the avails of the taxes would accrue to the state general fund. To the extent that cannabis sales occur, state general fund and dedicated revenues will increase by an indeterminable amount.

For information purposes, based on sales in states that have recently allowed these purchases and on industry market research estimates for the state, an estimate of approximately \$77 million in annual sales of raw or crude marijuana is anticipated initially, ramping up to \$553 million in sales over time. This estimate accounts for the state's limited network of eligible Louisiana retailers imposed by current law, which limits the maximum number of licensed dispensaries, and results in each existing dispensary covering between four and twelve parishes. Industry research estimates that this ramp-up would be achieved by FY26. (Note: these taxable sales estimates differ from those in HB 514, as HB 514 only applies the levy to raw or crude marijuana, whereas proposed law levies the taxes on cannabis products generally.)

In the event that this level of sales materialized, it would imply a revenue impact of approximately \$12 million initially (\$6 million to state general fund and \$6 million dedicated), and approximately \$82 million in FY26 (\$41 million to the general fund and \$41 million dedicated).

