

2023 Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 109

BY REPRESENTATIVE WILFORD CARTER

Prefiled pursuant to Article III, Section 2(A)(4)(b)(i) of the Constitution of Louisiana.

BAIL: Provides relative to factors in fixing the amount of bail and modifications of bail

1 AN ACT

2 To amend and reenact Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 316(9) and (10) and 319(A) and
3 to enact Code of Criminal Procedure Article 316(11), relative to bail; to provide
4 relative to factors in fixing the amount of bail; to provide that the amount of bail
5 shall be fixed in an amount having regard to the presumption of innocence until the
6 defendant is proven guilty; to provide relative to modifications of bail; to provide
7 relative to motions filed to reduce the amount of bail; and to provide for related
8 matters.

9 Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:

10 Section 1. Code of Criminal Procedure Articles 316(9) and (10) and 319(A) are
11 hereby amended and reenacted and Code of Criminal Procedure Article 316(11) is hereby
12 enacted to read as follows:

13 Art. 316. Factors in fixing amount of bail

14 The amount of bail shall be fixed in an amount that will ensure the presence
15 of the defendant, as required, and the safety of any other person and the community,
16 having regard to:

17 * * *

18 (9) The presumption of innocence until the defendant is proven guilty.

19 ~~(9) (10)~~ Any other circumstances affecting the probability of the defendant's
20 appearance.

1 ~~(10)~~ (11) The type or form of bail.

2 * * *

3 Art. 319. Modifications of bail

4 A.(1) The court having trial jurisdiction over the offense charged, on its own
5 motion or on motion of the prosecuting attorney or defendant, for good cause, may
6 either increase or reduce the amount of bail, or require new or additional security.
7 For purposes of this Article, good cause for increase of bail specifically includes but
8 is not limited to the rearrest of the defendant on offenses alleged to have been
9 committed while out on a bail undertaking. The modification of any bail order
10 wherein a bail undertaking has been posted by a criminal defendant and his sureties
11 shall upon the modification terminate the liability of the defendant and his sureties
12 under the previously existing bail undertaking. A new bail undertaking must be
13 posted in the amount of the new bail order.

14 (2) When a motion to reduce the amount of bail is filed, the motion shall be
15 heard no later than thirty days after the motion is filed unless good cause is shown
16 by the state or the court.

17 * * *

DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

HB 109 Original 2023 Regular Session Wilford Carter

Abstract: Provides that consideration shall be given to the presumption of innocence until the defendant is proven guilty when setting the amount of bail, and provides relative to the filing of motions to reduce the amount of bail.

Present law (C.Cr.P. Art. 316) requires bail to be fixed in an amount that will ensure the presence of the defendant, as required, and the safety of any other person and the community, having regard to:

- (1) The seriousness of the offense charged, including but not limited to whether the offense is a crime of violence or involves a controlled dangerous substance.
- (2) The weight of the evidence against the defendant.
- (3) The previous criminal record of the defendant.

- (4) The ability of the defendant to give bail.
- (5) The nature and seriousness of the danger to any other person or the community that would be posed by the defendant's release.
- (6) The defendant's voluntary participation in a pretrial drug testing program.
- (7) The absence or presence in the defendant of any controlled dangerous substance.
- (8) Whether the defendant is currently out on a bail undertaking on a previous felony arrest for which he is awaiting institution of prosecution, arraignment, trial, or sentencing.
- (9) Any other circumstances affecting the probability of the defendant's appearance.
- (10) The type or form of bail.

Proposed law retains present law and adds that consideration shall be given to the presumption of innocence until the defendant is proven guilty.

Present law (C.Cr.P. Art. 319(A)) relative to modifications of bail, authorizes the court having trial jurisdiction over the offense charged, on its own motion or on motion of the prosecuting attorney or defendant, for good cause, to either increase or reduce the amount of bail, or require new or additional security.

Proposed law retains present law and provides that when a motion to reduce the amount of bail is filed, the motion is required to be heard no later than 30 days after the motion is filed unless good cause is shown by the state or the court.

(Amends C.Cr.P. Arts. 316(9) and (10) and 319(A); Adds C.Cr.P. Art. 316(11))