MEDICAL MARIJUANA: Authorizes certain nurse practitioners to recommend medical marijuana to patients

AN ACT

To amend and reenact R.S. 40:966(F)(1), (7), and (8)(a), 1046(A)(1), (2)(a)(xviii), (xxii), and (b), (3), (4), (5)(b), (6), and (C)(1), 1168.2(2) through (5), and 1168.3(A)(1)(b)(iii), (iv), and (2)(b) and to enact R.S. 40:1046(B), relative to the recommendation to patients of marijuana for therapeutic use, known also as medical marijuana; to provide relative to licensed health professionals who may recommend medical marijuana to patients; to authorize nurse practitioners with prescriptive authority to recommend medical marijuana to patients; to revise references to licensed health professionals who may recommend medical marijuana to patients within laws providing for immunity from prosecution for possession of marijuana; to revise references to licensed health professionals who may recommend medical marijuana to patients within laws providing for a data system for the collection and analysis of clinical information associated with use of medical marijuana; and to provide for related matters.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:

Section 1. R.S. 40:966(F)(1), (7), and (8)(a), 1046(A)(1), (2)(a)(xviii), (xxii), and (b), (3), (4), (5)(b), (6), and (C)(1), 1168.2(2) through (5), and 1168.3(A)(1)(b)(iii), (iv), and (2)(b) are hereby amended and reenacted and R.S. 40:1046(B) is hereby enacted to read as follows:

CODING: Words in struck through type are deletions from existing law; words underscored are additions.
§966. Penalty for distribution or possession with intent to distribute narcotic drugs
listed in Schedule I; possession of marijuana, synthetic cannabinoids, and
heroin

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F. Immunity from prosecution. (1) Any person who is a patient of the
state-sponsored medical marijuana program in Louisiana, and possesses medical
marijuana in a form permissible under R.S. 40:1046 for a condition enumerated
therein, a caregiver as defined in R.S. 15:1503, or any person who is a domiciliary
parent of a minor child who possesses medical marijuana on behalf of his minor
child in a form permissible under R.S. 40:1046 for a condition enumerated therein
pursuant to a legitimate medical marijuana prescription or recommendation issued
by a physician licensed by and in good standing with the Louisiana State Board of
Medical Examiners licensed health professional authorized by R.S. 40:1046(B) to
recommend medical marijuana to patients, shall be exempt from the provisions of
this Section. This Paragraph shall not prevent the arrest or prosecution of any person
for diversion of marijuana or any of its derivatives or other conduct outside the scope
of the state-sponsored medical marijuana program.

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(7) Any physician licensed health professional authorized by R.S.
40:1046(B) to recommend medical marijuana to patients who provides information
on marijuana for therapeutic use within a bona fide doctor-patient clinician-patient
relationship or who issues a recommendation to a patient for marijuana for
therapeutic use pursuant to R.S. 40:1046 shall be exempt from the prohibitions
provided in this Section for possession and distribution of marijuana. This Paragraph
shall not prohibit the arrest or prosecution of any person for diversion of medical
marijuana or any other conduct outside the scope of the state-sanctioned medical
marijuana program provided for in R.S. 40:1046.

(8)(a) The defenses in Paragraph (1) of this Subsection shall be raised by
reproducing a patient's medical records that have been created by his attending
physician, that contain the legitimate recommendation to possess marijuana for therapeutic use in a form permissible under R.S. 40:1046 issued by a licensed health professional authorized by R.S. 40:1046(B) to recommend medical marijuana to patients.

§1046. Recommendation and dispensing of marijuana for therapeutic use; rules and regulations of the Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners and Louisiana Board of Pharmacy; production facility licensing by the Department of Agriculture and Forestry

A.(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Part, any physician licensed by and in good standing with the Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners to practice medicine in this state clinician authorized by the provisions of Subsection B of this Section to recommend medical marijuana, referred to in this Section as an "authorized clinician", may recommend, in any form as permitted by the rules and regulations of the Louisiana Board of Pharmacy, raw or crude marijuana, tetrahydrocannabinols, or a chemical derivative of tetrahydrocannabinols for therapeutic use by any patient clinically diagnosed as suffering from a debilitating medical condition. Nothing in this Paragraph shall be construed to prevent the Louisiana Board of Pharmacy from permitting, by rule, medical marijuana in a form to be administered by metered-dose inhaler. For purposes of this Section, "metered-dose inhaler" means a device that delivers a specific amount of medication to the lungs, in the form of a short burst of medicine that is usually self-administered by the patient via inhalation.

(2)(a) For purposes of this Subsection, "debilitating medical condition" means any of the following:

(xviii) A concussion diagnosed by a physician an authorized clinician.
(xxii) Any condition not otherwise specified in this Subparagraph that a physician an authorized clinician, in his medical clinical opinion, considers debilitating to an individual patient and is qualified through his medical clinical education and training to treat.

(b) No physician authorized clinician shall recommend medical marijuana for treatment of any condition associated with autism spectrum disorder for a patient who is under the age of eighteen unless the physician clinician complies with the provisions of this Section and consults with a pediatric subspecialist. For purposes of this Subparagraph a pediatric subspecialist is an individual licensed to practice medicine in any state in the United States who provides care to patients with autism spectrum disorder.

* * *

(3) For purposes of this Part, "recommend" or "recommended" means an opinion of any physician licensed by and in good standing with the Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners authorized clinician, provided within a bona fide doctor-patient or nurse-patient relationship, that, in the sincere judgment of the physician clinician, therapeutic cannabis may be helpful to the patient's condition or symptoms and is communicated by any means allowed by the Louisiana Board of Pharmacy.

(4) Any physician licensed by and in good standing with the Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners to practice medicine in Louisiana authorized clinician may recommend medical marijuana to any patient suffering from a debilitating medical condition with whom he shares a bona fide doctor-patient or nurse-patient relationship.

(5) * * *

(b) No pharmacy authorized to dispense marijuana for therapeutic use in accordance with the provisions of this Section shall dispense raw or crude marijuana to any person under twenty-one years of age without a recommendation from a
physician an authorized clinician specifically recommending marijuana in raw or

(6) Physicians Authorized clinicians shall report adverse events and health
outcomes associated with a patient's use of medical marijuana to the data system
provided for in R.S. 40:1168.1 et seq.

B. All of the following licensed health professionals are hereby authorized
to recommend medical marijuana to patients and, for purposes of this Part, shall be
deemed "authorized clinicians":

(1) Any physician licensed by and in good standing with the Louisiana State
Board of Medical Examiners to practice medicine in this state.

(2) Any nurse practitioner licensed by and in good standing with the
Louisiana State Board of Nursing to practice advanced practice registered nursing
in this state and who has prescriptive authority conferred by the Louisiana State
Board of Nursing.

C.(1) The Louisiana Board of Pharmacy shall adopt rules relating to the
dispensing of recommended marijuana for therapeutic use. Any rules published by
the Louisiana Board of Pharmacy on or before January 1, 2016, that describe the
pharmacist as dispensing medical marijuana based on a physician's prescription
should be repromulgated to indicate that the physician or other authorized clinician
is "recommending" use of therapeutic marijuana.

* * *

§1168.2. Definitions

For purposes of this Subpart, the following terms have the meaning ascribed
to them in this Section:

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(2) "Authorized clinician" means all of the following licensed health
professionals authorized pursuant to R.S. 40:1046 to recommend medical marijuana
to patients:

CODING: Words in struck through type are deletions from existing law; words underscored are additions.
(a) Any physician licensed by and in good standing with the Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners to practice medicine in this state.

(b) Any nurse practitioner licensed by and in good standing with the Louisiana State Board of Nursing to practice advanced practice registered nursing in this state and who has prescriptive authority conferred by the Louisiana State Board of Nursing.

(2) "Board" means the Louisiana State Board of Medical Examiners.

(3) "Data system" means the system authorized and provided for in R.S. 40:1168.3.

(4) "Medical marijuana" means the therapeutic substance produced under the authority of and in accordance with R.S. 40:1046.

(5) "Physician" has the meaning ascribed in R.S. 37:1262.

§1168.3. Data system; components; reporting; design in collaboration with medical schools; public records exception

A. The board may create and maintain an electronic system for the collection and analysis of clinical information associated with the use of medical marijuana by patients. The system shall include, at minimum, the following components:

(1) * * *

(b) The board shall design and administer the data system such that any of the following persons may report an adverse event:

* * *

(iii) A physician An authorized clinician who prescribes or recommends medical marijuana to a patient.

(iv) Any physician or advanced practice registered nurse who treats a patient other than a physician an authorized clinician who prescribes or recommends medical marijuana to the patient.

(2) * * *
(b) The board shall design and administer the data system such that reporting of health outcomes is limited to physicians authorized clinicians exclusively.

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DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

HB 190 Engrossed 2022 Regular Session Travis Johnson

Abstract: Authorizes nurse practitioners with prescriptive authority to recommend medical marijuana to patients.

Present law authorizes licensed physicians to recommend marijuana for therapeutic use, known commonly as "medical marijuana", by patients clinically diagnosed as suffering from any debilitating medical condition defined in present law. Proposed law revises present law to authorize licensed nurse practitioners who have prescriptive authority, in addition to licensed physicians, to recommend medical marijuana to patients.

Proposed law replaces "physician" with the term "authorized clinician" in present law relative to medical marijuana. Provides that all of the following licensed health professionals are authorized to recommend medical marijuana to patients and shall be deemed "authorized clinicians":

(1) Any physician licensed by and in good standing with the La. State Board of Medical Examiners to practice medicine in this state.

(2) Any nurse practitioner licensed by and in good standing with the La. State Board of Nursing to practice advanced practice registered nursing in this state and who has prescriptive authority conferred by the La. State Board of Nursing.

Proposed law, for consistency of present law with proposed law, revises references to licensed health professionals who may recommend medical marijuana in the following areas of present law:

(1) Law providing for immunity from prosecution for possession of marijuana (R.S. 40:966(F)).

(2) Law providing for a data system for the collection and analysis of clinical information associated with use of medical marijuana by patients (R.S. 40:1168.1 et seq.).

(Amends R.S. 40:966(F)(1), (7), and (8)(a), 1046(A)(1), (2)(a)(xxviii), (xxiii), and (b), (3), (4), (5)(b), (6), and (C)(1), 1168.2(2)-(5), and 1168.3(A)(1)(b)(iii), (iv), and (2)(b); Adds R.S. 40:1046(B))