2022 Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 789

BY REPRESENTATIVE WILLARD

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS: Provides relative to the student loan lenders

| 1 | AN ACT |
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| 2 | To enact Chapter 22 of Title 6 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes of 1950, to be comprised |
| 3 | of R.S. 6:1401 through 1404, relative to private educational lenders; to create a |
| 4 | registry; to provide for required contents; to allow for enforcement; to provide |
| 5 | penalties for violation; to provide for rulemaking; and to provide for related matters. |
| 6 | Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana: |
| 7 | Section 1. Chapter 22 of Title 6 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes of 1950, |
| 8 | comprised of R.S. 6:1401 through 1404, is hereby enacted to read as follows: |
| 9 | CHAPTER 22. PRIVATE STUDENT LOAN REGISTRY |
| 10 | <u>§1401. Definitions</u> |
| 11 | For purposes of this Chapter the following words have the following |
| 12 | meanings: |
| 13 | (1) "Commissioner" means the commissioner of the Office of Financial |
| 14 | Institutions. |
| 15 | (2) "Private education lender" means any person engaged in the business of |
| 16 | securing, making, or extending credit to a consumer for postsecondary education |
| 17 | expenses, or any holder of a debt incurred by a consumer to finance postsecondary |
| 18 | education expenses. "Private education lender" shall not include the following |
| 19 | persons, only to the extent that state regulation is preempted by federal law: |
| 20 | (a) Any federally chartered bank, savings bank, savings and loan association, |
| 21 | or credit union. |

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CODING: Words in struck through type are deletions from existing law; words <u>underscored</u> are additions.

| 1 | (b) Any wholly owned subsidiary of a federally chartered bank or credit |
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| 2 | union. |
| 3 | (c) Any operating subsidiary where each owner of the operating subsidiary |
| 4 | is wholly owned by the same federally chartered bank or credit union. |
| 5 | (3) "Private education loan" means: |
| 6 | (a) An extension of credit that meets all of the following: |
| 7 | (i) Is not made, insured, or guaranteed under Title IV of the Higher |
| 8 | Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. Section 1070 et seq.) |
| 9 | (ii) Is extended to a consumer expressly, in whole or in part, for |
| 10 | postsecondary educational expenses, regardless of whether the extension of credit |
| 11 | is provided by the provider of postsecondary education that the student attends. |
| 12 | (iii) Does not include any loan that is secured by immovable property or a |
| 13 | dwelling. |
| 14 | (b) A debt or obligation owed or incurred by a consumer, contractual or |
| 15 | otherwise, contingent or absolute, that meets all of the following: |
| 16 | (i) Is not a loan made, insured, or guaranteed under Title IV of the Higher |
| 17 | Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. Section 1070 et seq). |
| 18 | (ii) Is incurred by the consumer, in whole or in part, expressly to finance |
| 19 | postsecondary education expenses regardless of whether the debt incurred is owed |
| 20 | to the provider of postsecondary education that the student attends. |
| 21 | (iii) Shall not include any loan that is secured by immovable property or a |
| 22 | dwelling. |
| 23 | (4) "Provider of postsecondary education" means a person engaged in the |
| 24 | business of providing postsecondary education, via correspondence, online, or in this |
| 25 | state, to a person located in this state. |
| 26 | <u>§1402. Private education lender registry</u> |
| 27 | A. No person shall engage in business as a private education lender in this |
| 28 | state without first satisfying the requirements set forth in Subsection B of this |
| 29 | Section. |
| 30 | B. A private education lender operating in this state shall: |
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CODING: Words in struck through type are deletions from existing law; words <u>underscored</u> are additions.

| 1 | (1) Register with the commissioner pursuant to any registration procedures (1) |
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| 2 | set forth by the commissioner by rule, which may include registration through the |
| 3 | Nationwide Multistate Licensing System and Registry. |
| 4 | (2) Provide the commissioner, at the time of registration and not less than |
| 5 | once per year thereafter, with the following documents and information: |
| 6 | (a) A list of all schools at which a person has provided a private education |
| 7 | loan to a student residing in this state; |
| 8 | (b) The volume of private education loans made annually to students residing |
| 9 | in this state. |
| 10 | (c) The volume of private education loans made annually at each school as |
| 11 | identified in Subparagraph (a) of this Paragraph. |
| 12 | (d) The range of starting interest rates and percentage of applicants who |
| 13 | receive those rates; |
| 14 | (e) The default rate for borrowers obtaining private education loans from the |
| 15 | private education lender, if applicable. |
| 16 | (f) A copy of the promissory note, agreement, contract or other instrument |
| 17 | used by a private education lender during the previous year to substantiate that a |
| 18 | private education loan has been extended to the consumer or that a consumer owes |
| 19 | a debt to the private education lender. |
| 20 | (3) Not later than one year following enactment of this Chapter, the |
| 21 | commissioner shall create a publicly accessible website that includes the following |
| 22 | information about private education lenders registered in this state: |
| 23 | (a) The name, address, telephone number, and website for all registered |
| 24 | private education lenders. |
| 25 | (b) A summary of the information required by Paragraph (2) of this |
| 26 | Subsection. |
| 27 | (c) Copies of all promissory notes, agreements, contracts, or other |
| 28 | instruments provided to the commissioner as required by Paragraph (2)(f) of this |
| 29 | Subsection. |
| 30 | <u>§1403. Violations</u> |

| 1 | A. The commissioner may impose a civil penalty not exceeding twenty-five |
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| 2 | thousand dollars on any person for a violation of this Chapter. Each violation of this |
| 3 | Chapter, including any order, rule or regulation made or issued pursuant to this |
| 4 | Chapter, shall constitute a separate offense. |
| 5 | B. The commissioner may order that any person who has been found to have |
| 6 | knowingly violated any provision of this Chapter, or of the rules and regulations |
| 7 | issued pursuant thereto, and has thereby caused financial harm to consumers, be |
| 8 | barred for a term not exceeding ten years from acting as a private education lender, |
| 9 | or a stockholder, or an officer, director, partner or other owner, or an employee of |
| 10 | a private education lender. |
| 11 | C. Any private education loan made to a resident of this state by a person |
| 12 | that was not compliant with this Chapter at the time that the private education loan |
| 13 | was made is void and unenforceable. |
| 14 | D. A person who fails to comply with the provisions of this Chapter is liable |
| 15 | to any person or class of persons obligated on such private education loan contract |
| 16 | for any of the following: |
| 17 | (1) Actual damages or five-hundred dollars, whichever is greater. |
| 18 | (2) An order enjoining the methods, acts or practices. |
| 19 | (3) Restitution of property. |
| 20 | (4) Punitive damages. |
| 21 | (5) Attorney fees. |
| 22 | (6) Any other relief that the court determines proper. |
| 23 | <u>§1404. Rules</u> |
| 24 | The commissioner shall promulgate rules as is necessary to implement the |
| 25 | provisions of this Chapter. |

DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

HB 789 Original

2022 Regular Session

Willard

Abstract: Creates a private educational lender registry.

<u>Proposed law</u> defines "commissioner", "private education lender", and "provider of postsecondary education".

<u>Proposed law</u> requires all private education lenders in the state to register with the commissioner and provide certain information and documentation relative to the private education loans handled by the lender.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires the commissioner of the Office of Financial Institutions to use the information collected to create a public website compiling certain information regarding private lenders in the state and documentation of this information.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires the commissioner to create the website within one year of enactment of <u>proposed law</u>.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides penalties for violations of <u>proposed law</u> and specifies that each violation is a separate offense.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires the commissioner to make rules to carry out proposed law.

(Adds R.S. 6:1401-1404)