

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE **Fiscal Note**

Fiscal Note On: HB 293 HIS 21RS

Bill Text Version: ORIGINAL

Opp. Chamb. Action:

Proposed Amd.: Sub. Bill For .:

Date: April 13, 2021 6:51 PM **Author: RISER**

Dept./Agy.: Revenue

Analyst: Greg Albrecht Subject: Corporate Income Tax

OR -\$118,800,000 GF RV See Note TAX/CORP INCOME

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Provides for the rate of corporation income tax

Proposed law imposes a flat corporate income tax rate of 6%. Applicable to all tax years beginning on and after January 1, 2023.

Contingent upon adoption of the constitutional amendment contained in House Bill ___ of this session.

This fiscal note assumes both a constitutional amendment and a statutory companion are enacted, removing the federal income tax deduction, and then a flat tax rate of 6% is applied to the expended corporate income tax base.

EXPENDITURES	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	5 -YEAR TOTAL
State Gen. Fd.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Agy. Self-Gen.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ded./Other	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Local Funds	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Annual Total	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
REVENUES	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26	5 -YEAR TOTAL
State Gen. Fd.	\$0	(\$21,000,000)	(\$106,900,000)	(\$118,800,000)	(\$118,800,000)	(\$365,500,000)
Agy. Self-Gen.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ded./Other	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Local Funds	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Annual Total	\$0	(\$21,000,000)	(\$106,900,000)	(\$118,800,000)	(\$118,800,000)	(\$365,500,000)

EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION

Tax system changes will have to be made to incorporate the elimination of the deduction from the tax processing system. These changes are typically estimated as several thousands of dollars of staff time for design, modification, and testing.

REVENUE EXPLANATION

Change {S & H}

The Dept. of Revenue first estimated the effect of this bill (single 6% tax rate), in isolation, by recalculating 2018 tax year corporate returns (the latest year with complete filings). The result was an aggregate liability reduction of \$187.2 million. Corporate filing patterns are such that 18% of this liability change is estimated to occur in the immediate fiscal year (FY23 estimated payments), followed by 72% in the second fiscal year (FY24 returns & extensions), and the final 10% in the third fiscal year (FY25 returns & extensions). This pattern accumulates each tax year's liability change into fiscal year receipt changes as follows: \$33.7 million in FY23, \$168.5 million in FY24, and \$187.2 million in FY25 and each year thereafter.

The Dept. of Revenue also estimated the effect of this bill (single 6% tax rate), under the assumption that the deduction for federal income taxes paid is also eliminated in HB 292 and HB 275 - increasing the tax base). The result was an aggregate liability reduction of \$118.8 million. Using the same corporate filing pattern discussed above translates tax year liability changes into fiscal year receipts changes as follows: \$21 million in FY23, \$106.9 million in FY24, and \$118.8 million in FY25 and each year thereafter.

Actual annual revenue losses can differ materially from these estimates due to the inherent volatility of the corporate tax base, and the ability of corporate tax filers to engage in tax planning. Thus, there is considerable uncertainty as to the level of annual tax liability and tax receipt changes resulting from the bill.

Senate	Dual Referral Rules	House	Mulap A. Keolon
	\$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H}	6.8(F)(1) >= \$100,000 SGF FISCAL COST {H & S}	Christopher A. Keaton
x 13.5.2 >=	\$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee	6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase	Legislative Fiscal Officer

or a Net Fee Decrease {S}