SLS 21RS-785

ORIGINAL

2021 Regular Session

SENATE BILL NO. 243

BY SENATORS CARTER AND JOHNS

TAX/TAXATION. Creates an apprenticeship tax credit program. (gov sig)

1	AN ACT
2	To enact R.S. 47:6033, relative to tax credits; to authorize apprenticeship tax credits against
3	income and corporation franchise tax to certain employers; to provide for definitions;
4	to provide for eligibility; to require the Board of Regents to establish an advisory
5	council; to provide for membership of the council; to provide for duties of the
6	council; to provide for the administration of the tax credit; to provide for the
7	recovery of tax credits; to authorize the Department of Revenue to adopt rules; and
8	to provide for related matters.
9	Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:
10	Section 1. R.S. 47:6033 is hereby enacted to read as follows:
11	<u>§6033. Apprenticeship tax credits</u>
12	A. Purpose. The legislature hereby determines that a major impediment
13	to the economy of the state is the lack of an adequate number of people in the
14	workforce with sufficient on the job training to find and keep good paying jobs
15	already present and those that would be here if more of the workforce was of
16	higher skill level or experience. Further, the legislature finds that a tax credit
17	that provides an incentive for businesses to employ apprentices will provide a

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1	step toward creating and maintaining such a workforce.
2	B. Definitions.
3	(1) "BESE" means the Louisiana Board of Elementary and Secondary
4	Education.
5	(2) "Department" means the Louisiana Department of Revenue.
6	(3) "Eligible apprentice" means a person who either:
7	(a) Has entered into a written apprentice agreement with an employer
8	or an association of employers pursuant to a registered apprenticeship program
9	as provided for in Chapter 4 of Title 23 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes of
10	<u>1950 (R.S. 23:381 et seq.).</u>
11	(b) Is enrolled in a training program accredited by the National Center
12	for Construction Education and Research which has no less than four levels of
13	training and no less than five hundred hours of instruction.
14	(c) Is enrolled in a BESE approved Fast Forward High-Demand
15	Apprenticeship Pathway Program.
16	(d) Is enrolled in a postsecondary apprenticeship program administered
17	through LCTCS for high-demand industries and fields as provided for in
18	Subsection D of this Section.
19	(4) "LCTCS" means the Louisiana Community and Technical College
20	System.
21	(5) "Regents" means the Board of Regents.
22	C. Administration of the credit. For taxable periods beginning after
23	December 31, 2021, there shall be allowed a nonrefundable tax credit against
24	Louisiana income tax or corporation franchise tax for the employment of
25	eligible apprentices as provided for in this Section.
26	(1) For each eligible apprentice employed for a minimum of two hundred
27	fifty hours during the taxable period, an employer shall be eligible for a credit
28	equal to one dollar and twenty-five cents per hour of employment for a
29	maximum credit of one thousand two hundred fifty dollars per eligible

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apprentice.

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2	(2) The total amount of tax credits granted by the department in any
3	calendar year shall not exceed twelve million five hundred thousand dollars.
4	The department shall establish by rule the method of allocating available tax
5	credits to employers including but not limited to a first-come, first-served
6	system, reservation of tax credits for a specific time, or other method that the
7	department, in its discretion, may find beneficial to the program. If the
8	department does not grant the entire twelve million five hundred thousand
9	dollars in tax credits in any calendar year, the amount of residual unused tax
10	credits shall carry forward to subsequent calendar years and may be granted
11	in any year without regard to the twelve million five hundred thousand dollar
12	per year limitation.
13	(3) The department, in consultation with the Louisiana Workforce
14	Commission, BESE, LCTCS, and Regents, shall establish by rule procedures
15	sufficient to determine an employer's eligibility for the credit.
16	(4) The Louisiana Workforce Commission, BESE, and LCTCS shall
17	provide an annual list of businesses that participate in the apprenticeship
18	programs administered by each respective agency to the department.
19	(5) The department shall determine the enrollment and transcript data
20	required from the National Center for Construction Education and Research
21	for students enrolled in one of its accredited training programs that is sufficient
22	for the department to determine the employer's eligibility for the credit
23	authorized by this Section. However, in order for an employer to be eligible for
24	a credit, a student enrolled in a training program accredited by the National
25	Center for Construction Education and Research shall be required to have
26	successfully completed no fewer than two levels of training and no fewer than
27	two hundred fifty hours of instruction.
28	(6) The employers eligible to earn credits pursuant to the BESE Fast
29	Forward Apprenticeship Pathways may be based upon regional, school district,

1	or industry specific needs.
2	D. Postsecondary apprenticeship program. The Board of Regents shall
3	establish an advisory council to identify apprenticeship programs for high
4	demand industries and fields to be administered through the LCTCS. The
5	identified apprenticeship programs shall be known as "postsecondary
6	apprenticeship programs".
7	(1) The advisory council shall be comprised of the following members or
8	their designees:
9	(a) The president of the Louisiana Community and Technical College
10	System.
11	(b) The commissioner of higher education.
12	(c) The state superintendent of education.
13	(d) The secretary of the Louisiana Department of Economic
14	Development.
15	(e) The executive director of the Louisiana Workforce Commission.
16	(f) The chairman of the Louisiana Workforce Investment Council.
17	(g) The secretary of the Louisiana Department of Revenue.
18	(2) By September 30, 2021, and at least once every three years thereafter,
19	the advisory council shall review the workforce priorities of the state and each
20	of its workforce regions and designate postsecondary apprenticeship programs
21	to be administered by the LCTCS.
22	(3) The process for selecting postsecondary apprenticeship programs by
23	the advisory council shall include all of the following:
24	(a) The identification of not more than five industry sectors that are
25	predominated by high-demand, high-wage jobs that are aligned to workforce
26	priorities of the state and each of its workforce regions and identify
27	high-demand, high-wage jobs in each of the sectors.
28	(b) A review of the postsecondary education requirements of each job
29	identified pursuant to this Subparagraph.

1	(c) A review of the public postsecondary education programs, at the
2	associate degree level or below, that offer credentials and degrees that are
3	aligned to the identified jobs in each industry sector.
4	(4) Identification of industry sectors, high-demand, high-wage jobs, and
5	the designation of postsecondary apprenticeship programs shall, at a minimum,
6	be based upon all of the following:
7	(a) A review of the most current statewide and regional industry and
8	occupational forecasts as approved by the Occupational Forecasting Conference
9	and the Louisiana Workforce Investment Council.
10	(b) A review of nationally recognized databases for industry and
11	occupational projections.
12	(c) Input from the regional economic development organization in each
13	region.
14	E. Application of the credit.
15	(1)(a) The credit shall be allowed against the income or corporation
16	franchise tax due from a taxpayer for the taxable period in which the credit is
17	earned. If the tax credit allowed pursuant to this Section exceeds the amount of
18	the taxes due from a taxpayer, then the taxpayer may carry any unused credit
19	forward to be applied against subsequent tax liability for a period not to exceed
20	five years. In no event shall the amount of this tax credit applied by a taxpayer
21	in a taxable period exceed the amount of applicable taxes due from the taxpayer
22	for that taxable period.
23	(b) All entities taxed as corporations for Louisiana income tax purposes
24	shall claim any credit on their corporation income and franchise tax returns.
25	(c) Individuals, estates, and trusts shall claim any credit on their income
26	tax return.
27	(d) Entities not taxed as corporations shall claim their share of any credit
28	on the returns of the partners or members as follows:
29	(i) Corporate partners or members shall claim their share of any credit

1	on their corporation income and franchise tax returns.
2	(ii) Individual partners or members shall claim their share of any credit
3	on their individual income tax returns.
4	(iii) Partners or members that are estates or trusts shall claim their share
5	of any credit on their fiduciary income tax returns.
6	F. Recovery of credits by Department of Revenue.
7	(1) Credits previously granted to a taxpayer, but later disallowed, may
8	be recovered by the secretary of the Department of Revenue through any
9	collection remedy authorized by R.S. 47:1561 and initiated within three years
10	from December thirty-first of the year in which the credits were earned.
11	(2) The only interest that may be assessed and collected on recovered
12	credits is interest at a rate of three percentage points above the rate provided
13	in R.S. 9:3500(B)(1), which shall be computed from the original due date of the
14	return on which the credit was taken.
15	(3) The provisions of this Subsection are in addition to and shall not limit
16	the authority of the secretary of the Department of Revenue to assess or to
17	collect under any other provision of law.
18	G. The department may promulgate rules in accordance with the
19	Administrative Procedure Act to establish the policies and criteria regarding
20	program eligibility and any other matter necessary to carry out the intent and
21	purposes of this Section.
22	H. No credit shall be granted under this Section after June 30, 2028.
23	Section 2. The provisions of this Act shall be applicable to the employment of
24	eligible apprentices on and after January 1, 2022.
25	Section 3. This Act shall become effective upon signature by the governor or, if not
26	signed by the governor, upon expiration of the time for bills to become law without signature
27	by the governor, as provided by Article III, Section 18 of the Constitution of Louisiana. If
28	vetoed by the governor and subsequently approved by the legislature, this Act shall become
29	effective on the day following such approval.

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The original instrument and the following digest, which constitutes no part of the legislative instrument, were prepared by Curry Lann.

DIGEST 2021 Regular Session

Carter

Proposed law defines the following terms:

- (1) "BESE" means the Louisiana Board of Elementary and Secondary Education.
- (2) "Department" means the Department of Revenue.
- (3) "Eligible apprentice" means a person who either:
 - (a) Has entered into a written apprentice agreement with an employer or an association of employers pursuant to a registered apprenticeship program as provided for in Chapter 4 of Title 23 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes of 1950 (R.S. 23:381 et seq.).
 - (b) Is enrolled in a training program accredited by the National Center for Construction Education and Research which has no less than four levels of training and no less than five hundred hours of instruction.
 - (c) Is enrolled in a BESE approved Fast Forward High-Demand Apprenticeship Pathway Program.
 - (d) Is enrolled in a postsecondary apprenticeship program administered through LCTCS for high-demand industries and fields as provided for in Subsection D of this Section.
- (4) "LCTCS" means the Louisiana Community and Technical College System.
- (5) "Regents" means the Board of Regents.

<u>Proposed law</u> grants employers a nonrefundable "apprenticeship tax credit" against any income tax or franchise tax each tax year equal to \$1.25 for each hour of employment of each "eligible apprentice", not to exceed 1,250 hours for each eligible apprentice.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides for an annual calendar year program cap of \$12.5 million and any unused cap may roll over to subsequent years.

<u>Proposed law</u> limits the utilization of the credits to the tax liability of the taxpayer and any unused credits may be carried forward for a period not to exceed five years.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires the department, in consultation with the Louisiana Workforce Commission, BESE, LCTCS, and Regents to promulgate rules to establish procedures to determine employers' eligibility for the credit.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires the Louisiana Workforce Commission, BESE, and LCTCS to provide an annual list of businesses that participate in the apprenticeship programs.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires the Board of Regents to establish an advisory council to identify apprenticeship programs for high-demand industries and fields to be administered through the LCTCS known as "postsecondary apprenticeship programs".

<u>Proposed law</u> requires the advisory council to be comprised of the following members or their designees:

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- (1) The president of the Louisiana Community and Technical College System.
- (2) The commissioner of higher education.
- (3) The state superintendent of education.
- (4) The secretary of the Louisiana Dept. of Economic Development.
- (5) The executive director of the La. Workforce Commission.
- (6) The chairman of the La. Workforce Investment Council.
- (7) The secretary of the Dept. of Revenue.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires the advisory council to review the workforce priorities of the state and each of its workforce regions and designate postsecondary apprenticeship programs to be administered by the LCTCS by Sept. 30, 2021, and at least once every three years thereafter.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires the selection process for postsecondary apprenticeship programs by the advisory council to include:

- (1) The identification of not more than five industry sectors that are predominated by high-demand, high-wage jobs that are aligned to workforce priorities of the state and each of its workforce regions and identify high-demand, high-wage jobs in each of the sectors.
- (2) A review of the postsecondary education requirements of each job identified.
- (3) A review of the public postsecondary education programs, at the associate degree level or below, that offer credentials and degrees that are aligned to the identified jobs in each industry sector.
- (4) Identification of industry sectors, high-demand, high-wage jobs, and the designation of postsecondary apprenticeship programs shall, at a minimum, be based upon all of the following:
 - (a) A review of the most current statewide and regional industry and occupational forecasts as approved by the Occupational Forecasting Conference and the La. Workforce Investment Council.
 - (b) A review of nationally recognized databases for industry and occupational projections.
 - (c) Input from the regional economic development organization in each region.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that the credit shall be allowed against the income or franchise tax due from a taxpayer for the taxable period in which the credit is earned.

<u>Proposed law</u> authorizes the secretary to recapture any credits that were granted but were later disallowed.

Proposed law applies to the employment of eligible apprentices on and after January 1, 2022.

Effective upon signature of the governor or lapse of time for gubernatorial action.

(Adds R.S. 47:6033)