

2023 Regular Session

SENATE BILL NO. 168

BY SENATOR FIELDS

Prefiled pursuant to Article III, Section 2(A)(4)(b)(i) of the Constitution of Louisiana.

COURTS. Provides relative to the judgeships of the second district of the First Circuit Court of Appeal. (2/3-CA5s9) (gov sig)

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AN ACT

To amend and reenact R.S. 13:312(1)(b) and 312.1(A), relative to the Court of Appeal for the First Circuit; to provide for the organization of districts within the First Circuit; to provide election sections for the second district of the First Circuit; to provide for the assignment of judgeships for election purposes; to provide for the election of judges; and to provide for related matters.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:

Section 1. R.S. 13:312(1)(b) and 312.1(A) are hereby amended and reenacted to read as follows:

§312. Courts of appeal; circuits and districts

There shall be five court of appeal circuits, which shall be subdivided into districts as follows:

1. * * *

(b) Districts of first circuit. (i) The parishes of Ascension, Assumption, Iberville, Lafourche, Pointe Coupee, St. Mary, Terrebonne, and West Baton Rouge shall compose the first district of the first circuit. The first district shall be further divided into two election sections.

1 **(aa)** Election section one shall be composed of Ascension Parish,
2 Assumption Parish, Iberville Parish, Pointe Coupee Parish, and West Baton Rouge
3 Parish.

4 **(bb)** Election section two shall be composed of Lafourche Parish, St. Mary
5 Parish, and Terrebonne Parish.

6 **(ii)** The parish of East Baton Rouge shall compose the second district of the
7 first circuit. **The second district shall be further divided into two election**
8 **sections.**

9 **(aa) Election section one shall be composed of Precincts 1-8, 1-12, 1-34,**
10 **1-35, 1-39, 1-40, 1-41, 1-42, 1-43, 1-47, 1-48, 1-49, 1-56, 1-59, 1-64, 1-65, 1-66,**
11 **1-69, 1-73, 1-74, 1-75, 1-76, 1-79, 1-80, 1-89, 1-97, 1-98, 1-99, 1-105, 1-107, 2-6,**
12 **2-7, 2-8, 2-33, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 3-5, 3-6, 3-7, 3-9, 3-10, 3-12, 3-13, 3-14, 3-15,**
13 **3-16, 3-17, 3-18, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, 3-23, 3-25, 3-26, 3-29, 3-30, 3-31, 3-32,**
14 **3-33, 3-34, 3-35, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-40, 3-41, 3-43, 3-44, 3-45, 3-46, 3-47,**
15 **3-48, 3-49, 3-50, 3-51, 3-52, 3-53, 3-54, 3-55, 3-56, 3-57, 3-58, 3-59, 3-60, 3-61,**
16 **3-62, 3-63, 3-64, 3-65, 3-66, 3-67, 3-68, 3-69, 3-70, 3-71 and 3-72 of East Baton**
17 **Rouge Parish.**

18 **(bb) Election section two shall be composed of Precincts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3,**
19 **1-4, 1-5, 1-6, 1-7, 1-9, 1-10, 1-11, 1-13, 1-14, 1-15, 1-16, 1-17, 1-18, 1-19, 1-20,**
20 **1-21, 1-22, 1-23, 1-24, 1-25, 1-26, 1-27, 1-28, 1-29, 1-30, 1-31, 1-32, 1-33, 1-36,**
21 **1-37, 1-38, 1-44, 1-45, 1-46, 1-50, 1-51, 1-52, 1-53, 1-54, 1-55, 1-57, 1-58, 1-60,**
22 **1-61, 1-62, 1-63, 1-67, 1-68, 1-70, 1-71, 1-72, 1-77, 1-78, 1-81, 1-82, 1-83, 1-84,**
23 **1-85, 1-86, 1-87, 1-88, 1-90, 1-91, 1-92, 1-93, 1-94, 1-95, 1-100, 1-101, 1-102,**
24 **1-103, 1-104, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 2-5, 2-9, 2-10, 2-11, 2-12, 2-13, 2-14, 2-15, 2-16,**
25 **2-17, 2-18, 2-19, 2-20, 2-21, 2-22, 2-23, 2-24, 2-25, 2-26, 2-27, 2-28, 2-29, 2-30,**
26 **2-31, 2-32, 2-34, 2-35, 2-36, 2-37, 3-8, 3-11, 3-24, 3-27 and 3-28 of East Baton**
27 **Rouge Parish.**

28 **(iii)** The parishes of East Feliciana, Livingston, St. Helena, St. Tammany,
29 Tangipahoa, Washington, and West Feliciana shall compose the third district of the

1 first circuit.

2 * * *

3 §312.1. Circuit court of appeal; domicile; number of judges; election

4 A.(1) The Court of Appeal for the First Circuit, domiciled in the city of
5 Baton Rouge, shall have twelve judges. Four judges shall be elected from each of the
6 three districts composing the circuit by the qualified electors of each district,
7 respectively.

8 ~~(2) However, in~~ In the first district, one judge, Division C, shall be elected
9 from election section one by the qualified electors of election section one, and one
10 judge, Division A, shall be elected from election section two by the qualified electors
11 of election section two. The remaining two judges in the first district, Divisions B
12 and D, shall be elected by the qualified electors of the entire first district.

13 (3) In the second district, two judges, Divisions A and B, shall be elected
14 from election section one by the qualified electors of election section one, and
15 two judges, Divisions C and D, shall be elected from election section two by the
16 qualified electors of election section two.

17 * * *

18 Section 2.(A) Each judge of the second district in office on the effective date of this
19 Act shall be the judge for the election section, subdistrict having the same designation as the
20 election section, subdistrict from which the justice was elected and may complete the term
21 for which he was elected.

22 (B)(1) The successor to the office of a judge of the second district shall be elected
23 from the election section assigned to that office as provided by R.S. 13:312.1. The election
24 shall be from the election section composed as provided by R.S. 13:312.

25 (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, there shall be no
26 requirement that a judge be a resident of the election section for which he holds office;
27 however, the judge shall be a resident of the second district of the Court of Appeal for the
28 First Circuit, in accordance with law.

29 Section 3. The election to fill the judgeship currently designated as Division C of the

1 second district shall be held at the congressional elections to be held in 2024 from election
2 section two as established by this Act or at any specially called election due to the earlier of
3 the death, resignation, retirement, or incapacity of a judge serving on the effective date of
4 this Act.

5 Section 4.(A) The precincts referenced in this Act are those precincts identified as
6 Voting Districts (VTDs) in the 2020 Census Redistricting TIGER/Line Shapefiles for the
7 State of Louisiana as validated through the data verification program of the Louisiana House
8 of Representatives and the Louisiana Senate and available on the legislature's website on the
9 effective date of this Section.

10 (B) When a precinct referenced in this Act has been subdivided by action of the
11 parish governing authority on a nongeographic basis or subdivided by action of the parish
12 governing authority on a geographic basis in accordance with the provisions of R.S.
13 18:532.1, the enumeration in this Act of the general precinct designation shall include all
14 nongeographic and all geographic subdivisions thereof, however such subdivisions may be
15 designated.

16 (C) The territorial limits of the districts as provided in this Act shall continue in
17 effect until changed by law regardless of any subsequent change made to the precincts by
18 the parish governing authority.

19 Section 5. This Act shall become effective upon signature by the governor or, if not
20 signed by the governor, upon expiration of the time for bills to become law without signature
21 by the governor, as provided by Article III, Section 18 of the Constitution of Louisiana. If
22 vetoed by the governor and subsequently approved by the legislature, this Act shall become
23 effective on the day following such approval.

The original instrument and the following digest, which constitutes no part
of the legislative instrument, were prepared by Matt DeVille.

DIGEST

SB 168 Original 2023 Regular Session Fields

Present law divides the state into five court of appeal circuits and divides each circuit into three districts. Provides that the Court of Appeal for the First Circuit is comprised of Ascension, Assumption, East Baton Rouge, East Feliciana, Iberville, Lafourche, Livingston, Pointe Coupee, St. Helena, St. Mary, St. Tammany, Tangipahoa, Terrebonne, Washington, West Baton Rouge, and West Feliciana parishes.

Present law provides that the second district of the Court of Appeal for the First Circuit is comprised of East Baton Rouge Parish.

Present law provides that the second district will be divided into two subdistricts pursuant to the Consent Judgment in the United States District Court, Middle District of Louisiana, case of *Janice Clark, et al. v. Charles "Buddy" Roemer, Governor of Louisiana, et al.*, Civil Action No. 86-435(A). Subdistrict one shall elect judges for Divisions A, B, and C. Subdistrict two shall elect a judge for Division D.

Proposed law divides the second district into two election sections. Further provides that two judges for Divisions A and B will be elected from election section one, and two judges for Divisions C and D will be elected from election section two.

Proposed law provides that each judge of the second district in office on the effective date of this Act will be the judge for the election section, subdistrict having the same designation as the election section, subdistrict from which the justice was elected and may complete the term for which he was elected. Further provides that the successor to the office of a judge of the second district will be elected from the election section assigned to that office as provided by proposed law.

Proposed law provides the election to fill the judgeship currently designated as Division C will be held at the congressional election to be held in 2024.

Proposed law specifies that precincts referenced in district descriptions are those precincts identified as Voting Districts (VTDs) in the 2020 Census Redistricting TIGER/Line Shapefiles for the state of La. as validated through the data verification program of the La. legislature. Also specifies that if any such precinct has been subdivided by action of the parish governing authority on a nongeographic basis or subdivided by action of the parish governing authority on a geographic basis in accordance with present law, the enumeration of the general precinct designation shall include all nongeographic and all geographic subdivisions thereof. Further provides that the territorial limits of the districts as enacted shall continue in effect without change regardless of any subsequent change made to the precincts by the parish governing authority.

Population data in the summaries accompanying this digest are derived from 2020 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171), Summary File for Louisiana. Population data, statistical information, and maps are supplied for purposes of information and analysis and comprise no part of proposed law.

Effective upon signature of the governor or lapse of time for gubernatorial action.

(Amends R.S. 13:312(1)(b) and 312.1(A))

Plan Statistics

Plan: SLS 23RS-107

<u>Districts:</u>	<u># of Members</u>	<u>Actual Population</u>	<u>Ideal Population</u>	<u>Absolute Deviation</u>	<u>Relative Deviation</u>
ES-1	2	227,271	228,390	-1,119	-0.490%
ES-2	2	229,510	228,390	1,120	0.490%
Grand Total:	4	456,781	456,780		

Ideal Population Per Member: 114195
 Number of Districts for Plan Type: 2

Range of District Populations: 227,271 to 229,510

Absolute Mean Deviation: 1,120
 Absolute Range: -1,119 to 1,120
 Absolute Overall Range: 2,239

Relative Mean Deviation: 0.49%
 Relative Range: -0.49% to 0.49%
 Relative Overall Range: 0.98%

<i>Ideal - Actual:</i>	<i>-1</i>
<i>Remainder:</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>Unassigned Population:</i>	<i>0</i>

Total Population

Plan: SLS 23RS-107

	Total Population	Total White	Total Black	Total Asian	Total American Indian	Total Other	Total Hispanic	VAP Total	VAP White	VAP Black	VAP Asian	VAP American Indian	VAP Other	VAP Hispanic Total
ES-1	227,271	144,597	52,986	10,877	3,166	15,645	18,072	179,541	119,152	38,528	8,236	2,493	11,132	12,691
	100.000%	63.623%	23.314%	4.786%	1.393%	6.884%	7.952%	100.000%	66.365%	21.459%	4.587%	1.389%	6.200%	7.069%
ES-2	229,510	51,472	160,412	5,548	1,561	10,517	12,479	176,071	44,729	118,262	4,363	1,254	7,463	8,848
	100.000%	22.427%	69.893%	2.417%	0.680%	4.582%	5.437%	100.000%	25.404%	67.167%	2.478%	0.712%	4.239%	5.025%
Grand Total	456,781	196,069	213,398	16,425	4,727	26,162	30,551	355,612	163,881	156,790	12,599	3,747	18,595	21,539
	100.000%	42.924%	46.718%	3.596%	1.035%	5.727%	6.688%	100.000%	46.084%	44.090%	3.543%	1.054%	5.229%	6.057%

Voter Registration

Plan: SLS 23RS-107

	Reg Total Dec 2021	Reg White Dec 2021	Reg Black Dec 2021	Reg Other Dec 2021	Reg Dem Total Dec 2021	Reg Rep Total Dec 2021	Reg Other Total Dec 2021
ES-1	145,115	106,632	28,488	9,995	45,350	60,382	39,383
	80.826%	73.481%	19.631%	6.888%	31.251%	41.610%	27.139%
ES-2	134,149	31,600	96,187	6,362	86,175	16,553	31,421
	76.190%	23.556%	71.702%	4.742%	64.238%	12.339%	23.422%
Grand Total	279,264	138,232	124,675	16,357	131,525	76,935	70,804

Splits

Plan: SLS 23RS-107

	Total Population	Total White	Total Black	Total Asian	Total American Indian	Total Other	VAP Total	VAP White	VAP Black	VAP Asian	VAP American Indian	VAP Other	Reg Total Dec 2021	Reg White Dec 2021	Reg Black Dec 2021	Reg Other Dec 2021
ES-1																
*East Baton Rouge	227,271	144,597	52,986	10,877	3,166	15,645	179,541	119,152	38,528	8,236	2,493	11,132	145,115	106,632	28,488	9,995
ES-1	227,271	144,597	52,986	10,877	3,166	15,645	179,541	119,152	38,528	8,236	2,493	11,132	145,115	106,632	28,488	9,995
	100.000%	63.623%	23.314%	4.786%	1.393%	6.884%	100.000%	66.365%	21.459%	4.587%	1.389%	6.200%	80.826%	73.481%	19.631%	6.888%
ES-2																
*East Baton Rouge	229,510	51,472	160,412	5,548	1,561	10,517	176,071	44,729	118,262	4,363	1,254	7,463	134,149	31,600	96,187	6,362
ES-2	229,510	51,472	160,412	5,548	1,561	10,517	176,071	44,729	118,262	4,363	1,254	7,463	134,149	31,600	96,187	6,362
	100.000%	22.427%	69.893%	2.417%	0.680%	4.582%	100.000%	25.404%	67.167%	2.478%	0.712%	4.239%	76.190%	23.556%	71.702%	4.742%

SLS 23RS-107

