2021 Regular Session

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION NO. 89

BY REPRESENTATIVE MARCELLE

CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES: Requests a study of the health and safety conditions of Louisiana prisons and jails

1	A CONCURRENT RESOLUTION
2	To urge and request Voice of the Experienced, Loyola University New Orleans College of
3	Law, Louisiana Stop Solitary Confinement Coalition, and the Lyndon B. Johnson
4	School of Public Affairs at the University of Texas at Austin to study and review
5	models for oversight, transparency, and accountability adopted in other states and
6	provide recommendations through a report of its findings to the Legislature of
7	Louisiana no later than February 1, 2022.
8	WHEREAS, the Legislature of Louisiana entered into a bipartisan justice
9	reinvestment process, as advanced by the Justice Reinvestment Initiative, that resulted in
10	legislation to decrease Louisiana's prison population and to end Louisiana's title as the state
11	with the highest incarceration rates in the country; and
12	WHEREAS, Louisiana still has the highest incarceration rate in the country, with
13	around thirty thousand individuals in state prisons; and
14	WHEREAS, approximately one-half of the individuals committed to the custody of
15	the Department of Public Safety and Corrections to serve a judicially ordered sentence
16	actually serve time in a local jail instead of a state prison; and
17	WHEREAS, Louisiana is relatively unique because one-half of the sentenced
18	population are housed in local jails, which has a disparate impact on women since the
19	flooding of the Louisiana Correctional Institute for Women in 2016; and

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1	WHEREAS, the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Louisiana
2	prohibit "cruel and unusual punishment", which includes requirements for the provision of
3	adequate safety and health-related services for every incarcerated person; and
4	WHEREAS, there are no statewide transparency or accountability initiatives to
5	assure the public that conditions of confinement meet constitutional standards; and
6	WHEREAS, conditions of confinement can meaningfully impact recidivism and
7	relationships between incarcerated individuals and their families and communities; and
8	WHEREAS, other states have made efforts to improve the conditions in their prisons
9	and jails; and
10	WHEREAS, Louisiana should strive to enact statewide standards to ensure the
11	conditions in the prisons and jails serve the public interest, meet national and constitutional
12	standards, and are subject to meaningful oversight, transparency, and accountability; and
13	WHEREAS, Voice of the Experienced is a Louisiana membership organization by
14	and for persons who are directly impacted by the criminal justice system, including
15	incarcerated persons and their family members, persons under community supervision, and
16	persons living with the lifetime impacts of criminal convictions; and
17	WHEREAS, Loyola University New Orleans College of Law is a Louisiana
18	university committed to public service and holds the only public database of deaths in
19	Louisiana carceral facilities; and
20	WHEREAS, Louisiana Stop Solitary Confinement Coalition represents more than
21	one dozen organizations seeking an end to the practice of solitary confinement in Louisiana
22	prisons and jails; and
23	WHEREAS, the Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs at the University of
24	Texas at Austin is one of the preeminent public affairs schools in the United States and has
25	comprehensively studied the issue of conditions in prisons and jails nationwide.
26	THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the Legislature of Louisiana does hereby
27	urge and request Voice of the Experienced, Loyola University New Orleans College of Law,
28	Louisiana Stop Solitary Confinement Coalition, and the Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public
29	Affairs at the University of Texas at Austin to assess existing non-mandatory standards and

provide recommendations on mandatory standards for Louisiana prisons and jails, including
methods of accountability and enforcement.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that Voice of the Experienced, Loyola University New Orleans College of Law, Louisiana Stop Solitary Confinement Coalition, and the Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs at the University of Texas at Austin assess standards that are applied to distinct populations, including inmates housed in Department of Public Safety and Corrections facilities, Department of Public Safety and Corrections inmates housed in parish jails, and pretrial detainees held in parish jails.

9 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that Voice of the Experienced, Loyola University 10 New Orleans College of Law, Louisiana Stop Solitary Confinement Coalition, and the 11 Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs at the University of Texas at Austin assess 12 health and safety conditions in Louisiana prisons and jails, and make recommendations to 13 improve health and safety conditions in Louisiana prisons and jails.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that Voice of the Experienced, Loyola University New Orleans College of Law, Louisiana Stop Solitary Confinement Coalition, and the Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs at the University of Texas at Austin specifically review models for oversight, transparency, and accountability adopted in other states and provide recommendations for a statewide oversight, transparency, and accountability model for Louisiana prisons and jails.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that Voice of the Experienced, Loyola University New Orleans College of Law, Louisiana Stop Solitary Confinement Coalition, and the Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs at the University of Texas at Austin may work with and receive information from various stakeholders in the criminal justice system, including representatives of the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, the Louisiana Sheriffs' Association, and the Louisiana Department of Health.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that Voice of the Experienced, Loyola University New Orleans College of Law, Louisiana Stop Solitary Confinement Coalition, and the Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs at the University of Texas at Austin may also study relevant case law and best practices to better understand other approaches to state-based standards and oversight.

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1	BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that Voice of the Experienced, Loyola University
2	New Orleans College of Law, Louisiana Stop Solitary Confinement Coalition, and the
3	Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs at the University of Texas at Austin report their
4	findings to the Louisiana Legislature no later than February 1, 2022.
5	BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a copy of this Resolution be transmitted to the
6	executive director of Voice of the Experienced, the dean of the Loyola University New
7	Orleans College of Law, the executive director of Louisiana Stop Solitary Confinement
8	Coalition, and the dean of the Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs at the University
9	of Texas at Austin.
10	BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that one print copy and one electronic copy of any

11 report produced pursuant to this Resolution be submitted to the David R. Poynter Legislative

12 Research Library as required by R.S. 24:772.

DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

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Marcelle

Requests the Voice of the Experienced, Loyola University New Orleans College of Law, La. Stop Solitary Confinement Coalition, and the Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs at the University of Texas at Austin to study and review models for oversight, transparency, and accountability adopted in other states and provide recommendations through a report of their findings to the Legislature no later than Feb. 1, 2022.