2024 Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 24

BY REPRESENTATIVE MELERINE

EVIDENCE: Provides relative to evidentiary presumptions in personal injury claims

| 1  | AN ACT  |
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| 2  | To enact Civil Code Article 2315.12, relative to the presumption of causation of injuries; to |
| 3  | prohibit a presumption of causation in certain circumstances; to provide for                  |
| 4  | exceptions; to provide for prospective application; and to provide for related matters.       |
| 5  | Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:  |
| 6  | Section 1. Civil Code Article 2315.12 is hereby enacted to read as follows:                   |
| 7  | Art. 2315.12. Presumption of causation of injuries  |
| 8  | The lack of a prior history of an illness, injury, or condition shall not create              |
| 9  | a presumption that an illness, injury, or condition was caused by the act that is the         |
| 10 | subject of the claim for personal injury. The provisions of this Article shall not            |
| 11 | apply to personal injury claims brought pursuant to the Louisiana Workers'                    |
| 12 | Compensation Law.   |
| 13 | Section 2. This provisions of this Act shall have prospective application only and            |
| 14 | shall not apply to causes of action filed prior to the effective date of this Act.            |

## DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

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Abstract: Eliminates the presumption of causation established by lack of prior history of an injury.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that the lack of a prior history of an illness or injury shall not create a presumption that an illness or injury was caused by the act that is the subject of the claim.

<u>Proposed law</u> does not apply to Louisiana Workers' Compensation law.

<u>Proposed law</u> applies prospectively to causes of action filed on or after the effective date of this Act.

(Adds C.C. Art. 2315.12)

## Summary of Amendments Adopted by House

- The Committee Amendments Proposed by <u>House Committee on Civil Law and</u> <u>Procedure to the original bill:</u>
- 1. Make technical changes.
- 2. Remove the exception that La. Workers' Compensation Law does not apply to the provisions of proposed law.

## The House Floor Amendments to the engrossed bill:

1. Add back the exception that <u>proposed law</u> shall not apply to La. Workers' Compensation Law.