

2022 Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 12

BY REPRESENTATIVE FRIEMAN

LEGISLATIVE POWERS: Provides relative to termination of emergency declarations

1 AN ACT

2 To amend and reenact R.S. 29:724(B)(2) and 768(B), relative to emergency declarations; to
3 provide for legislative termination of all or part of an emergency declaration; to
4 provide procedures for terminations; to provide for an effective date; and to provide
5 for related matters.

6 Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:

7 Section 1. R.S. 29:724(B)(2) and 768(B) are hereby amended and reenacted to read
8 as follows:

9 §724. Powers of the governor

10 * * *

11 B.

12 * * *

13 (2)(a) The legislature, by petition signed by a majority of the surviving
14 members of ~~either~~ each house, may terminate ~~a~~ the entire state of disaster or
15 emergency or any section or subsection of the executive order or proclamation
16 declaring the state of disaster or emergency at any time. ~~This~~ The petition
17 terminating the state of emergency or disaster or any section or subsection of the
18 executive order or proclamation declaring the state of disaster or emergency may
19 establish a period during which no other declaration of emergency or disaster related
20 to the state of disaster or emergency that was terminated or related to any section or

1 subsection of the executive order or proclamation declaring the state of disaster or
2 emergency that was terminated by the petition may be issued. ~~Thereupon, the~~
3 ~~governor shall issue an executive order or proclamation ending the state of disaster~~
4 ~~or emergency.~~

5 (b) The petition terminating the entire declaration of a state of disaster or
6 emergency or terminating one or more sections or subsections of the executive order
7 or proclamation, duly signed by a majority of the surviving members of each house
8 of the legislature, shall be transmitted to the clerk of the House of Representatives
9 and secretary of the Senate, who shall transmit the petition to the governor. The
10 termination shall become effective upon the transmission of the petition to the
11 governor.

12 (c) Further, the clerk of the House of Representatives and secretary of the
13 Senate shall disseminate the petition promptly by means calculated to bring its
14 contents to the attention of the general public and promptly file it with the
15 Governor's Office of Homeland Security and Emergency Preparedness and with the
16 secretary of state.

17 (d) The termination of a state of disaster or emergency pursuant to this
18 Paragraph shall not affect an election being conducted in accordance with R.S.
19 18:401.1, 401.2, or 402.3.

20 * * *
21 §768. Termination of declaration of public health emergency

22 * * *
23 B.(1) The legislature, in consultation with the public health authority after
24 consulting a public health specialist with a degree from a school of public health that
25 is accredited by an institutional accrediting agency recognized by the United States
26 Department of Education, by a petition signed by a majority of the surviving
27 members of ~~either~~ each house, may terminate a the entire state of public health
28 emergency or any section or subsection of the executive order or proclamation
29 declaring the state of public health emergency at any time. ~~This~~ The petition

1 terminating the public health emergency or any section or subsection of the executive
2 order or proclamation declaring the state of public health emergency may establish
3 a period during which no other declaration of public health emergency related to the
4 state of public health emergency that was terminated or related to any section or
5 subsection of the executive order or proclamation declaring the state of public health
6 emergency that was terminated by the petition may be issued. ~~Thereupon, the~~
7 ~~governor shall issue an executive order or proclamation ending the state of public~~
8 ~~health or emergency.~~

9 (2) The petition terminating the entire declaration of a state of public health
10 emergency or terminating one or more sections or subsections of the executive order
11 or proclamation, duly signed by a majority of the surviving members of each house
12 of the legislature, shall be transmitted to the clerk of the House of Representatives
13 and secretary of the Senate, who shall transmit the petition to the governor. The
14 termination shall become effective upon the transmission of the petition to the
15 governor.

16 (3) Further, the clerk of the House of Representatives and secretary of the
17 Senate shall disseminate the petition promptly by means calculated to bring its
18 contents to the attention of the general public and promptly file it with the
19 Governor's Office of Homeland Security and Emergency Preparedness, with the
20 Louisiana Department of Health, office of public health, and with the secretary of
21 state.

22 (4) The termination of a state of public health emergency pursuant to this
23 Subsection shall not affect an election being conducted in accordance with R.S.
24 18:401.1, 401.2, or 402.3.

25 Section 2. This Act shall become effective on January 8, 2024.

DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

HB 12 Engrossed

2022 Regular Session

Frieman

Abstract: Provides for legislative termination of a declaration of an emergency or any portion of the declaration.

Present law provides that a disaster, emergency, or public health emergency shall be declared by executive order or proclamation of the governor if the governor finds that a disaster or emergency has occurred or the threat thereof is imminent.

Present law also provides that the state of disaster, emergency, or public health emergency shall continue until the governor finds that the threat of danger has passed or the disaster or emergency has been dealt with to the extent that the emergency conditions no longer exist and he terminates the state of disaster, emergency, or public health emergency by executive order or proclamation.

Present law provides that no state of disaster, emergency, or public health emergency may continue for longer than 30 days unless renewed by the governor.

Present law authorizes the legislature to terminate an emergency declaration of a state of disaster, emergency, or public health emergency by petition of a majority of the surviving members of either house of the legislature. Relative to public health emergencies, provides for the legislature to be in consultation with the public health authority (defined in present law as the secretary of the La. Dept. of Health, or his designee, and the state health officer).

Proposed law specifies that the legislature may terminate the entire state of emergency or any section or subsection of an emergency declaration by petition signed by a majority of the surviving members of each house. Relative to public health emergencies, provides for the legislature to terminate the emergency by petition after consulting with a public health specialist who has a degree from a school of public health that is accredited by an institutional accrediting agency recognized by the U.S. Dept. of Education.

Present law provides that the petition terminating an emergency declaration may establish a period during which no other declaration of emergency may be issued. Proposed law limits present law to situations related to the state of disaster or emergency or any section or subsection or the order or proclamation that was terminated.

Proposed law requires the petition terminating an emergency declaration be transmitted to the clerk of the House of Representatives and the secretary of the Senate and requires the clerk and the secretary to transmit the petition to the governor.

Proposed law provides that the petition terminating an emergency declaration becomes effective upon transmission of the petition to the governor.

Proposed law provides that the clerk of the House of Representatives and secretary of the Senate shall disseminate the petition to the general public and file it with specified executive branch agencies.

Proposed law further provides that the termination of a state of disaster or emergency pursuant to proposed law shall not affect an election being conducted in accordance with present law regarding emergency election procedures.

Effective Jan. 8, 2024.

(Amends R.S. 29:724(B)(2) and 768(B))

Summary of Amendments Adopted by House

The Committee Amendments Proposed by House Committee on House and Governmental Affairs to the original bill:

1. Replace present law providing that either house of the legislature may terminate the emergency declaration with requirement that a majority of both houses of the legislature is required to terminate such an emergency declaration.
2. Add provision that the termination of a state of disaster or emergency does not affect an election being conducted in accordance with present law regarding emergency election procedures.