## DIGEST

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HB 839 Original	2022 Regular Session	Jordan
TID 659 Oliginal	2022 Regular Session	Joluali

Abstract: Provides relative to the insanity defense and creates the defense of diminished capacity.

<u>Present law</u> provides for a defense of insanity. Provides that an offender shall be exempt from criminal responsibility if the circumstances indicate that because of a mental disease or mental defect the offender was incapable of distinguishing between right and wrong with reference to the conduct in question.

<u>Proposed law</u> amends <u>present law</u> to provide that if an offender is unable to act within legal constraints or fails to understand the criminality of his acts due to a mental defect, the offender shall be exempt from criminal responsibility.

<u>Proposed law provides for the defense of diminished capacity</u>. Provides if the circumstances indicate that, due to a mental defect, the offender was unable to formulate the specific intent necessary for the commission of the particular offense charged, the defendant shall be charged with a lesser offense.

(Amends R.S. 14:14; Adds R.S. 14:14.1)