

**EXPENDITURES** 

## LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE Fiscal Note

Fiscal Note On: HB 205 HLS 24RS 144

2028-29

Bill Text Version: ENROLLED

Opp. Chamb. Action:

2027-28

Proposed Amd.: Sub. Bill For.:

Date: May 30, 2024 10:27 AM Author: GLORIOSO

2025-26

Dept./Agy.: Corrections

**Subject:** Adds Crimes to the Crime of Racketeering Activity

Analyst: Daniel Druilhet

CRIME/RACKETEERING EN SEE FISC NOTE GF EX Provides for the definition of the crime of racketeering

2024-25

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**5-YEAR TOTAL** 

<u>Current law</u> provides a list of criminal offenses under which offenders can be prosecuted under the Louisiana Racketeering Act. <u>Proposed law</u> adds the crimes of rioting, inciting to riot, injury by arson, simple arson of a religious building, manufacture and possession of delayed incendiary devices, manufacture and possession of a bomb, aggravated criminal damage to property, criminal damage to historic buildings or landmarks by defacing with graffiti, criminal damage to a critical infrastructure, bank fraud, battery of a police officer, terrorizing/menacing, aiding and abetting others to enter or remain on premises where forbidden; aggravated obstruction of a highway of commerce, simple obstruction of a highway of commerce, institutional vandalism, and obstructing a fireman as offenses under which the Louisiana Racketeering Act may apply for prosecution.

2026-27

| State Gen. Fd.                   | SEE BELOW             |                      |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Agy. Self-Gen.                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                  |
| Ded./Other                       | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                  |
| Federal Funds                    | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                  |
| Local Funds                      | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                  |
| Annual Total                     |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                      |
|                                  |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                      |
| REVENUES                         | 2024-25               | 2025-26               | 2026-27               | 2027-28               | 2028-29               | 5 -YEAR TOTAL        |
| REVENUES State Gen. Fd.          | <b>2024-25</b><br>\$0 | <b>2025-26</b><br>\$0 | <b>2026-27</b><br>\$0 | <b>2027-28</b><br>\$0 | <b>2028-29</b><br>\$0 | 5 -YEAR TOTAL<br>\$0 |
|                                  |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                      |
| State Gen. Fd.                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                   | \$0                  |
| State Gen. Fd.<br>Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0<br>\$0            | \$0<br>\$0            | \$0<br>\$0            | \$0<br>\$0            | \$0<br>\$0            | \$0<br>\$0           |

#### **EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION**

**Annual Total** 

Proposed law may result in an indeterminable increase in SGF expenditures in the Department of Public Safety & Corrections - Corrections Services (DPS&C-CS), to the extent that any new convictions for criminal offenses added to the Louisiana Racketeering Act result in longer sentences currently imposed on those convicted for each of the individual offenses. Proposed law has the effect of adding an enhanced penalty of imprisonment for each of the crimes added to the Louisiana Racketeering Act to no more than 50 years, at hard labor, in addition to any sentence of imprisonment for conviction for any of the individual offenses. The exact fiscal impact of the passage of this legislation is indeterminable, because it is not known how many offenders will be convicted and subject to a sentence of imprisonment, nor the length of sentences assessed for those convictions as a result of its potential enactment.

For illustrative purposes, SGF expenditures will increase by \$107.60 per offender per day to the extent that an offender is convicted, sentenced, and then subsequently housed in a state facility or \$26.39 per offender per day for an offender housed in a local facility. Corrections Services reports that impacts on offender populations are anticipated to affect the number of offenders held in local facilities. Corrections Services reports that in managing its offender population, it seeks to fill all beds in state facilities first, then assigns overflow offenders to local facilities.

For informational purposes, the DPS&C-CS reports the following number of annual average admissions and the average sentences for crimes to be included within the proposed law over the past three years:

| Crime                                      | Average Admissions | Average Sentence (Years) |                     |
|--|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| Manufacturing or Possession of a           |                    |                          |                     |
| Delayed Incendiary Device                  | 2                  | 6.15                     |                     |
| Manufacturing or Possession of a Bomb      | 3                  | 4.6                      |                     |
| Aggravated Criminal Damage to Property     | 105                | 5.23                     |                     |
| Critical Damage to Infrastructure          | 3                  | 6                        |                     |
| Bank Fraud                                 | 109                | 4.1                      |                     |
| Battery of a Police Officer                | 55                 | 1.9                      |                     |
| Terrorizing; Menacing                      | 22                 | 4                        |                     |
| Aggravated Obstruction of a Highway of Com | merce 57           | 5.3                      |                     |
| Institutional Vandalism                    | 3                  | 1.4                      | CONTINUED ON PAGE 2 |

#### **REVENUE EXPLANATION**

<u>Proposed law</u> may result in an indeterminable increase in local revenues as a result of convictions related to violations of the Louisiana Racketeering Act. The exact fiscal impact of the passage of this legislation on local revenue is indeterminable because the fines that would be imposed on those convicted are optional, and the amount of the fines, if imposed, may vary. The potential revenue will accrue to the local governing authority.

| <u>Senate</u> | Dual Referral Rules                           | House   |                                      |
|---------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|
| 13.5.1 >=     | \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H}          | $6.8(F)(1) >= $100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S}$                   | romal land                           |
|               | \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee<br>Change {S & H} | 6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase or a Net Fee Decrease {S} | Patrice Thomas Deputy Fiscal Officer |



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### **CONTINUED EXPLANATION from page one:**

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Note: DPS&C-CS reported no admissions for either rioting, inciting to riot, criminal damage to historic buildings or landmarks with graffiti, simple arson of a religious building, aiding or abetting others to enter or remain on premises where forbidden, simple obstruction of a highway of commerce, or obstructing a fireman, and only one admission for injury by arson (with a 12-year sentence assessed to the offender convicted) for the past three years.

| <u>Senate</u> | Dual Referral Rules                  | House   |                       |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| 13.5.1 >=     | \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H} | $\bigcirc$ 6.8(F)(1) >= \$100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S} | Same Mamor            |
| 13.5.2 >=     | \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee          | 6.8(G) >= \$500,000  Tax or Fee Increase                  | Patrice Thomas        |
|               | Change {S & H}                       | or a Net Fee Decrease {S}                                 | Deputy Fiscal Officer |