DIGEST

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HB 100 Original

2025 Regular Session

Lyons

Abstract: Provides relative to bail bond enforcement.

Present law (R.S. 15:1302) provides for definitions relative to the interception of communications.

Proposed law retains present law.

<u>Proposed law</u> defines the term "bail enforcement agent".

<u>Present law</u> (R.S. 15:1313) provides for the prohibited use of pen registers and trap and trace devices.

<u>Proposed law</u> retains <u>present law</u> and adds cellular tracking devices.

<u>Present law</u> (R.S. 15:1313(A)) provides that no person may install or use a pen register or a trap and trace device without first obtaining a court order under <u>present law</u> (R.S. 15:1315).

<u>Proposed law</u> amends <u>present law</u> to change the prohibition <u>from</u> permissive <u>to</u> mandatory and prohibit the conduct of installing or using a pen register, trap and trace device, or a cellular tracking device in an unauthorized manner or for any purpose not related to an ongoing law enforcement investigation pursuant to the applicable court order obtained under <u>present law</u> (R.S. 15:1315 or 1318).

<u>Present law</u> (R.S. 15:1313(B)) provides for exceptions to the prohibition provided in <u>present law</u> (R.S. 15:1313(A)).

Proposed law retains present law and adds cellular tracking devices.

<u>Present law</u> (R.S. 15:1313(C)) provides that whoever intentionally violates <u>present law</u> (R.S. 15:1313(A)) shall be fined not more than \$5,000, imprisoned not more than one year, or both.

<u>Proposed law</u> amends <u>present law</u> to provide that the term of imprisonment shall be either with or without hard labor.

<u>Proposed law</u> further provides that a bail enforcement agent who intentionally violates <u>present law</u> (R.S. 15:1313(A)(2)) shall be punished as follows:

- (1) Upon a first conviction, the agent shall be fined not more than \$2,500 and his bail bond producer license shall be suspended for a period of six months.
- (2) Upon a second or subsequent conviction, the bail bond producer license of the agent shall be permanently revoked.

Present law (R.S. 15:1318) provides for the issuance of an order for a cellular tracking device.

Proposed law retains present law.

<u>Present law</u> (R.S. 15:1318(E)) provides for directives contained with the order of the court that authorizes or approves the use of a cellular tracking device.

<u>Proposed law</u> retains <u>present law</u> and provides that if the approved applicant is a bail enforcement agent, the applicant shall enter into the court record all information that is collected and obtained from the investigation pursuant to the applicable court order.

<u>Present law</u> (R.S. 15:1318(H)) provides for individuals who are considered "investigative or law enforcement officers" for the purposes of <u>present law</u>.

<u>Proposed law</u> retains <u>present law</u> and adds bail enforcement agents when both of the following have occurred relative to the defendant who is the subject of the order:

- (1) A bail undertaking with a commercial surety is in place for the defendant.
- (2) A bench warrant has been issued for the defendant's failure to appear.

Present law (C.Cr.P. Art. 311) provides for definitions relative to bail.

Proposed law retains present law.

<u>Present law</u> (C.Cr.P. Art. 311(5)) provides that a surety's motion and affidavit for issuance of warrant may be filed when the defendant is found incarcerated in a foreign jurisdiction and a warrant has not been issued by the court or in which the bail obligation is in place.

<u>Proposed law</u> amends <u>present law</u> to add that a surety's motion and affidavit for issuance of warrant may be filed when the defendant is found incarcerated in another parish of the state of La.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that the La. State Law Institute is hereby authorized and directed to arrange in alphabetical order and renumber the definitions provided in <u>present law</u> (R.S. 15:1302).

(Amends heading of Part III of Ch. 10 of Title 15, R.S. 15:1313(Section heading), (A), (B)(intro. para.), and (C) and 1318(H)(intro. para.), and C.Cr.P. Art. 311(5)(intro. para.); Adds R.S. 15:1302(21) and 1318(E)(3) and (H)(6))