2024 Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 831

BY REPRESENTATIVE EGAN

JUDGES: Provides relative to mandatory judicial training

| 1 | AN ACT |
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| 2 | To enact R.S. 13:37, relative to judicial training; to provide for trauma-informed training; |
| 3 | to provide for an effective date; and to provide for related matters. |
| 4 | Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana: |
| 5 | Section 1. R.S. 13:37 is hereby enacted to read as follows: |
| 6 | <u>§37. Required judicial training</u> |
| 7 | A. The legislature hereby finds the following: |
| 8 | (1) Family violence and child abuse are pervasive in Louisiana. Both forms |
| 9 | of abuse may result in life-threatening injuries or death and create life-long impacts |
| 10 | spanning generations. |
| 11 | (2) Victims of family violence and child abuse may have effects to their |
| 12 | physical health, psychological and emotional well being, and educational and |
| 13 | economic status which may result in hospitalization or incarceration. |
| 14 | (3) A vast amount of financial resources have been expended in response to |
| 15 | family violence and child abuse. Prevention efforts, such as trauma-informed |
| 16 | training for judges, would be a better use of those financial resources. |
| 17 | (4) In order to properly assess and respond to family violence and child |
| 18 | abuse cases, a high-level and specialized trauma-informed training is needed which |
| 19 | is unavailable to the judges of Louisiana. |

CODING: Words in struck through type are deletions from existing law; words <u>underscored</u> are additions.

| 1 | B. Beginning January 1, 2025, all supreme court justices, courts of appeal |
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| 2 | judges, district court judges, parish court judges, and city court judges shall annually |
| 3 | attend a specialized trauma-informed eight hour course. This course shall be |
| 4 | implemented and developed by the supreme court. The supreme court shall establish |
| 5 | a committee including but not limited to designees from the following: |
| 6 | (1) The Louisiana Coalition Against Domestic Violence. |
| 7 | (2) The Tulane School of Law Domestic Violence Clinic. |
| 8 | (3) Children's Hospital of New Orleans. |
| 9 | (4) The Louisiana State Bar Association. |
| 10 | C. The required eight hour course shall cover topics including but not limited |
| 11 | to the following: |
| 12 | (1) Causes and effects of child abuse. |
| 13 | (2) Evidence and proof in family violence and child abuse cases. |
| 14 | (3) Motivations, strategies, defenses, and behaviors of perpetrators of family |
| 15 | violence and child abuse. |
| 16 | (4) Strategies and behaviors of victims of family violence and child abuse. |
| 17 | (5) Financial and coercive control elements of family violence and child |
| 18 | abuse cases. |
| 19 | (6) Myths and misconceptions of family violence and child abuse cases. |
| 20 | (7) Special considerations in child custody cases involving family violence |
| 21 | and child abuse. |
| 22 | (8) Substantive and procedural law. |
| 23 | (9) Orders of protection. |
| 24 | (10) Criminal prosecution versus therapeutic approaches. |
| 25 | D. The Law Library of Louisiana shall maintain a current online and printed |
| 26 | database of training materials prepared in compliance with this Section. |
| 27 | Section 2. This Act shall become effective upon signature by the governor or, if not |
| 28 | signed by the governor, upon expiration of the time for bills to become law without signature |
| 29 | by the governor, as provided by Article III, Section 18 of the Constitution of Louisiana. If |

- 1 vetoed by the governor and subsequently approved by the legislature, this Act shall become
- 2 effective on the day following such approval.

DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

HB 831 Original 2024 Regular Session

Egan

Abstract: Provides for trauma-informed training for judges.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that beginning Jan. 1, 2025, all supreme court justices, courts of appeal judges, district court judges, parish court judges, and city court judges shall annually attend a specialized trauma-informed eight hour course. Provides that this course shall be implemented and developed by the supreme court.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires the supreme court to establish a committee including but not limited to designees from the following:

- (1) The Louisiana Coalition Against Domestic Violence.
- (2) The Tulane School of Law Domestic Violence Clinic.
- (3) Children's Hospital of New Orleans.
- (4) The Louisiana State Bar Association.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires the eight hour training course to cover certain topics relative to family violence and child abuse.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires the Law Library of Louisiana to maintain a current online and printed database of training materials prepared in compliance with <u>proposed law</u>.

Effective upon signature of governor or lapse of time for gubernatorial action.

(Adds R.S. 13:37)