

## LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE Fiscal Note

Fiscal Note On: **HB 91** HLS 21RS 136

Bill Text Version: ORIGINAL

Opp. Chamb. Action:

Proposed Amd.: Sub. Bill For.:

Date: April 26, 2021 8:39 AM Author: ECHOLS

Dept./Agy.: LDH/Medicaid

**Subject:** non emergency medical transportation

Analyst: Shawn Hotstream

MEDICAID OR INCREASE GF EX See Note

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Authorizes transportation network companies to provide nonemergency medical transportation services through the state Medicaid program

Proposed law authorizes transportation network companies to connect a driver to a rider for the purpose of providing non emergency medical transportation (NEMT) services within the state through the Louisiana Medicaid program. Proposed law prohibits LDH from requiring any driver affiliated with a transportation network company to enroll as a NEMT provider in the Louisiana Medicaid program in order for any NEMT services provided to Medicaid enrollees by the driver through a companies digital network to be eligible for Medicaid reimbursement. Proposed law provides that LDH promulgate rules by October 1, 2021, but authorizes that any transportation network company that contracts with a transportation broker may facilitate NEMT services on or after the effective date of the proposed law. Proposed law provides that no driver may provide NEMT services to a Medicaid enrollee through a transportation network company's digital network prior to the completion of a criminal background check on the driver. Proposed law provides that LDH may require a transportation network company to be under contract with a transportation broker that is under contract with a Medicaid managed care organization, LDH, or company licensed by the Department of Transportation and Development. Proposed law provides that no ambulance, emergency medical response vehicle or EMS practitioner shall be used for NEMT services.

| EXPENDITURES                                   | <u> 2021-22</u>         | <u>2022-23</u>                 | <u>2023-24</u>                 | <u>2024-25</u>                 | <u> 2025-26</u>         | <b>5 -YEAR TOTAL</b> |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| State Gen. Fd.                                 | INCREASE                | INCREASE                       | INCREASE                       | INCREASE                       | INCREASE                |                      |
| Agy. Self-Gen.                                 | \$0                     | \$0                            | \$0                            | \$0                            | \$0                     | \$0                  |
| Ded./Other                                     | \$0                     | \$0                            | \$0                            | \$0                            | \$0                     | \$0                  |
| Federal Funds                                  | INCREASE                | INCREASE                       | INCREASE                       | INCREASE                       | INCREASE                |                      |
| Local Funds                                    | <u>\$0</u>              | <u>\$0</u>                     | <u>\$0</u>                     | <u>\$0</u>                     | <u>\$0</u>              | <u>\$0</u>           |
| Annual Total                                   |                         |                                |                                |                                |                         |                      |
|  |                         |                                |                                |                                |                         |                      |
| REVENUES                                       | 2021-22                 | 2022-23                        | 2023-24                        | 2024-25                        | 2025-26                 | 5 -YEAR TOTAL        |
| <b>REVENUES</b><br>State Gen. Fd.              | <b>2021-22</b><br>\$0   | <b>2022-23</b><br>\$0          | <b>2023-24</b><br>\$0          | <b>2024-25</b><br>\$0          | <b>2025-26</b><br>\$0   | 5 -YEAR TOTAL<br>\$0 |
|  |                         |                                |                                |                                |                         |                      |
| State Gen. Fd.                                 | \$0                     | \$0                            | \$0                            | \$0                            | \$0                     | <u> </u>             |
| State Gen. Fd.<br>Agy. Self-Gen.               | \$0<br>\$0              | \$0<br>\$0                     | \$0<br>\$0                     | \$0<br>\$0                     | \$0<br>\$0              | <u> </u>             |
| State Gen. Fd.<br>Agy. Self-Gen.<br>Ded./Other | \$0<br>\$0<br>SEE BELOW | \$0<br>\$0<br>\$0<br>SEE BELOW | \$0<br>\$0<br>\$0<br>SEE BELOW | \$0<br>\$0<br>\$0<br>SEE BELOW | \$0<br>\$0<br>SEE BELOW | \$0<br>\$0           |

## **EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION**

Proposed law is anticipated to increase Medicaid expenditures in FY 22 and future years as a result of adding a new provider type (transportation network companies) that may provide non emergency medical transportation (NEMT) to Medicaid enrollees, and be reimbursed by Medicaid. The fiscal impact in the illustration below reflects new Medicaid costs associated with an increase in NEMT utilization. The utilization increase is associated with a projected 1% increase in new trips and additional usage related to missed trips (provider based missed trips and member based missed trips). LDH indicates transportation network companies that would be eligible for Medicaid reimbursement include companies such as Uber and Lyft. The illustration below reflects a \$2.8 M total fiscal impact to Medicaid in FY 22 based on the following assumptions and calculations.

- 1. Base year number of trips (2019) = 1,831,407.
- 2. Utilization increase assumed on historical missed trips that were due to transportation provider (100% of provider missed trips, equaling 2.36% or 43,235 missed trips) or a portion associated with the member (15% of total member missed trips, or 48,118 trips).
- 3. Average of \$15 charged per ride, \$30 round trip.
- 4. Estimated utilization increase could be overstated due to prevalence of COVID.
- 5. Fiscal note assumes FY 22 implementation date.

|                    | Increase        | Total projected cost              |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| <u>Fiscal year</u> | <u>in trips</u> | @ \$30 a round trip               |
| FY 22              | 91,353          | \$2,740,590 (\$540,043 SGF match) |
| FY 23              | 94,093          | \$2,822,790 (\$598,713 SGF match) |
| FY 24              | 95,034          | \$2,851,020 (\$604,700 SGF match) |
| FY 25              | 95,984          | \$2,879,520 (\$610,747 SGF match) |
| FY 26              | 96,944          | \$2,908,320 (\$616,855 SGF match) |

## **REVENUE EXPLANATION**

To the extent Medicaid per member per month capitation rates increase as a result of this measure, premium tax revenues generated will increase. The MCO premium tax is 5.5% of total premiums.

| <u>Senate</u>      | Dual Referral Rules                           | <u>House</u>  |                                     |
|--------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| <b>x</b> 13.5.1 >= | \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H}          | <b>x</b> 6.8(F)(1) >= \$100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S}           | Alan M. Bosberger                   |
| 13.5.2 >=          | \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee<br>Change {S & H} | 6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase or a Net Fee Decrease {S} | Alan M. Boxberger<br>Staff Director |