GREEN SHEET REDIGEST

HB 459 2025 Regular Session Coates

ENERGY/ALTERNATE: Provides for renewable energy regulation and permitting.

DIGEST

<u>Proposed law</u> requires operators of renewable energy storage facilities to obtain a permit for installation and decommissioning from the Dept. of Energy and Natural Resources (DENR) prior to installing a battery.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires a permit to construct or complete an onshore wind project from the DENR.

<u>Proposed law</u> prohibits the issuance of a permit for renewable energy projects without proof of financial security and a decommissioning plan.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires the secretary of the dept. to promulgate and adopt regulations necessary for the enforcement of <u>proposed law</u> by Aug. 31, 2026.

<u>Proposed law</u> excludes residential properties from the applicability of <u>proposed law</u>.

Proposed law provides a definition for "onshore".

<u>Proposed law</u> provides DENR permitting authority for solar power generation facilities of 75 acres or more.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires that any solar facility of 75 acres or more and not wholly within a industrial-zoned area or LED certified site adhere to siting requirements, including setbacks, opaque vegetative barriers, and plans stamped by a landscape architect or horticulturalist.

<u>Proposed law</u> allows a parish government to create its own siting requirements and opt out of state requirements by resolution.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires for residential properties a 300 foot setback from the property line to the nearest solar equipment, with a 35 foot barrier of new landscaping or a 50 foot barrier of natural plants. Prohibits noise more than 10 decibels above the pre-construction ambient noise level at the property line. Further allows landowners to opt out of siting requirements through written agreement with the facility operator.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires for natural and navigable waterways a 100 foot setback from the low water mark to the nearest solar equipment.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires for public roads a 50 foot setback from the pavement edge to the nearest solar equipment, with a 35 foot vegetative barrier.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires any solar facility constructed after January 1, 2026 to comply with state siting requirements.

<u>Proposed law</u> prohibits spraying of any chemical for maintenance of a solar facility, if the chemical is not approved for agricultural use.

(Adds R.S. 30:1131 and 1141 through 1145)

Summary of Amendments Adopted by House

The Committee Amendments Proposed by <u>House Committee on Natural Resources and Environment</u> to the <u>original</u> bill:

1. Provide an exclusion for applicability of <u>proposed law</u> to residential property use.

- 2. Define "onshore" as land-based wind turbines and those located on inland water bodies.
- 3. Make technical changes.

The House Floor Amendments to the engrossed bill:

- 1. Add a deadline of Aug. 31, 2026, by which rules and regulations must be promulgated and adopted.
- 2. Make technical changes.

Summary of Amendments Adopted by Senate

Committee Amendments Proposed by Senate Committee on Natural Resources to the reengrossed bill

- 1. Make technical changes.
- 2. Grant permitting authority to DENR for solar facilities of 75 acres or more.
- 3. Allow parish governments to create their own siting requirements and to opt out of state siting requirements by resolution.
- 4. Allow the Dept. of Agriculture and Forestry and the Dept. of Wildlife and Fisheries to comment on solar projects.
- 5. Require any solar facility of 75 acres or more and not wholly within an industrial-zoned area or LED certified site, to comply with siting requirements, including setbacks, opaque vegetative barriers, and plans stamped by a licensed landscape architect or horticulturalist.
- 6. For residential properties adjacent to solar facilities, require 300 foot setback from the property line, with 35 foot new planting or 50 foot natural vegetative barrier.
- 7. Allow landowners to opt out of siting requirements by written agreement with the facility operator.
- 8. Require 100 foot setback from natural and navigable waterways.
- 9. Require 50 foot setback with 35 foot vegetative barrier from public roads.
- 10. Prohibit noise more than 10 decibels above the pre-construction ambient noise level at the property line.
- 11. Provide that siting requirements apply to facilities constructed after January 1, 2026.
- 12. Prohibit spraying of maintenance chemicals not approved for agricultural use.