## LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE **Fiscal Note**

Louisiana Legislative Fiscal Office Notes

Fiscal Note On:

SB

**Analyst:** Daniel Druilhet

**175** SLS 23RS 373

Bill Text Version: ENGROSSED

Opp. Chamb. Action: w/ HSE FLOOR AMD

Proposed Amd.: Sub. Bill For .:

Date: June 5, 2023

4:02 PM

**Author: STINE** 

Dept./Agy.: Corrections

CRIME/PUNISHMENT

Subject: Deepfake Technology and Minors

EGF SEE FISC NOTE GF EX See Note

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Criminalizes deepfakes involving minors and defines the rights to digital image and likeness. (8/1/23)

Proposed law creates creates the crime of unlawful deepfakes, which prohibits anyone who, with knowledge that material is a deepfake (WKMD) depicting another person, knowingly creates or possesses (KCP) material that depicts a person engaging in sexual conduct; if convicted, assesses a sentence of imprisonment at hard labor for not less than 2 or more than 10 years, or a fine of not more than \$500, or both. Proposed law creates the crime of unlawful deep fakes which prohibits anyone who, (WKMD) depicting a minor, KCP material depicting a minor engaging in sexual conduct; assesses a sentence of imprisonment at hard labor for no less than five years nor more than 20 years (with at least five to be served without probation, parole, or suspension of sentence), or a fine of no more than \$10,000, or both. Proposed law assesses a punishment of imprisonment at hard labor for no less than 10 nor more than 30 years, a fine of not more than \$50,000, or both, for any person who, with WKMD, knowingly advertises, distributes, exchanges with, promotes, or sells (KADEEPS) any sexual material depicting a person engaging in sexual conduct; assesses a punishment of imprisonment for no less than 10 years nor more than 50 years, a fine of no more than \$50,000, or both, for any person who, WKMD depicting a minor, KADEEPS any sexual material that depicts a minor engaging in sexual conduct; provides definitions for deepfake, distribute, minor, and sexual conduct.

| EXPENDITURES   | 2023-24    | 2024-25    | 2025-26    | 2026-27    | 2027-28    | 5 -YEAR TOTAL |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| State Gen. Fd. | SEE BELOW  |               |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0           |
| Ded./Other     | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0           |
| Federal Funds  | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0           |
| Local Funds    | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u> | <u>\$0</u>    |
| Annual Total   |            |            |            |            |            |               |
| REVENUES       | 2023-24    | 2024-25    | 2025-26    | 2026-27    | 2027-28    | 5 -YEAR TOTAL |
| State Gen. Fd. | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0           |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0           |
| Ded./Other     | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0           |
| Federal Funds  | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0        | \$0           |
| Local Funds    | SEE BELOW  |               |
| Annual Total   |            |            |            |            |            |               |

## **EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION**

Proposed law may result in an indeterminable increase in SGF expenditures in the Department of Public Safety and Corrections - Corrections Services (DPSC - CS) if a person who, with knowledge that material is a deepfake depicting a minor, knowingly creates, possesses, advertises, distributes, exhibits, exchanges with, promotes, or sells material depicting a minor or any person engaging in sexual conduct. The exact fiscal impact of the passage of this legislation is indeterminable, since it creates a new crime, and it is not known how many people will be convicted or the length of the sentences assessed with those convictions as a result of its potential enactment.

SGF expenditures will increase by \$101.76 per offender per day to the extent that an offender is convicted and then subsequently housed in a state facility or \$26.39 per offender per day for a state offender housed in a local facility. An offender sentenced to the custody of the DPSC - CS for one year would increase expenditures by \$37,142.40 (\$101.76 per day x 365 days) if housed in a state facility and \$9,632.35 (\$26.39 per day x 365 days) if housed in a local facility.

## **REVENUE EXPLANATION**

Proposed law may result in an indeterminable increase in local revenues as a result of potential fines for persons who, with knowledge that material is a deepfake depicting a minor, knowingly create, distribute, possess, promote, advertise, or sell any sexually explicit material depicting a minor or any person engaging in sexual conduct. The exact fiscal impact of the passage of this legislation on local revenue is indeterminable because the fines that would be imposed on those convicted are optional, and the amount of the fines, if imposed, may vary.

| <u>Senate</u>                         | Dual Referral Rules                  | House  | Carana                              |  |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| 13.5.1 >=                             | \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H} | 6.8(F)(1) >= \$100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S} | Evan Brassea                        |  |
| 13.5.2 >= \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee |                                      | 6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase        | Evan Brasseaux                      |  |
| 15.5.2 /-                             | Change {S & H}                       | or a Net Fee Decrease {S}                      | <b>Interim Deputy Fiscal Office</b> |  |