LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE Louisiana egislative 🛉 **Fiscal Note** Fiscal **227** SLS 24RS Fiscal Note On: SB Office 134 Fiscal Bill Text Version: ENGROSSED Notes Opp. Chamb. Action: w/ HSE FLOOR AMD Proposed Amd.: Sub. Bill For.: Date: May 20, 2024 5:13 PM Author: HODGES Dept./Agy.: LCLE/ORM/LMA, State Police/LDWF/Sheriffs

Subject: Training Requirements-Part-Time and Reserve Peace

LAW ENFORCEMENT

EGF INCREASE LF EX See Note

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Provides for training requirements for part-time and reserve peace officers. (gov sig)

<u>Current law</u> provides that to be certified as a level one basic law enforcement peace officer, all persons must successfully complete a minimum of 400 hours of core curriculum for for basic peace officers as prescribed by the Council on Peace Officer Standards and Training (P.O.S.T.), regardless of previous law enforcement experience; provides exceptions to the 400 hours of core curriculum training requirements for certain officers employed or who volunteered before 1/01/86 and other exceptions for officers who were employed or volunteered prior to 1/01/22; requires all peace officers to complete a minimum of 20 hours of additional in-service training prescribed by the council annually, beginning the year after the officer has taken 400 hours of training and gained P.O.S.T. certification; requires all initial P.O.S.T. training be completed within the first year after receiving P.O.S.T. certification and annually; requires the council to modify, extend, or waive in-service training requirements on a case-by-case basis, under certain circumstances; provides that requests for modifications, extensions, or waivers of in-service training be in writing submitted from the agency head to the council. <u>Proposed law</u> requires persons beginning part-time or reserve officer employment on or after 1/01/22 successfully complete a certified training program approved by the P.O.S.T. council and pass a comprehensive examination within 3 years from the date of initial employment.

EXPENDITURES	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	5 -YEAR TOTAL
State Gen. Fd.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Agy. Self-Gen.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ded./Other	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Local Funds	INCREASE	INCREASE	INCREASE	INCREASE	INCREASE	
Annual Total						
REVENUES	2024-25	2025-26	2026-27	2027-28	2028-29	5 -YEAR TOTAL
State Gen. Fd.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Agy. Self-Gen.	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ded./Other	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Federal Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Local Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Annual Total	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

## **EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION**

<u>Proposed law</u> will likely result in an indeterminable increase in Local Funds expenditures to municipal police departments, associated with an expected increase in police professional liability insurance premiums assessed to municipalities. Police professional liability insurance premiums are estimated to increase, to the extent that part-time or reserve peace officers are provided an extended amount of time (three years versus one year) to complete training, certification, and examination requirements imposed by the Council on Peace Officer Standards and Training. The <u>proposed law</u> also has the effect of exempting reserve and part-time peace officers from having to complete 20 hours of in-service training annually.

Note: Risk Management, Inc., which provides police professional liability coverage for 163 of the 303 municipalities within the state, estimates that enacting the <u>proposed law</u> would result in increases in financial exposures of no less than 35%, along with an increase in additional premiums associated with this projected exposure. Risk Management, Inc., currently assesses an annual premium of \$2.4 M to municipalities for which it provides police professional liability coverage, and estimates that it would be required to assess an additional premium of \$974,481 to cover the additional exposure it expects with enactment of the <u>proposed law</u>. This estimate was not based on actuarial analysis, but the additional premiums assessed to municipal police departments would result in an increase of local funds expenditures to address any expected increase in financial exposure.

The <u>proposed law</u> will result in a reallocation of costs by law enforcement agencies, as it extends the time required for parttime or reserve peace officers to be certified by the P.O.S.T. Council from one year to three years. While there will be no costs involved in delaying the certification requirement, the annual cost to train a number of officers in a single year could be spread out over a period of three years. Any potential cost reallocations to these municipalities is indeterminable, as the costs related to salaries are variable, and there is no way to determine the number of part-time and reserve officers that would be employed by municipal police departments with an extended period of time to complete P.O.S.T. Council training.

## **REVENUE EXPLANATION**

There is no anticipated direct material effect on governmental revenues as a result of this measure.

