HLS 23RS-430 ORIGINAL

2023 Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 75

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BY REPRESENTATIVES VILLIO, SCHEXNAYDER, AND STEFANSKI AND SENATORS CATHEY AND HEWITT

Prefiled pursuant to Article III, Section 2(A)(4)(b)(i) of the Constitution of Louisiana.

DRUGS/CONTROLLED: Provides relative to penalties for distribution or possession with intent to distribute fentanyl or carfentanil

AN ACT

2	To amend and reenact R.S. 40:967(B)(4) and (E)(1), relative to the Uniform Controlled
3	Dangerous Substances Law; to provide relative to penalties for distribution or
4	possession with intent to distribute fentanyl or carfentanil; to provide for aggregate
5	weights; to provide for enhanced penalties; to provide relative to treatment for
6	fentanyl or carfentanil as a condition for probation; and to provide for related
7	matters.
8	Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:
9	Section 1. R.S. 40:967(B)(4) and (E)(1) are hereby amended and reenacted to read
10	as follows:
11	§967. Prohibited acts - Schedule II; penalties
12	* * *
13	B. Violations of Subsection A. Any person who violates Subsection A of
14	this Section with respect to:
15	* * *
16	(4)(a) Fentanyl or a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of
17	fentanyl or its analogues, or carfentanil or a mixture or substance containing a
18	detectable amount of carfentanil or its analogues, upon conviction for any amount,
19	shall be punished as follows:

CODING: Words in struck through type are deletions from existing law; words <u>underscored</u> are additions.

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1	(a) On conviction of an aggregate weight of less than twenty-eight grams,
2	shall be imprisoned imprisonment at hard labor for not less than five years nor more
3	than forty years, at least five years of which shall be served without benefit of parole,
4	probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine
5	of not more than fifty thousand dollars.
6	(b) On a first conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty-eight grams or
7	more but less than two hundred fifty grams, imprisonment at hard labor for not less
8	than seven years nor more than forty years, at least seven years of which shall be
9	served without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in
10	addition, be required to pay a fine of not more than fifty thousand dollars.
11	(c) On a first conviction of an aggregate weight of two hundred fifty grams
12	or more, imprisonment at hard labor for not less than ten years nor more than forty
13	years, at least ten years of which shall be served without benefit of parole, probation,
14	or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more
15	than fifty thousand dollars.
15 16	than fifty thousand dollars. (d) On a second conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or
16	(d) On a second conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or
16 17	(d) On a second conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or more, imprisonment at hard labor for not less than thirty years nor more than forty
16 17 18	(d) On a second conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or more, imprisonment at hard labor for not less than thirty years nor more than forty years, at least ten years of which shall be served without benefit of parole, probation,
16 17 18 19	(d) On a second conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or more, imprisonment at hard labor for not less than thirty years nor more than forty years, at least ten years of which shall be served without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more
16 17 18 19 20	(d) On a second conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or more, imprisonment at hard labor for not less than thirty years nor more than forty years, at least ten years of which shall be served without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more than five hundred thousand dollars.
16 17 18 19 20 21	(d) On a second conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or more, imprisonment at hard labor for not less than thirty years nor more than forty years, at least ten years of which shall be served without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more than five hundred thousand dollars. (e) On a third conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	(d) On a second conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or more, imprisonment at hard labor for not less than thirty years nor more than forty years, at least ten years of which shall be served without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more than five hundred thousand dollars. (e) On a third conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or more, imprisonment at hard labor for not less than ninety-nine years without benefit
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	(d) On a second conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or more, imprisonment at hard labor for not less than thirty years nor more than forty years, at least ten years of which shall be served without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more than five hundred thousand dollars. (e) On a third conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or more, imprisonment at hard labor for not less than ninety-nine years without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	(d) On a second conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or more, imprisonment at hard labor for not less than thirty years nor more than forty years, at least ten years of which shall be served without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more than five hundred thousand dollars. (e) On a third conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or more, imprisonment at hard labor for not less than ninety-nine years without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more than five hundred thousand dollars.
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	(d) On a second conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or more, imprisonment at hard labor for not less than thirty years nor more than forty years, at least ten years of which shall be served without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more than five hundred thousand dollars. (e) On a third conviction of an aggregate weight of twenty eight grams or more, imprisonment at hard labor for not less than ninety-nine years without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more than five hundred thousand dollars. (b) (f)(i) If the offender unlawfully distributes or dispenses fentanyl or a

ingested or consumed the substance, the offense shall be classified as a crime of

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violence, and the offender shall be imprisoned at hard labor for not less than five years nor more than forty years. At least five years of the sentence of imprisonment shall be imposed without benefit of probation, parole, or suspension of sentence. In addition, the offender may be required to pay a fine of not more than fifty thousand dollars. (ii) For purposes of this Subparagraph, "serious bodily injury" shall have the same meaning as provided by R.S. 14:2(C). (iii) This Subsection shall be known and may be cited as "Millie's Law". Treatment for fentanyl or carfentanil addiction as a condition for probation. (1) Upon conviction of Paragraph $\frac{(B)(4) \text{ or } (C)(4) \text{ of this Section}}{(B)(4) \text{ or } (C)(4) \text{ of this Section}}$ with intent to distribute fentanyl or carfentanil or possession of fentanyl or carfentanil, the court may suspend any sentence which it imposes and place the defendant on probation pursuant to Article 893 of the Code of Criminal Procedure. The court may order the division of probation and parole of the Department of Public Safety and Corrections to conduct a presentence investigation, or may order the defendant to obtain a substance abuse evaluation, for the purpose of determining

DIGEST

whether the defendant has a substance abuse disorder.

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

HB 75 Original

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2023 Regular Session

Villio

Abstract: Increases the penalties for distribution or possession with intent to distribute fentanyl or carfentanil and provides for aggregate weights for the substance.

<u>Present law</u> provides that any person who produces, manufactures, distributes, or dispenses or possesses with the intent to produce, manufacture, distribute, or dispense fentanyl or carfentanil, upon conviction for any amount, shall be imprisoned at hard labor for not less than five years nor more than 40 years and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more than \$50,000.

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CODING: Words in struck through type are deletions from existing law; words <u>underscored</u> are additions.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that upon conviction of an aggregate weight of less than 28 grams, the offender shall be imprisoned at hard labor for not less than five years nor more than 40 years, at least five years of which shall be served without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more than \$50,000.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that upon a first conviction of an aggregate weight of 28 grams or more but less than 250 grams, the offender shall be imprisoned at hard labor for not less than seven years nor more than 40 years, at least seven years of which shall be served without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more than \$50,000.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that upon a first conviction of an aggregate weight of 250 grams or more, the offender shall be imprisoned at hard labor for not less than 10 years nor more than 40 years, at least 10 years of which shall be served without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more than \$50,000.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that upon a second conviction of an aggregate weight of 28 grams or more, the offender shall be imprisoned at hard labor for not less than 30 years nor more than 40 years, at least 10 years of which shall be served without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more than \$500,000.

<u>Proposed law</u> further provides that upon a third conviction of an aggregate weight of 28 grams or more, the offender shall be imprisoned at hard labor for not less than 99 years without benefit of parole, probation, or suspension of sentence, and may, in addition, be required to pay a fine of not more than \$500,000.

<u>Present law</u> provides that if an offender unlawfully distributes fentanyl or carfentanil which is the direct cause of serious bodily injury to the person who ingested or consumed the substance, the offender shall be imprisoned at hard labor for not less than five years nor more than 40 years. At least five years of the sentence shall be served without benefit of probation, parole, or suspension of sentence. In addition, the offender may be required to pay a fine of not more than \$50,000.

Proposed law retains present law.

<u>Present law</u> authorizes the court to suspend any sentence imposed upon a defendant and place the defendant on probation upon conviction of possession with intent to distribute fentanyl or carfentanil or possession of fentanyl or carfentanil.

<u>Proposed law</u> removes the authority of the court to suspend any sentence imposed upon a defendant and place the defendant on probation upon conviction of possession with intent to distribute fentanyl or carfentanil.

(Amends R.S. 40.967(B)(4) and (E)(1))