| Louisiana<br>Legislative            | LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE<br>Fiscal Note                                     |                 |                           |              |         |     |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------|-----|
| Fiscal Office                       |  | Fiscal Note On: | НВ                        | <b>216</b> H | LS 21RS | 533 |
| Fiscal<br>Office<br>Fiscal<br>Notes | Bill Text Version: <b>ENGROSSED</b><br>Opp. Chamb. Action:<br>Proposed Amd.: |                 |                           |              |         |     |
|                                     |  |                 |                           |              |         |     |
| ALALA DE SALLA                      |  |                 |                           |              |         |     |
|                                     | Sub. Bill For.:  |                 |                           |              |         |     |
| Date: May 13, 2021                  | 1:48 PM  | Au              | Author: DUPLESSIS         |              |         |     |
| Dept./Agy.: Judicial Districts      |  |                 |                           |              |         |     |
| Subject: Court costs - Juveniles    |  | Ana             | Analyst: Rebecca Robinson |              |         |     |

CHILDREN

EG DECREASE SG RV See Note

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Bodberger

Provides relative to the imposition of court costs in proceedings involving children

Proposed law provides that no juvenile courts shall assess costs against any juvenile. Provides that children are assumed to be indigent. Further provides that juveniles shall not be assessed costs/fees for witness fees, a court appointed attorney, a physical or mental examination, parole or probation supervision fees, participation in a youth court program, and medical care. Exempts fines or restitution related to juvenile delinquency cases; as well as fines or involving traffic violations or child support cases.

| EXPENDITURES   | <u>2021-22</u> | <u>2022-23</u> | <u>2023-24</u> | <u>2024-25</u> | <u>2025-26</u> | 5 -YEAR TOTAL |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| State Gen. Fd. | DECREASE       | DECREASE       | DECREASE       | DECREASE       | DECREASE       |               |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0           |
| Ded./Other     | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0           |
| Federal Funds  | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0           |
| Local Funds    | SEE BELOW      |               |
| Annual Total   |                |                |                |                |                |               |
| REVENUES       | 2021-22        | 2022-23        | 2023-24        | 2024-25        | 2025-26        | 5 -YEAR TOTAL |
| State Gen. Fd. | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0           |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | DECREASE       | DECREASE       | DECREASE       | DECREASE       | DECREASE       |               |
| Ded./Other     | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0           |
| Federal Funds  | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0            | \$0           |
| Local Funds    | DECREASE       | DECREASE       | DECREASE       | DECREASE       | DECREASE       |               |
| Annual Total   |                |                |                |                |                |               |

## **EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION**

There is no anticipated direct material effect of governmental expenditures as a result of this measure. While proposed law does not directly impact state or local governmental expenditures, it does eliminate revenues used to support certain functions within multiple state and local agencies (see revenue discussion below). OJJ reports that it expends approximately \$138,484 annually in manpower to collect and process fees. The LFO assumes costs associated with this activity will no longer be necessary with enactment of proposed law.

Note: To the extent the legislature continues to fund other state activities in impacted agencies at the same level in subsequent fiscal years, the funding sources supporting the base expenditures must be replaced by SGF or another revenue source to supplant the lost revenues generated by administrative fees, costs, and taxes related to juvenile delinquency. These activities would compete for annual SGF resources along with other significant SGF supported services. Likewise, local agencies would require local governing authorities to supplant any loss of funds from general operating revenues in order to maintain current activity levels.

## **REVENUE EXPLANATION**

There will be a decrease in self-generated revenues to the Office of Juvenile Justice (OJJ) as a result of the proposed measure. OJJ currently collects revenue related to Supervision Fees and Costs of Care and Treatment for juveniles in custody. Proposed law eliminates the assessment of those fees/costs. If enacted, OJJ will either be required to make a reduction in expenditures associated with community based services offered to juveniles under its supervision or receive a replacement appropriation (presumed to be SGF) to maintain those services at current levels.

For illustrative purposes, OJJ reports an approximate average of \$469,511 collected in fees for Cost of Care and Supervision in FY 19 and FY 20.

|              | Supervision Fees | Cost of Care Reimbursement | Total Collected |
|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| FY 19        | \$93,805         | \$350,108                  | \$443,913       |
| <u>FY 20</u> | \$83,112         | \$411,996                  | \$495,108       |
| Average      | \$88,459         | \$381,052                  | \$469,511       |

There will be an indeterminable decrease in self-generated revenues to District Attorneys, the Louisiana Public Defender Board, Clerks of Courts, Sheriff's Departments, and other local governmental entities as a result of the fees/costs not being assessed to juveniles.

| <u>Senate</u> 13.5.1 >= | <u>Dual Referral Rules</u><br>\$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H} | House<br>6.8(F)(1) >= \$100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S} | Alan M.         |
|-------------------------|--|---|-----------------|
|                         | \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee  | 6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase                 | Alan M. Boxberg |
|                         | Change {S & H}   | or a Net Fee Decrease {S}                               | Staff Director  |