HLS 25RS-747 ORIGINAL

2025 Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 623

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BY REPRESENTATIVE CARVER

Prefiled pursuant to Article III, Section 2(A)(4)(b)(i) of the Constitution of Louisiana.

MOTOR VEHICLES: Provides relative to the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission

AN ACT

2 To amend and reenact R.S. 32:1251, 1252(5)(a), (7)(a) and (b), (8), (12) through (17), (20), 3 (25)(b), (31), (36), (40) through (43), (46), (48), (53), (60), (62), (64), (67), (69), 4 (70), and (73), 1253(A)(introductory paragraph), (3), and (4), (C) through (F), and 5 (H), 1254(A)(introductory paragraph), (12), and (19), (B)(1)(a) and (2), (E)(9)(d) and 6 (10)(a), (F)(7)(introductory paragraph) and (a), (G)(7)(introductory paragraph) and 7 (a), (H)(6)(introductory paragraph) and (a), (L)(8)(introductory paragraph) and (a), 8 and (M), 1255(A)(1), (2), and (5) and (B), 1256.1(A)(1), (C)(2), and (D), 9 1257(A)(2), (B), (C), and (D)(1)(a) through (c), 1258(A)(10) and (E), 1260(F), 10 1261(A)(1)(a)(v), (viii), and (ix), (b) through (e), (h), (i), (k)(i)(cc), (l), (m), (p), (q), 11 (t)(ii) and (iii), (u), (v), (w)(i)(introductory paragraph), and (y), (2)(introductory 12 paragraph), (b), (f)(ii), (iv), and (v), (i), and (k)(i), (3)(e) and (g), (4)(c), and (5)(c), 13 (f)(ii), (h)(introductory paragraph), (i), and (iii), and (B), 1261.1(A), 1261.2, 14 1262(A)(2), (3), (4)(a)(introductory paragraph) and (b), (5), (6)(introductory 15 paragraph), (7), (8)(c), (9)(b) and (c)(iv), and (10) through (14), (B)(1), 16 (2)(introductory paragraph) and (d), (3), (4)(a), (6), and (8), and (C), 1264.1, 17 1264.2(B)(1)(b)(introductory paragraph) and (i)(aa), (bb)(introductory paragraph) 18 and (ii), and (cc), and (C) through (G), 1267(C), 1268(A)(1)(introductory paragraph), 19 (a)(introductory paragraph) and (ii), and (b) through (d), and (2)(a)(introductory 20 paragraph), (b) and (c), (B), and (C)(1) and (4), 1270(A) through (C), (D)(3), and

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CODING: Words in struck through type are deletions from existing law; words <u>underscored</u> are additions.

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1 (E), 1270.1(introductory paragraph)(1)(a)(iv) and (vii), (d), (g), (l), and (n), 2 (2)(introductory paragraph), (b), (f)(iv) and (v), and (i), and (3)(a), 1270.2(A)(1), 3 1270.5(D)(5), and (J), 1270.10(A),(B), and (D)(3), 1270.11(introductory 4 paragraph)(1)(a)(v), (c), (h)(i)(bb) and (cc), (k), and (n) and (2)(introductory 5 paragraph), (b), (f)(iv) and (v), (h), and (i), 1270.16(A), (B)(introductory paragraph), 6 and (H)(1), 1270.17(A)(1)(introductory paragraph) and (c) and (3) and (B), 7 1270.20(introductory paragraph)(1)(k)(i), (o), (p), (u)(i)(aa) through (cc) and (2)(b), 8 (f)(iv) and (v), and (i), 1270.23(A)(1), 1270.28(A)(1), (2)(introductory paragraph), 9 (4), and (8)(a) and (B)(4), (5)(a), and (6), 1270.29(B) and (C)(1) and (4), 1270.34, 10 1270.35(A)(1)(introductory paragraph) and (2)(a)(ii) and (C), 1270.36(B), 1270.40, 11 1270.41, 1274(B)(introductory paragraph) and (C) through (E), R.S. 36:4.1(C)(13) 12 through (15), and R.S. 37:1892(3), 1893(C)(4)(a) and (d) and (D), and 1894, to enact 13 R.S. 32:1253(A)(5) and (I), 1254(A)(20) through (31), 1254(B)(3), 1255(A)(6) 14 through (9), 1260(G) and (H), and Chapter 6-A of Title 32 of the Louisiana Revised 15 Statutes of 1950, to be comprised of R.S. 32:1270.51 through 1270.72, and to repeal 16 R.S. 32:781 through 808 and 1252(9), (61), (63), (65), (66), (68), (71), and (72), 17 relative to the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission; to provide for consolidation 18 of laws governing the sale of used motor vehicles into the laws governing the sale 19 of new motor vehicles; to provide for definitions; to provide for language 20 clarification, to repeal the Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission; to provide 21 for transfer of duties and functions; to provide for transfer of property; to provide for 22 transfer of employees; to provide for an effective date; and to provide for related 23 matters. 24 Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana: 25 Section 1. R.S. 32:1251, 1252(5)(a), (7)(a) and (b), (8), (12) through (17), (20), 26 (25)(b), (31), (36), (40) through (43), (46), (48), (53), (60), (62), (64), (67), (69), (70), and 27 (73), 1253(A)(introductory paragraph), (3), and (4), (C) through (F), and (H),

1254(A)(introductory paragraph), (12), and (19), (B)(1)(a) and (2), (E)(9)(d) and (10)(a),

(F)(7)(introductory paragraph) and (a), (G)(7)(introductory paragraph) and (a),

- 1 (H)(6)(introductory paragraph) and (a), (L)(8)(introductory paragraph) and (a), and (M), 2 1255(A)(1), (2), and (5) and (B), 1256.1(A)(1), (C)(2), and (D), 1257(A)(2), (B), (C), and 3 (D)(1)(a) through (c), 1258(A)(10) and (E), 1260(F), 1261(A)(1)(a)(v), (viii), and (ix), (b) 4 through (e), (h), (i), (k)(i)(cc), (l), (m), (p), (q), (t)(ii) and (iii), (u), (v), (w)(i)(introductory 5 paragraph), and (y), (2)(introductory paragraph), (b), (f)(ii), (iv), and (v), (i), and (k)(i), 6 (3)(e) and (g), (4)(c), and (5)(c), (f)(ii), (h)(introductory paragraph), (i), and (iii), and (B), 7 1261.1(A), 1261.2, 1262(A)(2), (3), (4)(a)(introductory paragraph) and (b), (5), 8 (6)(introductory paragraph), (7), (8)(c), (9)(b) and (c)(iv), and (10) through (14), (B)(1), 9 (2)(introductory paragraph) and (d), (3), (4)(a), (6), and (8), and (C), 1264.1, 10 1264.2(B)(1)(b)(introductory paragraph) and (i)(aa), (bb)(introductory paragraph) and (ii), 11 and (cc), and (C) through (G), 1267(C), 1268(A)(1)(introductory paragraph), 12 (a)(introductory paragraph) and (ii), and (b) through (d), and (2)(a)(introductory paragraph), 13 (b) and (c), (B), and (C)(1) and (4), 1270(A) through (C), (D)(3), and (E), 14 1270.1(introductory paragraph)(1)(a)(iv) and (vii), (d), (g), (l), and (n), (2)(introductory 15 paragraph), (b), (f)(iv) and (v), and (i), and (3)(a), 1270.2(A)(1), 1270.5(D)(5), and (J), 16 1270.10(A),(B), and (D)(3), 1270.11(introductory paragraph)(1)(a)(v), (c), (h)(i)(bb) and 17 (cc), (k), and (n) and (2)(introductory paragraph), (b), (f)(iv) and (v), (h), and (i), 18 1270.16(A), (B)(introductory paragraph), and (H)(1), 1270.17(A)(1)(introductory paragraph) 19 and (c) and (3) and (B), 1270.20 (introductory paragraph)(1)(k)(i), (o), (p), (u)(i)(aa) through 20 (cc) and (2)(b), (f)(iv) and (v), and (i), 1270.23(A)(1), 1270.28(A)(1), (2)(introductory 21 paragraph), (4), and (8)(a) and (B)(4), (5)(a), and (6), 1270.29(B) and (C)(1) and (4), 22 1270.34, 1270.35(A)(1)(introductory paragraph) and (2)(a)(ii) and (C), 1270.36(B), 1270.40, 23 1270.41, 1274(B)(introductory paragraph) and (C) through (E) are hereby amended and 24 reenacted and R.S. 32:1253(A)(5) and (I), 1254(A)(20) through (31), 1254(B)(3), 25 1255(A)(6) through (9), 1260(G) and (H), Chapter 6-A of Title 32 of the Louisiana Revised 26 Statutes of 1950, comprised of R.S. 32:1270.51 through 1270.72, are hereby enacted to read 27 as follows
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§1251. Declaration of public policy

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The legislature finds and declares that the distribution and sale of motor vehicles and recreational products in the state of Louisiana vitally affects the general economy of the state, the public interest, and the public welfare, and that in order to promote the public interest, and the public welfare, and in the exercise of its police power, it is necessary to regulate and to license those persons enumerated in R.S. 32:1254 and doing business in Louisiana, in order to prevent frauds, impositions, and other abuses upon its citizens, and avoid undue control of the independent motor vehicle dealer and recreational products dealers by their motor vehicle manufacturing and distributive organizations and foster and keep alive vigorous and healthy competition, by prohibiting unfair practices by which fair and honest competition is destroyed or prevented, and to protect the public against the creation or perpetuation of monopolies and practices detrimental to the public welfare, to prevent the practice of requiring the buying, leasing, or renting of special features, appliances, and equipment not desired or requested by the purchaser, lessee, or renter, to prevent false and misleading advertising, to prevent unfair practices by said the licensees, to promote the public safety and prevent disruption of the system of distribution of motor vehicles and recreational products to the public and prevent deterioration of facilities for servicing motor vehicles and keeping same safe and properly functioning, and prevent bankrupting of motor vehicle and recreational products dealers and lessors, who might otherwise be caused to fail because of such unfair practices and competition, thereby resulting in unemployment, disruption of leases, and nonpayment of taxes and loans, and contribute to an inevitable train of undesirable consequences, including economic depression.

§1252. Definitions

The following words, terms, and phrases, when used in this Chapter, shall have the meanings respectively ascribed to them in this Section, except where the context clearly indicates a different meaning:

28 * * *

1	(5) "Broker" means a person who, for a fee or commission, arranges or offers
2	to arrange a transaction involving the sale, for purposes other than resale, of a new
3	motor vehicle or recreational product, and who is not:
4	(a) A motor vehicle dealer or recreational products dealer, or bona fide
5	employee of a motor vehicle or recreational products dealer, when acting on behalf
6	of a motor vehicle or recreational products dealer.
7	* * *
8	(7)(a) "Community or territory" or "area of responsibility" shall mean the
9	licensee's area of principal sales and service responsibility as specified by the
10	franchise in effect with any licensee of the commission.
11	(b) The area of responsibility of a licensee shall not be comprised of an area
12	less than the applicable area provided for in Subparagraph (b) of this Paragraph,
13	unless approved by the commission pursuant to the provisions of this Chapter, or if,
14	on August 15, 2001, such the motor vehicle dealer had an effective contractual
15	agreement for a smaller area of responsibility.
16	* * *
17	(8) "Converter" or "secondary manufacturer" means a person who prior to
18	the retail sale of motor vehicles, or trailers, recreational products, or specialty
19	vehicles assembles, installs, or affixes a body, cab, or special equipment to a chassis,
20	or who substantially adds, subtracts from, or modifies a previously assembled or
21	manufactured motor vehicle, or trailer, recreational product, or specialty vehicle, but
22	does not include towable equipment as defined in this Chapter.
23	* * *
24	(12) "Distributor" or "wholesaler" means any person, resident or nonresident,
25	who in whole or in part sells or distributes <u>new motor</u> vehicles, <u>recreational products</u> ,
26	or specialty vehicles, or new, remanufactured, reconditioned, or rebuilt motor vehicle
27	motors to motor vehicle, recreational product, or specialty vehicle dealers, or who
28	maintains distributor representatives.

1	(13) "Distributor branch" means a branch office or facility maintained by a
2	person, resident or nonresident, who in whole or in part sells or distributes new
3	motor vehicles, or recreational products, or specialty vehicles to motor vehicle, or
4	recreational products, specialty vehicle dealers, or for directing or supervising, in
5	whole or in part, its representatives.
6	(14) "Distributor representative" means any officer, agent, or employee
7	employed by a distributor, distributor branch, or wholesaler, for the purpose of
8	making or promoting the sale of his, its, or their motor vehicles, recreational
9	products, or specialty vehicles, or for supervision or contacting his, its, or their motor
10	vehicle, recreational products, or specialty vehicle dealers or prospective motor
11	vehicle, recreational products, or specialty vehicle dealers.
12	(15) "Established place" or "established place of business" shall mean means
13	a permanently enclosed building or structure either owned, leased, or rented, which
14	meets local zoning or municipal requirements, and regularly occupied by a person,
15	easily accessible to the public at which the regular business of a licensee will be
16	carried on in good faith, and, at which place of business shall be kept and maintained
17	the books, records, and files necessary to conduct the business; and shall not mean
18	residences, tents, temporary stands, lots, or any temporary quarters.
19	(16) "Factory branch" means a branch office or facility maintained by a
20	person who fabricates, manufactures, or assembles motor vehicles or recreational
21	products, for the sale of motor vehicles or recreational products to distributors, or for
22	the sale of motor vehicles or recreational products to motor vehicle or recreational
23	products dealers, or for directing or supervising, in whole or in part, its
24	representatives.
25	(17) "Factory representative" means any officer, agent, or employee
26	employed by a person who fabricates, manufactures, or assembles motor vehicles or
27	recreational products, or by a factory branch, for the purpose of making or promoting

the sale of his, its, or their motor vehicles or recreational products, or for supervising

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1	or contacting his, its, or their motor vehicle or recreational dealers or prospective
2	motor vehicle or recreational dealers.
3	* * *
4	(20) "Franchise" means any written contract or selling agreement between
5	a motor vehicle or recreational products dealer, a motor vehicle lessor, or a specialty
6	vehicle dealer and a manufacturer, motor vehicle lessor franchisor, or converter of
7	a new motor vehicle, a new recreational product, or specialty vehicle or its
8	distributor or factory branch by which the motor vehicle or recreational products
9	dealer, motor vehicle lessor, or specialty vehicle dealer is authorized to engage in the
10	business of selling or leasing the specific makes, models, or classifications of new
11	motor vehicles, recreational products, or specialty vehicles marketed or leased by the
12	manufacturer or its distributor or factory branch, motor vehicle lessor franchisor, or
13	converter and designated in the franchise agreement or any addendum thereto. For
14	purposes of this Chapter, any written modification, amendment, or addendum to the
15	original franchise agreement, which changes the rights and obligations of the parties
16	to the original franchise agreement, shall constitute a new franchise agreement,
17	effective as of the date of the modification, amendment, or addendum. The term of
18	the franchise shall be no less than one year.
19	* * *
20	(25) "Marine dealer" means any person who holds a bona fide contract or
21	franchise with a manufacturer or distributor of marine products, except for either of
22	the following:
23	* * *
24	(b) A person engaged in the business of renting or selling new or used
25	trolling motors who otherwise would not be required to be licensed as any

 $classification \ of \underline{recreational\ products}\ dealer\ in\ accordance\ with\ the\ provisions\ of\ this$

(31)(a) "Motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer" means any person who, for
a commission or with intent to make a profit or gain of money or other thing of
value, buys, sells, brokers, exchanges, auctions, offers, or attempts to negotiate a sale
or exchange of an interest in motorcycles or all-terrain vehicles and who is engaged
wholly or in part in the business of buying and selling motorcycles or all-terrain
vehicles in the this state of Louisiana and who holds a license as a recreational
products dealer under the provisions of this Chapter.
(b) The term shall also include anyone not licensed under this Chapter, who
sells motorcycles or all-terrain vehicles and who rents on a daily basis motorcycles
or all-terrain vehicles, not of the current year or immediate prior year models, that
have been titled previously to an ultimate purchaser.
(c) (b) "Motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer" shall does not include any
of the following:
(i) Receivers, trustees, administrators, executors, guardians, or other persons
appointed by or acting under the judgment or order of any court.
(ii) Public officers while performing their official duties.
(iii) Employees of motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealers when engaged
in the specific performance of their duties as such employees.
(iv) Mortgagees or secured parties as to sales of motorcycles or all-terrain
vehicles constituting collateral on a mortgage or security agreement.
(v) Insurance companies.
(vi)(v) Auctioneers or auction houses who are not engaged in the auction of
motorcycles or all-terrain vehicles as the principal part of their business, including
but not limited to the following auctions: estate auctions, bankruptcy auctions, farm
equipment auctions, or government auctions.
* * *
(36)(a) "Motor vehicle lessor" shall mean means any person, not excluded
by Subparagraph (b) of this Paragraph, engaged in the motor vehicle, recreational

1	products, or specialty vehicle leasing or rental business. It shall also include a
2	subsidiary of any such entity.
3	(b) The term "motor vehicle lessor" does not include any of the following:
4	(i) Receivers, trustees, administrators, executors, guardians, or other persons
5	appointed by or acting under judgment or order of any court.
6	(ii) Public officers while performing or in the operation of their duties.
7	(iii) Employees of persons, corporations, or associations enumerated in Item
8	(i) of this Subparagraph when engaged in the specific performance of their duties as
9	such employees.
10	(iv) Financial institutions engaged in the leasing of motor vehicles,
11	recreational products, or specialty vehicles.
12	(c) Any motor vehicle lessor who rents on a daily basis motor vehicles,
13	recreational products, or specialty vehicles not of the current year or immediate prior
14	year models that have been titled previously to an ultimate purchaser, and who is
15	otherwise not required to obtain a license under this Chapter, shall be subject to the
16	regulation of the Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission.
17	* * *
18	(40) "New marine product" means a marine product, the legal title to which
19	has never been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or recreational products
20	dealer to an ultimate purchaser.
21	(41) "New motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle" means a motorcycle or all-
22	terrain vehicle, the legal title to which has never been transferred by a manufacturer,
23	distributor, or recreational products dealer to an ultimate purchaser.
24	(42) "New motor vehicle", "new recreational product", or "new specialty
25	vehicle" means a motor vehicle, recreational product, or specialty vehicle, the legal
26	title to which has never been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or motor
27	vehicle, recreational products, or specialty vehicle dealer to an ultimate purchaser.

1	(43) "New recreational vehicle" means a recreational vehicle, the legal title
2	to which has never been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or recreational
3	products dealer to an ultimate purchaser.
4	* * *
5	(46)(a) "Recreational products dealer" means any person who, for a
6	commission or with intent to make a profit or gain of money or other thing of value,
7	buys, sells, brokers, exchanges, auctions, offers, or attempts to negotiate a sale or
8	exchange of an interest in recreational products and who is engaged wholly or in part
9	in the business of buying and selling recreational products in the this state of
10	Louisiana. Duly franchised and licensed recreational products dealers shall be the
11	only persons entitled to sell, publicly solicit, and advertise the sale of new
12	recreational products.
13	(b) The term shall also include anyone not licensed under this Chapter, who
14	sells recreational products and who rents on a daily basis recreational products, not
15	of the current year or immediate prior year models, that have been titled previously
16	to an ultimate purchaser.
17	(c)(b) "Recreational products dealer" shall does not include any of the
18	following:
19	(i) Receivers, trustees, administrators, executors, guardians, or other persons
20	appointed by or acting under the judgment or order of any court.
21	(ii) Public officers while performing their official duties.
22	(iii) Employees of recreational products dealers when engaged in the specific
23	performance of their duties as such employees.
24	(iv) Mortgagees or secured parties as to sales of recreational products
25	constituting collateral on a mortgage or security agreement.
26	(v) Insurance companies.
27	(vi)(v) Auctioneers or auction houses who are not engaged in the auction of
28	recreational products as the principal part of their business, including but not limited

1 to the following auctions: estate auctions, bankruptcy auctions, farm equipment 2 auctions, or government auctions. 3 (vii)(vi) Any person engaged in the business of renting or selling new or 4 used trolling motors who otherwise would not be required to be licensed as any 5 classification of dealer pursuant to the provisions of this Title Chapter. 6 7 (48)(a) "Recreational vehicle dealer" means any person who, for a 8 commission or with intent to make a profit or gain of money or other thing of value, 9 buys, sells, brokers, exchanges, auctions, offers, or attempts to negotiate a sale or 10 exchange of an interest in recreational vehicles and who is engaged wholly or in part 11 in the business of buying and selling recreational vehicles in the this state of 12 Louisiana and who holds a license as a recreational products dealer under the 13 provisions of this Chapter. 14 (b) The term shall also include anyone not licensed under this Chapter, who 15 sells recreational vehicles and who rents on a daily basis recreational vehicles, not 16 of the current year or immediate prior year models, that have been titled previously 17 to an ultimate purchaser. 18 (c)(b) "Recreational vehicle dealer" shall not include any of the following: 19 (i) Receivers, trustees, administrators, executors, guardians, or other persons 20 appointed by or acting under the judgment or order of any court. 21 (ii) Public officers while performing their official duties. 22 (iii) Employees of recreational vehicle dealers when engaged in the specific 23 performance of their duties as such employees. 24 (iv) Mortgagees or secured parties as to sales of recreational vehicles 25 constituting collateral on a mortgage or security agreement. 26 (v) Insurance companies. 27 (vi)(v) Auctioneers or auction houses who are not engaged in the auction of 28 recreational vehicles as the principal part of their business, including but not limited

2	auctions, or government auctions.
3	* * *
4	(53) "Specialty vehicle" means a motor vehicle manufactured or converted
5	by a converter or second stage manufacturer by purchasing motor vehicle
6	components, including frames and drive trains, and completing the manufacture or
7	conversion of finished motor vehicles for the purpose of resale, with the primary
8	manufacturer warranty unimpaired, to a limited commercial market rather than the
9	consuming public. Specialty vehicle includes ambulances, fire trucks, garbage
10	trucks, hearses, limousines, school buses, street sweepers, vacuum trucks, wreckers,
11	and other similar limited purpose vehicles. Specialty vehicle does not include motor
12	homes as defined in this Section.
13	* * *
14	(60) "Ultimate purchaser" means, with respect to any new motor vehicle,
15	recreational product, or specialty vehicle, the first person, other than a motor vehicle,
16	recreational products, or specialty vehicle dealer purchasing in his capacity as a
17	dealer, who in good faith purchases such new motor vehicles, recreational products,
18	or specialty vehicles for purposes other than resale. "Ultimate purchaser" shall not
19	include a person who purchases a motor vehicle or recreational product for purposes
20	of altering or remanufacturing the motor vehicle or recreational product for future
21	resale.
22	* * *
23	(62) "Used marine product" means a marine product, the legal title of which
24	has been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or recreational products dealer
25	to an ultimate purchaser.
26	* * *
27	(64) "Used motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle" means a motorcycle or all-
28	terrain vehicle, the legal title of which has been transferred by a manufacturer,
29	distributor, or recreational products dealer to an ultimate purchaser.

to the following auctions: estate auctions, bankruptcy auctions, farm equipment

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(67) "Used motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle, recreational product, or specialty vehicle, the legal title of which has been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or motor vehicle, recreational products, or specialty vehicle dealer to an ultimate purchaser.

* * *

- operated by a licensee of the commission and offers for sale used motor vehicles, recreational products, or specialty vehicles. licensed motor vehicle dealer, recreational products dealer, motor vehicle lessor, or specialty vehicle dealer at a location other than their licensed motor vehicle dealer, recreational products dealer, motor vehicle dealer, recreational products dealer, motor vehicle lessor, or specialty vehicle dealer location and whose business is to sell, or offer for sale, display, or advertise used motor vehicles, recreational products, or specialty vehicles, or any person who holds a license from the commission and is not excluded by Subparagraph (b) of this Paragraph.
 - (b) "Used motor vehicle facility" does not include any of the following:
- (i) Receivers, trustees, administrators, executors, guardians, or other persons appointed by or acting under the judgment or order of any court.
 - (ii) Public officers while performing their official duties.
- (iii) Employees of persons, corporations, or associations enumerated in the definition of "used motor vehicle facility" when engaged in the specific performance of their duties as such employees.
- (iv) Mortgagees or secured parties as to sales of motor vehicles constituting collateral on a mortgage or security agreement and who do not maintain a used car lot or building with one or more employed motor vehicle salesman.
- (v) Insurance companies who sell motor vehicles to which they have taken title as an incident of payments made under policies of insurance and who do not maintain a used car lot or building with one or more employed motor vehicle salesman.

1	(vi) Independent used motor vehicle dealers licensed pursuant to Chapter
2	6-A of this Title.
3	(70) "Used recreational vehicle" means a recreational vehicle, the legal title
4	of which has been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or recreational vehicle
5	dealer to an ultimate purchaser.
6	* * *
7	(73) "Vehicle" means any <u>new or used</u> motor vehicle, specialty vehicle, or
8	recreational product subject to regulation by this Chapter.
9	* * *
10	§1253. Motor Vehicle Commission; appointment and qualifications of members;
11	terms of office; organization; oath; official bond; compensation; powers and
12	duties
13	A. The Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission is hereby created within the
14	office of the governor and shall be composed of eighteen thirty members appointed
15	by the governor, as follows:
16	* * *
17	(3)(a) Each of the three remaining Five appointive members shall be a
18	public member who is not a licensee under this Chapter and shall be appointed from
19	the state at large. These three five commissioners shall have the sole function of
20	hearing and deciding matters concerning brokers and disputes between
21	manufacturers, distributors, converters, motor vehicle lessor franchisors, or
22	representatives and motor vehicle dealers, recreational products dealers, specialty
23	vehicle dealers, motor vehicle lessors, and hearings pursuant to R.S. 32:1270.31 et
24	seq. the following:
25	(i) Brokers.
26	(ii) Manufacturers that do not have motor vehicle or recreational products
27	dealers in this state.

1	(iii) Disputes between manufacturers, distributors, converters, motor vehicle
2	lessor franchisors, or representatives and motor vehicle dealers, recreational products
3	dealers, specialty vehicle dealers, motor vehicle lessors.
4	(iv) Hearings pursuant to R.S. 32:1270.31 et seq.
5	(b) This function The function of conducting hearings and deciding matters
6	pursuant to Item (i) and (iii) of Subparagraph (a) of this Paragraph shall be
7	performed only when so requested in writing at the time of the filing of the initial
8	protest or initial answer to the protest. If no party requests a hearing before these
9	commissioners, the commissioners appointed pursuant to Paragraph (1) of this
10	Subsection shall retain jurisdiction over the dispute. Should a consumer, broker,
11	manufacturer, distributor, converter, motor vehicle lessor franchisor, representative,
12	motor vehicle lessor, specialty vehicle dealer, recreational product dealer, or motor
13	vehicle dealer make the request as set forth above, the commissioners appointed
14	pursuant to Paragraph (1) of this Subsection shall not participate, deliberate, or in
15	any way take part in the hearing.
16	(c) The three five commissioners shall elect among themselves a chairman
17	to serve as presiding officer of the hearing.
18	(4) Ten appointive members shall meet to implement the provisions of
19	Chapter 6-A of this Title and R.S. 37:1891-1895 and shall be made up of the
20	following:
21	(a) Five members shall be licensed independent used motor vehicle dealers,
22	one selected from each public service commission district.
23	(b) One member shall be a licensed automotive dismantler or parts recycler.
24	(c) Three members shall be consumers selected from the state at large.
25	(d) One member shall be a person licensed to conduct used motor vehicle
26	auctions or salvage pool auctions.
27	(4)(5) Each appointment to the commission by the governor shall be
28	submitted to the Senate for confirmation. Each commissioner shall at the time of
29	appointment be a resident of this state and shall be of good moral character.

1 * * *

C. The chairman and members of said the commission shall receive fifty seventy-five dollars per diem for each and every day necessarily spent in conducting the business of the commission, and shall be reimbursed for actual expenses incurred in the performance of their duties under this Chapter Chapter 6, Chapter 6-A, and Chapter 6-B of this Title, Chapter 10-B of Title 6, and Part II-B of Chapter 21 of Title 37.

D. The commission shall appoint a qualified person to serve as executive director thereof, to serve at the pleasure of the commission and shall fix his a salary and shall define and prescribe his the executive director's duties. The executive director shall be in charge of the commission's office and shall devote such time to the duties thereof, as may be necessary. Said The commission may employ such clerical and professional help and incur such expenses as may be necessary for the proper discharge of its duties under this Chapter Chapter 6, Chapter 6-A, and Chapter 6-B of this Title, Chapter 10-B of Title 6, and Part II-B of Chapter 21 of Title 37. The commission shall maintain its primary office and transact its business in Jefferson Parish, and it is authorized to adopt and use a seal. The commission may utilize an additional office in East Baton Rouge Parish.

E. The commission is hereby vested with the powers and duties necessary and proper to enable it to fully and effectively carry out the provisions and objects of this Chapter Chapter 6, 6-A, and 6-B of this Title, Chapter 10-B of Title 6, and Part II-B of Chapter 21 of Title 37, and is hereby authorized and empowered to make and enforce all reasonable rules and regulations and to adopt and prescribe all forms necessary to accomplish said the purpose, and the enumeration of any power or authority herein shall not be construed to deny, impair, disparage, or limit any others necessary to the attainment thereof, provided no rule or regulation of the commission, including but not limited to Chapter 7 (Advertising) of Subpart 1 of Part V of Title 46, comprised of LAC 46:V:701 through 741, of the Louisiana Administrative Code, shall prohibit a dealer licensee from making a monetary

donation or contribution that does not directly involve the sale or lease of a motor vehicle in connection with an advertising campaign. A copy of all rules and regulations adopted by the commission shall be published in the Louisiana Administrative Code, as they may be amended, modified, or repealed from time to time.

F. All fees and charges under the provisions of this Chapter shall be collected and received by the executive director of the commission and shall be disbursed by him the executive director at the direction of the commission in administering and enforcing the provisions of this Chapter.

* * *

H. The commission shall, in addition to the powers herein conferred, be constituted a body politic or political corporation, invested with the powers inherent in corporations, including but not limited to the power and authority to own immovable property. It may sue and be sued under the style of the commission, and all process against the commission shall be served on the chairman or executive director in person, and all suits on behalf of the commission shall be brought by the chairman. The domicile for the purpose of being sued under the provisions of Chapter 6 and Chapter 6-B of this Title and Chapter 10-B of Title 6 shall be Jefferson Parish. The domicile for the purpose of being sued under the provisions of Chapter 6-A of this Title and Part II-B of Chapter 21 of Title 37 shall be East Baton Rouge Parish. No member of the commission, or the executive director, shall be subject to suit or be held liable as an individual in any suit against the commission.

I. The Commission is vested with the power to issue, serve, and enforce subpoena or subpoena duces tecum pursuant to any hearing or lawful investigation into the suspected misconduct of any licensee or persons suspected of violation of this Chapter.

27 * * *

§1254. Application for license; requirements for licensure; contents; licenses; franchise filings; exceptions

1	A. The following persons shall be licensed by the commission in order to
2	engage in business in the this state of Louisiana, regardless of whether or not said the
3	person maintains or has a place or places of business in this state, and it is a violation
4	of this Chapter to operate without first obtaining a license:
5	* * *
6	(12) Converters or secondary manufacturers or converter or secondary
7	manufacturer branches.
8	* * *
9	(19) Converter or secondary manufacturers or converter or secondary
10	manufacturer representatives.
11	(20) Auto shows, trade shows, and exhibitions, including promoters.
12	(21) Independent used motor vehicle dealer.
13	(22) Dealer of used motor vehicle parts or accessories.
14	(23) Rent-to-own dealer.
15	(24) Dismantler and parts recycler.
16	(25) Public or retail motor vehicle auctions, wholesale motor vehicle
17	auctions, or salvage pools that deal in used motor vehicles.
18	(26) Used motor vehicle salesperson for any dealer licensed pursuant to
19	Chapter 6-A of this Title.
20	(27) Motor vehicle crusher.
21	(28) Scrapped metal processor.
22	(29) Daily rental dealer.
23	(30) Catalytic converter dealer.
24	(31) Vehicle protection product warrantor or warrantor.
25	B. (1)(a) All applications for license or licenses shall be accompanied by the
26	appropriate fee or fees in accordance with the schedule set out in R.S. 32:1255. All
27	such fees shall be nonrefundable. Except as provided in Subparagraph (b) of this
28	Paragraph and Paragraph Paragraphs (2) and (3) of this Subsection, all licenses

2	location of the licensee will be for the year beginning and ending as follows:
3	* * *
4	(2) The license of any recreational products dealer shall expire December 31,
5	2010, and the license of any licensee who does not maintain a place of business in
6	this state, vehicle protection warrantor, and used motor vehicle salesperson for any
7	dealer licensed pursuant to Chapter 6-A of this Title shall expire on December thirty-
8	first of each year.
9	(3) The license issued to any independent used motor vehicle dealer, dealer
10	in used parts or used accessories motor vehicles, dismantler and parts recycler,
11	public or retail motor vehicle auctions, wholesale motor vehicle auctions, or salvage
12	pools that deal in used motor vehicles, rent-to-own dealer, used motor vehicle
13	salesperson for any dealer licensed pursuant to Chapter 6-A of this Title, motor
14	vehicle crusher, scrapped metal processor, or daily rental dealer will shall be issued
15	for a term of two years, expiring on December thirty-first and staggering the two
16	year license as follows:
17	(a) District 1 consisting of Bienville, Bossier, Caddo, Claiborne, DeSoto,
18	Jackson, Lincoln, Ouachita, Red River, Union, Webster, and Winn parishes expire
19	December thirty-first, even numbered years.
20	(b) District 2 consisting of Avoyelles, Caldwell, Catahoula, Concordia, East
21	Carroll, East Feliciana, Franklin, Grant, LaSalle, Madison, Morehouse, Natchitoches,
22	Rapides, Richland, Sabine, Tensas, Vernon, West Carroll parishes expire December
23	thirty-first, even numbered years.
24	(c) District 3 consisting of Acadia, Allen, Beauregard, Calcasieu, Cameron,
25	Evangeline, Iberia, Jefferson Davis, Lafayette, St. Landry, St. Martin, St. Mary,
26	Vermillion parishes expire December thirty-first, even numbered years.
27	(d) District 4 consisting of Ascension, East Baton Rouge, Iberville,
28	Livingston, Pointe Coupee, St. Helena, St. Tammany, Tangipahoa, Washington,

issued under the provisions of this Chapter in accordance with the geographical

1	West Baton Rouge, West Feliciana parishes expire December thirty-first, odd
2	numbered years.
3	(e) District 5 consisting of Assumption, Jefferson, Lafourche, Orleans,
4	Plaquemines, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. James, St. John, Terrebonne parishes,
5	expire December thirty-first, odd numbered years.
6	* * *
7	E.
8	* * *
9	(9)
10	* * *
11	(d) Notwithstanding any other provisions of law to the contrary, any motor
12	vehicle or recreational products dealer holding a license hereunder shall not be
13	required to obtain a license as a motor vehicle lessor, used motor vehicle dealer
14	facility, or specialty vehicle dealer or converter, when modifying or selling those
15	vehicles or products he is duly franchised and licensed to sell, provided such
16	operations are conducted from the location from which such motor vehicle or
17	recreational products dealer is licensed to do business.
18	(10)(a) Before any motor vehicle or recreational products dealer license is
19	issued to an applicant under the provisions of this Chapter, a good and sufficient
20	surety bond, executed by the applicant as principal and by a surety company
21	qualified to do business in Louisiana as surety, in the sum of twenty fifty thousand
22	dollars, shall be delivered to the commission.
23	* * *
24	F. Additional licensing and compliance requirements for used motor vehicle
25	facilities operated by new motor vehicle dealers, motor vehicle lessors and specialty
26	vehicle dealers:
27	* * *
28	(7) Applicants for and holders of used motor vehicle <u>dealer facility</u> licenses
29	shall obtain and maintain bonds in accordance with the following provisions:

1	(a) Before any used motor vehicle dealer facility license is issued to an
2	applicant under in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter, a good and
3	sufficient surety bond, executed by the applicant as principal and by a surety
4	company qualified to do business in Louisiana this state as surety, in the sum of ten
5	thousand dollars, shall be delivered to the commission. If a used motor vehicle dealer
6	operates from more than one location, a bond in the amount of ten fifty thousand
7	dollars shall be required for each location.
8	* * *
9	G.
10	* * *
11	(7) Applicants for and holders of satellite warranty and repair center licenses
12	shall obtain and maintain bonds in accordance with the following provisions:
13	(a) Before any satellite warranty and repair center license is issued to an
14	applicant under in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter, a good and
15	sufficient surety bond, executed by the applicant as principal and by a surety
16	company qualified to do business in Louisiana this state as surety, in the sum of
17	twenty fifty thousand dollars, shall be delivered to the commission.
18	* * *
19	Н.
20	* * *
21	(6) Applicants for and holders of broker licenses shall obtain and maintain
22	bonds in accordance with the following provisions:
23	(a) Before any broker license is issued to an applicant under in accordance
24	with the provisions of this Chapter, a good and sufficient surety bond, executed by
25	the applicant as principal and by a surety company qualified to do business in
26	Louisiana this state as surety, in the sum of twenty fifty thousand dollars, shall be
27	delivered to the commission.
28	* * *

2	dealers:
3	* * *
4	(8) Applicants for and holders of specialty vehicle dealer licenses shall
5	obtain and maintain bonds in accordance with the following provisions:
6	(a) Before any specialty vehicle dealer license is issued to an applicant under
7	in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter, a good and sufficient surety bond,
8	executed by the applicant as principal and by a surety company qualified to do
9	business in Louisiana this state as surety, in the sum of twenty fifty thousand dollars,
10	shall be delivered to the commission.
11	* * *
12	M. Additional licensing and compliance requirements for motor vehicle
13	salesmen, motor vehicle lessor agents, converter representatives, factory
14	representatives, and distributor representatives.
15	* * *
16	§1255. Fees; penalties
17	A. To defray the cost of issuing licenses and administering this Chapter, the
18	commission shall fix reasonable fees to be assessed under this Chapter as follows:
19	(1) The license fee for each manufacturer, distributor, converter, motor
20	vehicle lessor franchisor, or wholesaler, and factory branch, or distributor branch, or
21	converter or secondary manufacturer branch shall not exceed one thousand dollars
22	for each year covered by the license.
23	(2) The license <u>fee</u> for each motor vehicle dealer, specialty vehicle dealer,
24	recreational products dealer, motor vehicle lessor, used motor vehicle dealer facility,
25	factory representative, broker, distributor representative, converter or secondary
26	manufacturer representative or lease facilitator shall not exceed three hundred dollars
27	for each year covered by the license.
28	* * *

L. Additional licensing and compliance requirements for specialty vehicle

1	(5) The <u>license</u> fee for satellite warranty and repair centers shall not exceed
2	three hundred dollars for each year covered by the license.
3	(6) The license fee for each independent used motor vehicle dealer, dealer
4	of used motor vehicle parts or accessories, dismantler and parts recycler, public or
5	retail motor vehicle auctions, wholesale motor vehicle auctions, or salvage pools that
6	deal in used motor vehicles, rent-to-own dealer, motor vehicle crusher, scrap metal
7	processor or daily rental dealer licensed pursuant to Chapter 6-A of this Title, and
8	catalytic converter dealer licensed pursuant to Part II-B of Chapter 21 of Title 37
9	shall not exceed two hundred dollars for each year covered by the license.
10	(7) The license fee for each used motor vehicle salesperson for any dealer
11	licensed pursuant to Chapter 6-A of this Title shall not exceed twenty-five dollars for
12	the year covered by the license.
13	(8) The license fee for each catalytic converter dealer licensed pursuant Part
14	II-B of Chapter 21 of Title 37 shall not exceed two hundred dollars for each year
15	covered by the license.
16	(9) The license fee for each vehicle protection product warrantor or
17	warrantor for each calendar year or part thereof shall not exceed five hundred dollars.
18	B. Any person, firm, or corporation required to be licensed hereunder, who
19	fails to make application for such the license at the time required herein, or as
20	required by the rules and regulations of the commission shall, in addition to the
21	aforesaid fees, pay a penalty of fifty percent of the amount of the license fee $\underline{\text{in}}$
22	addition to any penalty, fine, or cost assessed for operating without a license which
23	shall be paid to the commission. The penalty, however, may be waived in whole or
24	in part within the discretion of the commission.
25	* * *
26	§1256.1. Regional recreational products or specialty vehicle shows
27	A.(1) Shows where recreational products or specialty vehicles are displayed
28	and promoted for sale are hereby authorized as provided for in this Section, except
29	that no final sale and delivery of a recreational product or specialty vehicle shall

1	occur at these shows except by <u>recreational or specialty</u> dealers licensed pursuant to
2	this Chapter.
3	* * *
4	C. Nonresident recreational products dealers, specialty vehicle dealers,
5	distributors, manufacturers, or converters who hold a current equivalent license in
6	another state may participate in a regional recreational products or specialty vehicle
7	show in Louisiana this state, if all of the following criteria are satisfied:
8	* * *
9	(2) Louisiana recreational products or specialty vehicle dealers, whose area
10	of responsibility does not include the location of the show, have been given second
11	option on space at the show, provided that the recreational products or specialty
12	vehicle dealers shall not show the same brand of recreational product or specialty
13	vehicle as shown by a participating Louisiana recreational products or specialty
14	vehicle dealer whose area of responsibility includes the location of the show.
15	* * *
16	D. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, no recreational
17	vehicle dealer, specialty vehicle dealer, distributor, manufacturer, or converter shall
18	participate in any regional recreational product or specialty vehicle show where its
19	product line of recreational vehicles or specialty vehicles is represented by a
20	recreational products or specialty vehicle dealer whose area of responsibility
21	includes the location of the show, whether or not that recreational products or
22	specialty vehicle dealer participates in the show.
23	* * *
24	§1257. Establishment of new motor vehicle dealerships or relocations; protests;
25	procedure
26	A. * * *
27	(2) The reopening or replacement of a motor vehicle dealership in a location
28	where the same line makes, models, or classifications has been sold by a licensed

motor vehicle dealer within the previous two years shall not be considered an additional motor vehicle dealer under Paragraph (1) of this Subsection.

B.(1) Whenever the commission receives an application for a motor vehicle dealer's license which would relocate an existing motor vehicle dealership, including the transfer of a franchise and relocation to an existing motor vehicle dealership, it shall first notify the existing licensed motor vehicle dealership or dealerships selling the same line makes, models, or classifications within the community or territory in which the applicant proposes to conduct business. The existing same line makes, models, or classifications motor vehicle dealership or dealerships shall have the right to object to the granting of the license only if the proposed relocation is within a radius of five miles of its facility. However, without regard to distance, whenever the commission receives an application for the relocation of a motor vehicle dealership which would add an additional franchise to an existing same line makes, models, or classifications in motor vehicle dealership's community or territory, the affected motor vehicle dealership shall have the right to object.

(2) Whenever the commission receives a protest pursuant to the provisions of Paragraph (1) of this Subsection, the applicant and the manufacturer or distributor shall show, by a preponderance of the evidence, that the existing same line makes, models, or classifications motor vehicle dealership or dealerships will not be substantially harmed by locating the motor vehicle dealership within the five-mile area. Notwithstanding the provisions of R.S. 32:1251 to the contrary, the commission shall consider the financial impact on both the applicant and the existing motor vehicle dealership or dealerships.

C. The objection shall be in writing, and shall be received by the commission within a fifteen-day period after receipt of the notice. The fifteen-day objection period shall be waived upon written notification to the commission from all licensees, who are entitled to object, that the licensees have no objections to the proposed change or addition for which the notice of intent was issued. If timely objection is lodged, and prior to the issuance of the license, the commission shall

hold a hearing within thirty days after receipt of the objection, or forty-five days after
the request is made for the three-member panel, and issue its decision within ninety
days after date of the hearing. Notice of hearing, and an opportunity to participate
therein, shall be given to the manufacturer or distributor, to the applicant for the
license as a motor vehicle dealer, and to the protesting motor vehicle dealership or
dealerships. The absence of a timely protest shall not prevent the commission from
considering the effect of the issuance of a license on other motor vehicle dealerships,
located either within or outside the community or territory as part of its
determination of whether or not the license sought should be issued.
D.(1) Whenever the commission receives a protest pursuant to the provisions
of this Section, the commission shall consider the following in determining whether
there is good cause to issue a license:
(a) Whether the community or territory can support an additional motor
vehicle dealership.
(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of R.S. 32:1251 to the contrary, the
financial impact on both the applicant and the existing motor vehicle dealership or
dealerships.
(c) Whether the existing motor vehicle dealerships of the same line makes,
models, or classifications in the motor vehicle dealership's community or territory
are providing adequate representation and convenient consumer care for the motor
vehicles of the same line makes, models, or classifications located within that area.
* * *
§1258. Denial, revocation, grounds, imposition of a civil penalty, or suspension of
license; grounds; expiration
A. The commission may, in addition to imposing a civil penalty pursuant to
the provisions of this Chapter, deny an application for a license or revoke or suspend
a license after it has been granted for any of the following reasons:

1	(10) Whenever a marine dealer intentionally removes marine engines from
2	a boat package for the purpose of selling those engines separately in violation of a
3	full-line marine engine dealer's area of responsibility, except that which may be done
4	by a full-line marine dealer of that particular engine as it may be permitted under his
5	full-line franchise agreement.
6	* * *
7	E. All licenses shall be granted or refused within thirty days after application
8	therefor, and shall expire as provided in this Chapter, unless sooner revoked or
9	suspended, except that where a complaint of unfair cancellation of a motor vehicle,
10	specialty vehicle, or recreational products dealer franchise is in process of being
11	heard, no replacement application for such franchise shall be considered until a
12	decision is rendered by the commission.
13	* * *
14	§1260. Penalties; other relief
15	* * *
16	F. In addition to the penalties provided for pursuant to this Chapter, the
17	commission shall have the authority, after compliance with the procedures set forth
18	in this Chapter, to order restitution.
19	G. Upon the failure of any person to comply with any order of the
20	commission issued as a result of a violation of this Chapter Chapter 6 and Chapter
21	6-B of this Title and Chapter 10-B of Title 6, or a rule or regulation adopted by the
22	commission, the commission is authorized to file civil proceedings to enforce its
23	order in the Twenty-Fourth Judicial District Court for the parish of Jefferson by rule
24	to show cause conducted pursuant to the relevant provisions of the Louisiana Code
25	of Civil Procedure. The commission shall be entitled to recover from such party all
26	costs of the proceeding, including but not limited to court costs, discovery costs, and
27	reasonable attorney fees incurred by the commission in enforcing its order.
28	H. Upon the failure of any person to comply with any order of the
29	commission issued as a result of a violation of Chapter 6-A or Part II-B of Chapter

28

29

1	21 of Title 37, the commission is authorized to file civil proceedings to enforce its
2	order in the Nineteenth Judicial District Court for the parish of East Baton Rouge by
3	rule to show cause conducted pursuant to the relevant provisions of the Louisiana
4	Code of Civil Procedure. The commission shall be entitled to recover from the party
5	all costs of the proceeding, including but not limited to court costs, discovery costs,
6	and reasonable attorney fees incurred by the commission in enforcing its order.
7	§1261. Unauthorized acts
8	A. It shall be a violation of this Chapter:
9	(1) For a manufacturer, a distributor, a wholesaler, distributor branch, factory
10	branch, converter or officer, agent, or other representative thereof:
11	(a) To induce or coerce, or attempt to induce or coerce, any licensee:
12	* * *
13	(v) To enter into a franchise with a licensee or during the franchise term, use
14	any written instrument, agreement, release, assignment, novation, estoppel, or
15	waiver, to attempt to nullify or modify any provision of this Chapter, or to require
16	any controversy between a vehicle dealer and a manufacturer to be referred to any
17	person or entity other than the commission, or duly constituted courts of this state or
18	the United States, if such referral would be binding upon the vehicle dealer. Such
19	instruments are null and void, unless done in connection with a settlement agreement
20	to resolve a matter pending a commission hearing or pending litigation.
21	* * *
22	(viii) To adhere to performance standards that are not applied uniformly to
23	other similarly situated motor vehicle dealers or specialty dealers. Any such
24	performance standards shall be fair, reasonable, equitable, and based on accurate
25	information. If motor vehicle or specialty vehicle dealership performance standards
26	are based on a survey, the manufacturer, converter, distributor, wholesaler,
27	distributor branch, or factory branch shall establish the objectivity of the survey

process and provide this information to any motor vehicle dealer or specialty vehicle

dealer of the same line make covered by the survey request. Each response to a

survey used by a manufacturer in preparing an evaluation or performance-rating of a motor vehicle <u>or specialty vehicle</u> dealer shall be made available to that motor vehicle <u>or specialty vehicle</u> dealer, or it cannot be used by the manufacturer. However, if a customer requests that the manufacturer or distributor not disclose the consumer's identity to the <u>motor vehicle or specialty vehicle</u> dealer, the manufacturer may withhold the consumer's identity in providing the survey response to the <u>motor vehicle or specialty vehicle</u> dealer, and the manufacturer may use the response. Any survey used must have the following characteristics:

9 * *

(ix) To release, convey, or otherwise provide customer information, if to do so is unlawful or if the customer objects in writing. This does not include information that is necessary for the manufacturer to meet its obligations to the vehicle dealer or consumers in regard to contractual responsibilities, vehicle recalls, or other requirements imposed by state or federal law. The manufacturer is further prohibited from providing any consumer information received from the vehicle dealer to any unaffiliated third party.

* * *

- (b) To refuse to deliver to any licensee having a franchise or contractual arrangement for the retail sale of vehicles sold or distributed by such the manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, distributor branch or factory branch, any motor vehicle, publicly advertised for immediate delivery, within sixty days after such the vehicle dealer's order shall have been received.
- (c) To threaten to cancel any franchise or any contractual agreement existing between such the manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, distributor branch or factory branch and said the vehicle dealer for any reason including but not limited to failure to meet performance standards.
- (d) To unfairly, without just cause and due regard to the equities of such the vehicle dealer, cancel the franchise of any licensee. Failure to meet performance standards based on a survey of sales penetration in a regional, national, territorial,

or other geographic area shall not be the sole cause for cancellation of a franchise. The nonrenewal of a franchise or selling agreement with such the vehicle dealer or his successor without just provocation or cause, or the refusal to approve a qualified transferee or qualified successor to the dealer-operator as provided for in the franchise or selling agreement, or solely for failure to meet performance standards based on a survey of sales penetration in a regional, national, territorial, or other geographic area, shall be deemed an evasion of this Paragraph and shall constitute an unfair cancellation, regardless of the terms or provisions of such the franchise or selling agreement. However, at least ninety-days notice shall be given to the vehicle dealer of any cancellation or nonrenewal of a franchise except for a cancellation arising out of the financial default of the motor vehicle dealer or fraudulent activity of the vehicle dealer principal which results in the conviction of a crime punishable by imprisonment. The provisions of this Subsection relating to performance standards shall not apply to recreational products dealers.

(e) To refuse to extend to a licensee the privilege of determining the mode or manner of available transportation facility that such the vehicle dealer desires to be used or employed in making deliveries of vehicles to him or it.

* * *

- (h) To ship or sell motor vehicles, specialty vehicles, or recreational products to a licensee prior to the licensee having been granted a license by the commission to sell such the vehicles.
- (i) To unreasonably withhold consent to the sale, transfer, or exchange of the franchise to a qualified transferee capable of being licensed as a <u>vehicle</u> dealer in this state, provided the transferee meets the criteria generally applied by the manufacturer in approving new <u>vehicle</u> dealers and agrees to be bound by all the terms and conditions of the standard franchises.

27 * * *

(k)(i) To sell or offer to sell a new or unused motor vehicle directly to a consumer except when any one of the following conditions is met:

1 * * *

(cc) Operating in a bona fide relationship in which a person independent of a manufacturer has made a significant investment subject to loss in the <u>vehicle</u> dealership, and can reasonably expect to acquire full ownership of <u>such the motor</u> <u>vehicle</u> dealership on reasonable terms and conditions.

* * *

- (l)(i) To condition the renewal or extension of a franchise on a <u>vehicle</u> dealer's substantial renovation of a facility or premises, if the renovation would be unreasonable under the circumstances.
- (ii) To require, coerce, or attempt to coerce a <u>vehicle</u> dealer or successor <u>vehicle</u> dealer to construct or substantially alter a facility or premises, if the construction or alteration would be unreasonable under the circumstances.
- (iii) To require, coerce, or attempt to coerce a <u>vehicle</u> dealer or successor <u>vehicle</u> dealer to construct or substantially alter a facility or premises, if the same area of the facility or premises has been constructed or substantially altered within the last ten years and the construction or alteration was required and approved by the manufacturer as a part of a facility upgrade program, standard, or policy. The provisions of this Subparagraph shall not apply to any construction, alteration, or improvement made to comply with any state or federal health or safety law, a manufacturer's or distributor's health or safety requirement, or to accommodate the technology requirements necessary to sell or to service a motor vehicle. For the purposes of this Subparagraph, "substantially alter" means to perform an alteration that substantially impacts the architectural features, characteristics, or integrity of a structure or lot. The term shall not include routine maintenance reasonably necessary to maintain a dealership in attractive condition or any item directly protected by federal intellectual property rights of the manufacturer.
- (aa) If a facility upgrade program, standard, or policy under which the vehicle dealer completed a facility construction or substantial alteration does not contain a specific time period during which the manufacturer or distributor shall

provide payments or benefits to a participating <u>vehicle</u> dealer, the manufacturer or distributor shall not deny the participating <u>vehicle</u> dealer any payment or benefit under the terms of the program, standard, or policy as it existed when the <u>vehicle</u> dealer began to perform under the program, standard, or policy for the balance of the ten-year period, regardless of whether the manufacturer's or distributor's program, standard, or policy has been changed or canceled, unless the manufacturer and <u>vehicle</u> dealer agree, in writing, to the change in payment or benefit.

(bb) As part of any facility upgrade program, standard, or policy, the manufacturer or distributor shall agree, in writing, to supply the <u>vehicle</u> dealer with an adequate supply and marketable model mix of motor vehicles to meet the sales levels necessary to support the increased overhead incurred by the <u>vehicle</u> dealer by reason of the facility construction or substantial alteration.

(iv) To require, coerce, or attempt to coerce a <u>vehicle</u> dealer to purchase facility construction or maintenance goods or services for items not trademarked or otherwise directly protected by federal intellectual property rights of the manufacturer from a vendor that is selected, identified, or designated by a manufacturer, distributor, affiliate, or captive finance source when the <u>vehicle</u> dealer may obtain facility construction or maintenance goods or services for items not trademarked or otherwise directly protected by federal intellectual property rights of the manufacturer of the same quality, material, and design from a vendor selected by the <u>vehicle</u> dealer, provided the <u>vehicle</u> dealer obtains prior approval from the manufacturer, distributor, or affiliate, for the use of the <u>vehicle</u> dealer's selected vendor. The approval by the manufacturer, distributor, or affiliate shall not be unreasonably withheld.

(aa) If the manufacturer, distributor, or affiliate does not approve the vendor chosen by the <u>vehicle</u> dealer and claims the vendor cannot supply facility construction or maintenance goods or services for items not trademarked or otherwise directly protected by federal intellectual property rights of the

manufacturer that are the same quality, material, and design, the <u>vehicle</u> dealer may file a protest with the commission.

- (bb) If a protest is filed, the commission shall promptly inform the manufacturer, distributor, affiliate, or captive finance source that a protest has been filed. The commission shall conduct a hearing on the merits of the protest within ninety days following the filing of a response to the protest. The manufacturer, distributor, or affiliate shall bear the burden of proving that the facility construction or maintenance goods or services for items not trademarked or otherwise directly protected by federal intellectual property rights of the manufacturer chosen by the vehicle dealer are not of the same quality, material, or design to those required by the manufacturer, distributor, or affiliate.
- (cc) For the purposes of this Subparagraph, "goods" shall include signs or sign components to be purchased or leased by the <u>vehicle</u> dealer that are not trademarked or otherwise directly protected by the federal intellectual property rights of the manufacturer or distributor. The term shall not include moveable displays, brochures, and promotional materials containing material subject to the intellectual property rights of a manufacturer or distributor, special tools as reasonably required by the manufacturer, or parts to be used in repairs under warranty or recall obligations of a manufacturer or distributor.
- (m) To fail to compensate its <u>vehicle</u> dealers for the work and services they are required to perform in connection with the <u>vehicle</u> dealer's delivery and preparation obligations according to the terms of compensation. The commission shall find the compensation to be reasonable or the manufacturer shall remedy any deficiencies.

25 * * *

(p) To unreasonably discriminate among competing, similarly situated, same-line make <u>vehicle</u> dealers in the sales of vehicles, in the availability of such vehicles, in the terms of incentive programs or sales promotion plans, or in other similar programs.

27

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29

1	(q) To terminate, cancel, or refuse to continue any franchise agreement based
2	upon the fact that the motor vehicle dealer owns, has an investment in, participates
3	in the management, or holds a franchise agreement for the sale or service of another
4	make or line of new motor vehicles at a different vehicle dealership location, or
5	intends to or has established another make or line of new motor vehicles in the same
6	vehicle dealership facilities of the manufacturer or distributor.
7	* * *
8	(t)
9	* * *
10	(ii) The manufacturer may authorize a fleet owner to perform warranty
11	repairs if the manufacturer determines that the fleet owner has the same basic level
12	of requirements for special tools, technician certification, and training that are
13	required of a franchise vehicle dealer but only those as determined by the
14	manufacturer, in its sole discretion, that are necessary to perform the specified
15	limited type of warranty repairs on the makes and models of motor vehicles for
16	which the fleet owner is authorized to perform warranty repairs.
17	(iii) A manufacturer who authorizes a fleet owner to perform warranty
18	repairs shall give notification of the authorization to the vehicle dealer located in the
19	same area of responsibility where the fleet owner intends to perform the authorized
20	warranty repairs.
21	* * *
22	(u) To make a change in the area of responsibility described in the franchise
23	agreement or sales and service agreement of a vehicle dealer, without the franchisor,
24	converter, or manufacturer giving said the vehicle dealer and the commission no less
25	than sixty days prior written notice by certified or registered mail.

(v) To attempt to induce or coerce, or to induce or coerce, any motor vehicle dealer to enter into any agreement with such manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, distributor branch or factory branch or representative thereof, or to do any other act unfair to said the dealer.

1	(w)(i) To coerce or attempt to coerce any retail motor vehicle dealer or
2	prospective retail motor vehicle dealer to offer to sell or sell any extended service
3	contract or extended maintenance plan or gap product offered, sold, backed by, or
4	sponsored by the manufacturer or distributor or affiliate or sell, assign, or transfer
5	any retail installment sales contract or lease obtained by the motor vehicle dealer in
6	connection with the sale or lease by him of motor vehicles manufactured or sold by
7	the manufacturer or distributor, to a specified finance company or class of finance
8	companies, leasing company or class of leasing companies, or to any other specified
9	persons by any of the following:
10	* * *
11	(y) To disqualify a manufacturer's sales or service satisfaction survey that
12	pertains to a vehicle dealership employee's personal motor vehicle or specialty
13	vehicle solely because it was mailed or communicated electronically from a
14	dealership.
15	(2) For a motor vehicle dealer, specialty vehicle dealer, recreational product
16	dealer, used motor vehicle dealer facility, or a motor vehicle salesman:
17	* * *
18	(b) To represent and sell as a new vehicle any vehicle, the legal title of which
19	has been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or vehicle dealer to an ultimate
20	purchaser.
21	* * *
22	(f) To deliver to a prospective purchaser a new or a used vehicle on a sale
23	conditioned on financing, i.e., a spot delivery, except on the following terms and
24	conditions which shall be in writing and shall be a part of the conditional sales
25	contract or other written notification signed by the purchaser:
26	* * *
27	(ii) That the vehicle being offered for trade-in by the purchaser shall not be
28	sold by the <u>vehicle</u> dealer until the conditional sale is complete.
29	* * *

2	immediately refund to the purchaser upon return of the vehicle all sums placed with
3	the <u>vehicle</u> dealership as a deposit or any other purpose associated with the attempted
4	sale of the vehicle.
5	(v) That the prospective purchaser shall return the vehicle to the <u>vehicle</u>
6	dealership within forty-eight hours of notification by the vehicle dealer that the
7	conditional sale will not be completed. If the prospective purchaser does not return
8	the vehicle to the vehicle dealership within forty-eight hours of notification by the
9	vehicle dealer, an authorized agent of the vehicle dealer shall have the right to
10	recover the vehicle without the necessity of judicial process, provided that such
11	recovery can be accomplished without unauthorized entry into a closed dwelling,
12	whether locked or unlocked and without a breach of peace.
13	* * *
14	(i) When selling a vehicle to a consumer, to assess any consumer services
15	fees, which shall include fees for treating the interior upholstery of the vehicle, oil
16	changes, roadside assistance, vehicle dealer inspections, or any other service offered
17	by the vehicle dealer, without allowing the buyer to refuse such services and be
18	exempt from payment for such services. The provisions of this Subparagraph shall
19	not apply to vehicle dealer-added options or accessories which are permanently
20	affixed to the vehicle.
21	* * *
22	(k)(i) To fail to disclose to a purchaser in writing on the sales contract,
23	buyer's order, or any other document that the <u>vehicle</u> dealer may be participating in
24	finance charges associated with the sale.
25	* * *
26	(3) For a motor vehicle or recreational product lessor or motor vehicle lessor
27	agent:
28	* * *

(iv) That if the conditional sale is not completed, the vehicle dealer shall

1	(e) To pay a fee to any person in return for the solicitation, procurement, or
2	production by that person of prospective lessees of vehicles, unless the person
3	receiving the fee is a lease facilitator who holds a valid license as provided by this
4	Chapter and a valid appointment from the motor vehicle lessor as provided by R.S.
5	32:1266(B)(1). The fees prohibited by this Subparagraph shall not include amounts
6	paid to a vehicle dealer as part of the consideration for the sale or assignment of a
7	lease or leased vehicle or other amounts paid to the vehicle dealer who transfers the
8	title on the vehicle or assigns the lease contract to the motor vehicle lessor.
9	* * *
10	(g) When leasing a vehicle to a consumer, to assess any consumer services
11	fees, which shall include fees for treating the interior upholstery of the vehicle, oil
12	changes, roadside assistance, vehicle dealer inspections, or any other service offered
13	by the motor vehicle lessor, without allowing the consumer to refuse such services
14	and be exempt from payment for such services. The provisions of this Subparagraph
15	shall not apply to motor vehicle lessor-added options or accessories which are
16	permanently affixed to the vehicle.
17	(4) For a lease facilitator:
18	* * *
19	(c) To accept a fee from a vehicle dealer or consumer.
20	* * *
21	(5) For a broker:
22	* * *
23	(c) To be paid a fee by a <u>vehicle</u> dealer.
24	* * *
25	(f) To fail to execute a written brokering agreement and provide a completed
26	copy to both of the following:
27	* * *

1	(ii) The selling <u>vehicle</u> dealer. The completed copy shall be provided prior
2	to the selling vehicle dealer's entering into a purchase agreement with the consumer
3	at the time of delivery.
4	* * *
5	(h) To fail to refund any purchase money, including purchase deposits, upon
6	demand by a consumer at any time prior to the consumer's signing a vehicle purchase
7	agreement with a selling vehicle dealer of the vehicle described in the brokering
8	agreement.
9	(i) To fail to cancel a brokering agreement and refund, upon demand, any
10	money paid by a consumer, including any brokerage fee, under any of the following
11	circumstances:
12	* * *
13	(iii) When the brokering agreement expires prior to the customer's being
14	presented with a purchase agreement from a selling vehicle dealer arranged through
15	the brokering vehicle dealer that contains a purchase price at or below the price listed
16	in the brokering agreement.
17	* * *
18	B. The provisions of this Section shall not apply to a marine dealer,
19	manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, distributor branch, factory branch, or convertor
20	of marine products, motorcycles or all-terrain vehicles, or recreational vehicles, or
21	any officer, agent, or other representative thereof.
22	§1261.1. Indemnification of franchised dealers
23	A. Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise agreement, each manufacturer
24	or converter shall indemnify and hold harmless its franchised motor vehicle dealers
25	against any judgment for damages, including but not limited to court costs and
26	reasonable attorney fees of the motor vehicle dealer, arising out of complaints,
27	claims, or lawsuits including but not limited to strict liability, negligence,
28	misrepresentation, express or implied warranty, or rescission of sale to the extent that

the judgment arises out of alleged defective or negligent manufacture, assembly, or

design of motor vehicles, speciality vehicle, recreational product, parts, or accessories, or other functions by the manufacturer of converter, which are beyond the control of the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer.

4 * * *

§1261.2. Payment to motor vehicle dealers; penalties

It shall be a violation of this Chapter for a motor vehicle manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, distributor branch, factory branch, officer, agent or other representative thereof, to fail to pay a motor vehicle dealer all monies due the motor vehicle dealer, except manufacturer hold-back amounts, within thirty days of the date of completion of the transactions or submissions of the claims giving rise to the payments to the motor vehicle dealers. Failure to make payments shall subject the manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, distribution branch, factory branch, officer, agent, or other representative thereof, to a penalty of the one and one-half percent interest per month, or fraction thereof, until sums due the motor vehicle dealer are fully paid.

§1262. Warranty; compensation; audits of dealer records

A.

18 * * *

- (2) It shall be a violation of this Chapter for a manufacturer, a distributor, a wholesaler, distributor branch, or factory branch to fail to adequately and fairly compensate its <u>motor vehicle</u> dealers for labor, parts, and other expenses incurred by <u>such the motor vehicle</u> dealer to perform warranty work and the delivery and preparation obligations imposed on the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer by a manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch.
- (3) In no event shall any manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch pay a <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer for warranty work less than the rates charged by the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer to the retail customer of the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer for non-warranty qualifying repairs. Time allowances for the performance of warranty work shall be reasonable and adequate in relation to the

1 nature and scope of the work for a qualified technician of ordinary skill to perform 2 the work. 3 (4)(a) Subject to the provisions of Subparagraph (b) of this Paragraph, the 4 parts mark-up or labor rate customarily charged by the motor vehicle dealer may be established or modified at the election of the motor vehicle dealer by formally 5 6 submitting in writing, to the representative or pre-designated representative of the 7 manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch, by 8 electronic transmission or tangible delivery, either of the following: 9 10 (b) A motor vehicle dealer submitting repair orders pursuant to 11 Subparagraph (a) of this Paragraph shall submit the option that produces the fewer 12 number of repair orders, which includes repairs made no more than one hundred 13 eighty days before the submission. 14 (5) The motor vehicle dealer shall calculate the labor rate by determining the 15 total charges for labor from the qualifying repairs submitted and dividing that 16 amount by the total number of hours that produced the total charges. The motor 17 vehicle dealer shall calculate the parts mark-up by determining the total charges for 18 parts from the qualifying repairs submitted, dividing that amount by the total cost of 19 the purchase of such parts, subtracting one from that amount, and multiplying by one 20 hundred to produce a percentage. 21 (6) A motor vehicle dealer seeking to establish or modify the warranty labor 22 rate or parts mark-up shall submit to the manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, 23 factory branch, or distributor branch either of the following: 24 25 (7) A motor vehicle dealer may not submit to establish or modify its parts 26 mark-up, labor rate, or both, more than once in a twelve-month period. 27 (8) In calculating the labor rate or parts mark-up, the following shall not be 28 included: 29

(c) Repairs of vehicles owned by the motor vehicle dealer or an employee.

2 * * *

3 (9)

4 * * *

(b) If the manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch determines from any set of qualifying repair orders submitted by the motor vehicle dealer that the parts mark-up, labor rate, or both, calculated in accordance with the provisions of this Subsection, is substantially higher or lower than the rate currently on record with the manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch for labor, parts, or if applicable, both, the manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch may request in writing, within forty-five days of receipt of the submitted parts mark-up or labor rate, additional repair orders for a period of either thirty days prior to or thirty days subsequent to the time for which the repair orders were submitted for purposes of establishing or modifying a rate. The manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch shall have forty-five days from receiving the additional repair orders to rebut the presumption in accordance with the provisions of this Paragraph, provided that any rebuttal utilizing the additional repair orders shall conform to the requirements of Paragraphs (4), (5), and (8) of this Subsection.

(c) The manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch may rebut the presumption by doing all of the following:

22 * * *

(iv) Producing a proposed adjusted parts mark-up, labor rate, or if applicable, both, based upon the qualified repair orders submitted by the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer.

(10) Subject to the provisions of Paragraph (9) of this Subsection, the manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch shall not submit more than one rebuttal to the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer and shall not add to, expand, supplement, or otherwise modify any element, including but not limited to any grounds for contesting the parts mark-up or labor rate, except upon the discovery

of relevant information that was not known or could not have been known at the time of issuing the rebuttal.

- (11) If the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer and the manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch do not agree on the parts mark-up or labor rate, the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer may file a protest with the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission within sixty days of receiving the manufacturer's rejection and proposal. The commission shall notify the manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch and schedule a hearing. The manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch shall have the burden of proving by a preponderance of the evidence that the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer's submitted parts mark-up or labor rate was materially inaccurate as described in Paragraph (9) of this Subsection. If the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission decides in favor of the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer, any increase in the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer's parts mark-up or labor rate shall be effective, retroactively, forty-five days following the manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch's receipt of the original submission.
- (12) If a manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch furnishes a part to a <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer, at either no cost or a reduced cost, to use in performing warranty work, the manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch shall compensate the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer for the part in the same manner as warranty parts compensation under this Section by compensating the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer on the basis of the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer's mark-up on the cost for the part as listed in the manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch's price schedule, minus the cost for the part.
- (13) A manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, factory branch, or distributor branch may not require a <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer to establish the parts mark-up or labor rate customarily charged by the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer for parts or labor by an unduly burdensome or time-consuming method or by requiring information that is unduly

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burdensome or time-consuming to provide, including but not limited to part-by-part or transaction-by-transaction calculations.

(14) All claims made by the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer for compensation under this Subsection shall be paid within thirty days after approval and shall be approved or disapproved within thirty days after receipt. When any claim is disapproved, the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer shall be notified in writing of the grounds for disapproval.

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B.(1) Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise agreement, warranty, and sales incentive, audits of motor vehicle dealer records may be conducted by the manufacturer, distributor, distributor branch, or factory branch. Any audit for warranty parts or service compensation shall be for the twelve-month period immediately following the date of the payment of the claim by the manufacturer or distributor. However, a motor vehicle dealer shall not be held liable by virtue of an audit for failure to retain parts for a period in excess of six months. Any audit for sales incentives, service incentives, rebates, or other forms of incentive compensation shall only be for the twelve-month period immediately following the date of the final payment to the motor vehicle dealer under a promotion, event, program, or activity. In no event shall the manufacturer, distributor, distributor branch, or factory branch fail to allow the motor vehicle dealer to make corrections to the sales data in less than one hundred twenty days from the program period. Additionally, no penalty other than amounts advanced on a vehicle reported incorrectly shall be due in connection with the audit. With respect to vehicles sold during the time period subject to the audit, but submitted incorrectly to the manufacturer, distributor, or wholesale distributor branch or factory branch, the motor vehicle dealer shall be charged back for the amount reported incorrectly and credited with the amount due, if anything, on the actual sale date.

(2) No claim which has been approved and paid may be charged back to the motor vehicle dealer unless it can be shown that one or all of the following applies:

* * *

1	(d) The <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer failed to reasonably substantiate the repair in
2	accordance with reasonable written requirements of the manufacturer or distributor,
3	if the motor vehicle dealer was notified of the requirements prior to the time the
4	claim arose and if the requirements were in effect at the time the claim arose.
5	(3) A manufacturer or distributor shall not deny a claim solely based on a
6	motor vehicle dealer's incidental failure to comply with a specific claim processing
7	requirement, or a clerical error, or other administrative technicality.
8	(4)(a) A motor vehicle dealer shall not be charged back on a claim when a
9	motor vehicle dealer performs a repair covered by the manufacturer's or distributor's
10	warranty, and the motor vehicle dealer reasonably demonstrates that the repair
11	resolved the condition which the customer presented for resolution, and the motor
12	vehicle dealer documents what has been repaired and the process utilized to
13	accomplish the repair.
14	* * *
15	(6) It shall be deemed an unfair act pursuant to this Chapter to audit a motor
16	<u>vehicle</u> dealer more frequently than two sales-related and two service-related audits
17	in a twelve-month period. Nothing in this Subsection shall limit a manufacturer's or
18	distributor's ability to perform routine claim reviews in the normal course of
19	business.
20	* * *
21	(8) The motor vehicle dealer shall not be charged back for any rebate paid
22	to a consumer pursuant to a manufacturer's rebate program, provided the motor
23	vehicle dealer acted in good faith when relying on the consumer's qualifying
24	information and otherwise complied with the program guidelines and documentation
25	requirements. A manufacturer's rebate program shall include but not be limited to a
26	rebate program that targets college graduates, military personnel, first-time buyers,
27	owner loyalty, family relationships, and any other similar program.
28	C. The provisions of this Section shall not apply to a <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer,

manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, distributor branch, or factory branch of marine

products, motorcycles or all-terrain vehicles, or recreational vehicles, or any officer, agent, or other representative thereof.

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§1264.1. Notice regarding recalls

It shall be a violation of this Chapter for a motor vehicle dealer to sell a new motor vehicle without first supplying a prospective buyer with the following notice: "A new motor vehicle may have been subject to a National Highway Traffic Safety Administration required recall which would be repaired in accordance with manufacturer standards approved by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. If such a repair is a concern before you purchase, please ask for a copy of the recall notice, if applicable, to the vehicle being sold." This notice shall be included on the buyer's order in a box and in bold print which is signed by the buyer and the seller or his representative next to the box. If the buyer requests the recall notice, the recall notice shall be included in the sales transaction. If the selling motor vehicle dealer performed the repair, the documents supporting the repair shall also be included in the sales transaction.

§1264.2. Recall repairs; compensation

18 * * *

19 B.(1)

20 * * *

(b) If parts or a remedy are not reasonably available to perform a recall service or repair on an affected used vehicle held for sale by a <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer authorized to sell and service new <u>motor</u> vehicles of the same line-make or authorized to perform recall work on an affected vehicle within forty-five days of the manufacturer issuing the initial notice of recall, and the manufacturer has issued a stop sale order or do not drive order on the vehicle, the manufacturer shall compensate the <u>motor vehicle</u> dealer at a prorated rate of at least one and one-quarter percent of the value of the vehicle per month.

1	(i) When a stop sale order or do not drive order has been issued and repair
2	parts or remedy remain unavailable on an affected used vehicle, compensation shall
3	begin forty-five days after either of the following occurrences:
4	(aa) The date on which the stop sale order or do not drive order was provided
5	to the motor vehicle dealer, if the affected used vehicle is in the motor vehicle
6	dealer's inventory at the time the stop sale or do not drive order was issued to the
7	motor vehicle dealer.
8	(bb) The date on which the motor vehicle dealer takes the affected used
9	vehicle into the motor vehicle dealer's inventory as a trade-in incident to the
10	customer's purchase of a new motor vehicle.
11	(ii) Compensation shall cease when one of the following events occurs:
12	* * *
13	(cc) The date the motor vehicle dealer disposes of the affected used vehicle.
14	* * *
15	C.(1) Subject to the audit provisions of R.S. 32:1262, it shall be a violation
16	of this Section for a manufacturer to reduce the amount of compensation otherwise
17	owed to an individual new motor vehicle dealer solely because the new motor
18	vehicle dealer has submitted a claim for reimbursement under this Section. This
19	prohibition shall include reduction through a chargeback, surcharge, removal of the
20	individual motor vehicle dealer from an incentive program, or reduction in amount
21	owed under an incentive program.
22	(2) This Subsection shall not apply to an action by a manufacturer to any
23	prospective change, modification, cancellation, or elimination of any incentive
24	program that is applied uniformly among all motor vehicle dealers of the same
25	line-make in the state.
26	D. Pursuant to the provisions of this Section, all reimbursement claims made
27	by new motor vehicle dealers for recall remedies or repairs, or for compensation
28	where no part or repair is reasonably available and the vehicle is subject to a stop
29	sale order or do not drive order shall be subject to the same limitations and

1	requirements as a warranty reimbursement claim made under R.S. 32:1262.
2	However, a manufacturer may compensate its franchised motor vehicle dealers under
3	a national recall compensation program provided the compensation under the
4	program is equal to or greater than the compensation provided in Paragraph (B)(1)
5	of this Section or as the manufacturer and motor vehicle dealer otherwise agree.
6	E. A manufacturer may direct the manner and method in which a motor
7	vehicle dealer shall demonstrate the inventory status of an affected used motor
8	vehicle to determine eligibility under this Section, provided such manner and method
9	may not be unduly burdensome and may not require information that is unduly
10	burdensome to provide.
11	F. Nothing in this Section shall require a manufacturer to provide total
12	compensation to a motor vehicle dealer that would exceed the total average trade-in
13	value of an affected used motor vehicle as originally determined in Paragraph (B)(2)
14	of this Section.
15	G. Any remedy provided to a motor vehicle dealer under this Section is
16	exclusive and shall not be combined with any other state or federal recall
17	compensation remedy or other federal law.
18	* * *
19	§1267. Succession; right of first refusal
20	* * *
21	C. The provisions of this Section shall not apply to the succession of any
22	marine dealer, motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle, or recreational vehicle dealer.
23	§1268. Requirements upon termination; penalty; indemnity
24	A.(1) In the event the licensee ceases to engage in the business of being a
25	motor vehicle, recreational products trailer, or specialty vehicle dealer, or ceases to
26	sell a particular make of motor vehicle, recreational product trailer, or specialty
27	vehicle and after notice to the manufacturer, converter, distributor, or representative
28	by certified mail or commercial delivery service with verification of receipt, within
29	thirty days of the receipt of the notice by the manufacturer, converter, distributor, or

representative, the manufacturer, converter, distributor, or representative shall repurchase:

(a) All new motor vehicles, recreational products trailers, and or specialty vehicles of the current and last prior model year delivered to the licensee and parts on hand purchased in the ordinary course of business that have not been damaged or substantially altered to the prejudice of the manufacturer while in the possession of the licensee. As to recreational products trailer dealers, the repurchase of parts shall be limited to those listed in the manufacturer's price book. The motor vehicles, recreational products trailers, and specialty vehicles and parts shall be repurchased at the cost to the licensee which shall include without limitation freight and advertising costs, less all allowances paid to the motor vehicle, trailer, or specialty vehicle dealer, except that new automobiles shall be purchased on the schedule as follows:

* * *

(ii) Vehicles with 1,001 - 6,000 miles at the cost to the licensee reduced by the net discount value of each mile in excess of 1,000 miles, where "net discount value" is determined according to the following formula: cost to the licensee multiplied by total mileage in excess of 1,000 miles divided by 100,000, and where "net cost" equals the motor vehicle dealer cost plus any charges by the manufacturer, distributor, or representative for distribution, delivery, advertising, and taxes, less all allowances paid to the motor vehicle dealer by the manufacturer, distributor, or representative for new, unsold, undamaged, and complete motor vehicles.

* * *

(b) At fair market value, each undamaged sign owned by the <u>motor vehicle</u>, <u>trailer</u>, <u>or specialty vehicle</u> dealer which bears a trademark or trade name used or claimed by the manufacturer, converter, distributor, or representative if the sign was purchased from or purchased at the request of the manufacturer, distributor, or representative. Fair market value shall be no less than cost of acquisition of the sign by the <u>motor vehicle</u>, trailer, or specialty vehicle dealer.

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(c) At fair market value, all special tools and automotive service equipment
owned by the motor vehicle, trailer, or specialty vehicle dealer which were
recommended in writing and designated as special tools and equipment and
purchased in the ordinary course of business from or at the request of the
manufacturer, converter, distributor, or representative, if the tools and equipment are
in usable and good condition except for reasonable wear and tear. Fair market value
shall be no less than cost of acquisition of special tools and automotive service
equipment by the motor vehicle, trailer, or specialty vehicle dealer.
(d) The manufacturer, converter, distributor, or representative shall pay to
the motor vehicle, trailer, or specialty vehicle dealer the costs of transporting,
handling, packing, and loading of recreational product trailers, motor and speciality
vehicles, or parts, signs, tools, and equipment subject to repurchase.

(2)(a) After a motor vehicle dealer terminates his franchise, the manufacturer or converter shall make required repurchases within thirty days after such the motor vehicle dealer has satisfied all of the following conditions:

* * *

- (b) After a specialty vehicle dealer terminates his franchise, the manufacturer or converter shall make required repurchases within thirty days after such the specialty vehicle dealer has submitted to the manufacturer by certified mail, return receipt requested, or commercial delivery service with verification of receipt, a final inventory of vehicles and parts on hand.
- (c) After a recreational products <u>trailer</u> dealer terminates his franchise, the manufacturer or converter shall make required repurchases within sixty days after such dealer has submitted to the manufacturer by certified mail, return receipt requested, or commercial delivery service with verification of receipt, a final inventory of vehicles and parts on hand. This Subparagraph shall not apply to the repurchase of marine products and related items.
- B. Failure to make such repurchase without just cause shall subject the manufacturer or converter to a penalty of one and one-half percent per month, or

fraction thereof, of the inventory value or returnable recreational product, specialty and motor vehicles, and parts, signs, special tools, and automotive service equipment, payable to the <u>motor vehicle</u>, <u>trailer</u>, <u>or specialty</u> dealer, as long as the repurchase is not made.

C.(1) Upon the involuntary termination, nonrenewal, or cancellation of any franchise by the manufacturer or converter, except for termination, nonrenewal, or cancellation resulting from a felony conviction, notwithstanding the terms of any franchise, whether entered into before or after the enactment of this Chapter or any of its provisions, the new motor vehicle or specialty vehicle dealer shall be allowed fair and reasonable compensation by the manufacturer or converter as agreed by the parties, or lacking agreement, as determined by the commission, for the motor vehicle, trailer, or specialty vehicle dealership facilities if the facilities were required to be purchased or constructed as a precondition to obtaining the franchise or to its renewal; provided that if such facilities were leased and the lease were required as a precondition to obtaining the franchise or to its renewal, then the manufacturer or converter shall be liable for one year's payment of the rent or the remainder of the term of the lease, whichever is less.

* * *

(4) The obligation of the manufacturer or converter to purchase a <u>motor</u> <u>vehicle</u>, <u>trailer</u>, <u>or specialty vehicle</u> dealership facility, pursuant to this Section, is equally applicable if an entity or person affiliated with the <u>motor vehicle</u>, <u>trailer</u>, <u>or specialty vehicle</u> dealer is the owner or lessor of the facility.

23 * * *

§1270. Establishment of new marine dealerships or relocations; protests; procedure

A. Whenever the commission receives an application for a recreational products dealer's license that would add a new marine dealership, it shall first notify the existing licensed marine dealership or dealerships selling the same-line makes, models, or classifications if the new <u>marine</u> dealership's proposed location is within the existing <u>marine</u> dealer's area of responsibility. Any same-line makes, models, or

classifications <u>marine</u> dealership whose area of responsibility includes the location of the proposed new marine dealership may object to the granting of the license.

B. Whenever the commission receives an application for a recreational products dealer's license which would relocate an existing marine dealership, it shall first notify the existing licensed marine dealership or dealerships selling the sameline makes, models, or classifications if the marine dealership's proposed new location is within the existing marine dealer's area of responsibility. The existing same-line makes, models, or classifications marine dealership or dealerships shall have the right to object to the granting of the license only if the proposed relocation is within a radius of seven miles of its facility. However, without regard to distance, whenever the commission receives an application for the relocation of a marine dealership which would add an additional marine dealership to an existing same-line makes, models, or classifications marine dealership's area of responsibility, the marine affected dealership shall have the right to object.

C. The objection shall be in writing and shall be received by the commission within a fifteen-day period after receipt of the notice. The fifteen-day objection period shall be waived upon written notification to the commission from all licensees entitled to object that the licensees have no objections to the proposed change or addition for which the notice of intent was issued. If a timely objection is lodged, and prior to the issuance of the license, the commission shall hold a hearing within thirty days after receipt of the objection and issue its decision within ninety days after date of the hearing. Notice of hearing and an opportunity to participate therein shall be given to the manufacturer or distributor, the applicant for the license as a marine dealer, and to the protesting marine dealership or dealerships.

D. Whenever the commission receives an objection pursuant to the provisions of Subsection A of this Section, or whenever the commission receives an objection pursuant to the assignment of the marine dealer's area of principal sales and service responsibility, the commission shall consider the following and may consider any other relevant factors in determining whether there is good cause to approve or

2	responsibility, or to issue a license:
3	* * *
4	(3) Whether the existing marine dealerships of the same-line makes, models,
5	or classifications in the marine dealership's area of responsibility are providing
6	adequate representation, competition, and convenient consumer care for the marine
7	products of the same-line makes, models, or classifications located within that area.
8	* * *
9	E. In disputes between the marine dealers and manufacturers and distributors
10	regarding the execution of an agreement that would add a new same-line make
11	marine dealership or would add the same product line regardless of brand name
12	within the area of responsibility of an existing marine dealer, the name brand of the
13	boat determines whether a marine dealer may enter into a franchise for a particular
14	boat package or boat package line. The marine motor, marine engine, boat trailer, or
15	any accessory made a part of a boat package shall not be the subject of, or a
16	consideration in, an area of responsibility dispute for violation involving the boat
17	package.
18	* * *
19	§1270.1. Unauthorized acts; marine products
20	It shall be a violation of this Part:
21	(1) For a manufacturer, a distributor, a wholesaler, distributor branch, or
22	factory branch of marine products or any officer, agent, or other representative
23	thereof:
24	(a) To induce or coerce, or attempt to induce or coerce, any licensee:
25	* * *
26	(iv) To enter into a franchise with a licensee or during the franchise term, use
27	any written instrument, agreement, release, assignment, novation, estoppel, or
28	waiver, to attempt to nullify or modify any provision of this Chapter, or to require
29	any controversy between a marine dealer and a manufacturer to be referred to any

reject the assignment of the marine dealer's area of principal sales and service

person or entity other than the commission, or duly constituted courts of this state or the United States, if such referral would be binding upon the <u>marine</u> dealer. Such instruments are null and void, unless done in connection with a settlement agreement to resolve a matter pending a commission hearing or pending litigation.

* * *

(vii) To adhere to performance standards that are not applied uniformly to other similarly situated marine dealers. Any such performance standards shall be fair, reasonable, equitable, and based on accurate information. If marine dealership performance standards are based on a survey, the manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, distributor branch, or factory branch shall establish the objectivity of the survey process and provide this information to any marine dealer of the same-line make covered by the survey request. Each response to a survey used by a manufacturer in preparing an evaluation or performance-rating of a marine dealer shall be made available to that marine dealer, or it cannot be used by the manufacturer. However, if a customer requests that the manufacturer or distributor not disclose the consumer's identity to the marine dealer, the manufacturer may withhold the consumer's identity in providing the survey response to the marine dealer, and the manufacturer may use the response. Any survey used must have the following characteristics:

20 * * *

(d) To unfairly, without just cause and due regard to the equities of the marine dealer, cancel the franchise of the licensee. The nonrenewal of a franchise with a marine dealer or his successor without just provocation or cause, or the refusal to approve a qualified transferee or qualified successor to the dealer-operator as provided for in the selling agreement, shall be deemed a violation of this Subparagraph and shall constitute an unfair cancellation, regardless of the terms or provisions of such franchise. However, at least ninety days notice shall be given to the marine dealer of a cancellation or nonrenewal of a franchise except for a

1	cancellation arising out of fraudulent activity of the dealer principal which results in
2	the conviction of a crime punishable by imprisonment.
3	* * *
4	(g) To unreasonably withhold consent to the sale, transfer, or exchange of
5	the marine dealership to a qualified transferee capable of being licensed as a marine
6	dealer in this state, provided the transferee meets the criteria generally applied by the
7	manufacturer in approving new marine dealers and agrees to be bound by all the
8	terms and conditions of the standard franchises.
9	* * *
10	(l) To unreasonably discriminate among competing, similarly situated, same-
11	line make marine dealers in the sales of the marine products, in the availability of
12	such marine products, in the terms of incentive programs or sales promotion plans,
13	or in other similar programs.
14	* * *
15	(n) To make a change in the area of responsibility described in the franchise
16	or sales and service agreement of a marine dealer, without the manufacturer or
17	distributor giving the marine dealer and the commission no less than sixty days prior
18	written notice by certified or registered mail.
19	(2) For a marine dealer, used marine product dealer used facility of a marine
20	dealer, marine product salesman:
21	* * *
22	(b) To represent and sell as a new marine product any marine product, the
23	legal title of which has been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or marine
24	dealer to an ultimate purchaser.
25	* * *
26	(f) To deliver to a prospective purchaser a new or a used marine product on
27	a sale conditioned on financing, i.e., a spot delivery, except on the following terms
28	and conditions which shall be in writing and shall be a part of the conditional sales
29	contract or other written notification signed by the purchaser:

1 * * *

(iv) That if the conditional sale is not completed, the marine dealer shall immediately refund to the purchaser upon return of the marine product all sums placed with the <u>marine</u> dealership as a deposit or any other purpose associated with the attempted sale of the marine product.

(v) That the prospective purchaser shall return the marine product to the marine dealership within forty-eight hours of notification by the marine dealer that the conditional sale will not be completed. If the prospective purchaser does not return the marine product to the marine dealership within forty-eight hours of notification by the marine dealer, an authorized agent of the marine dealer shall have the right to recover the marine product without the necessity of judicial process, provided that such recovery can be accomplished without unauthorized entry into a closed dwelling, whether locked or unlocked and without a breach of peace.

* * *

- (i) When selling a marine product to a consumer, to assess any consumer services fees, which shall include fees for treating the interior upholstery of the marine product, oil changes, roadside assistance, <u>marine</u> dealer inspections, or any other service offered by the <u>marine</u> dealer, without allowing the buyer to refuse such services and be exempt from payment for such services. The provisions of this Subparagraph shall not apply to <u>marine</u> dealer-added options or accessories which are permanently affixed to the marine product.
- (3)(a) For any person or other licensee to modify a franchise during the term of the agreement or upon its renewal if the modification substantially and adversely affects the <u>marine</u> dealer's rights, obligations, investment, or return on investment without giving a sixty-day written notice of the proposed modification to the licensee and the commission unless the modifications are required by law, court order, or the commission. Within the sixty-day notice period, the licensee may file with the commission a complaint for a determination whether there is good cause for permitting the proposed modification. The party seeking to modify or replace an

1	agreement shall demonstrate by a preponderance of the evidence that there is good
2	cause for the modification or replacement. The commission shall schedule a hearing
3	within sixty days to decide the matter. Multiple complaints pertaining to the same
4	proposed modifications shall be consolidated for hearing. The proposed modification
5	may not take effect pending the determination of the matter.
6	* * *
7	§1270.2. Warranty; compensation; audits of marine dealer records
8	A.(1) It shall be a violation of this Chapter for a manufacturer, distributor,
9	wholesaler, distributor branch, or factory branch of marine products or any officer,
10	agent or other representative thereof to fail to adequately and fairly compensate its
11	marine dealer for labor, parts, and other expenses incurred by such the marine dealer
12	to perform under and comply with a manufacturer's or a distributor's warranty
13	agreement.
14	* * *
15	§1270.5. Manufacturer, distributor, or wholesaler repurchase; marine dealer;
16	products
17	* * *
18	D. It shall not be unlawful for the marine dealer with due cause and pursuant
19	to the marine dealer's own initiating action to terminate or fail to renew a franchise
20	with a manufacturer, wholesaler, or distributor, and the manufacturer, wholesaler,
21	or distributor shall repurchase inventory as provided pursuant to this Section. To
22	determine what constitutes due cause for a marine dealer to terminate or fail to renew
23	a franchise, the following factors regarding the manufacturer, wholesaler, distributor
24	or representative of one of the so named shall include whether the manufacturer,
25	wholesaler, distributor, or representative of one of the so named:
26	* * *
27	(5) Has been convicted of a crime, the effect of which would be detrimental
28	to the marine dealership or marine dealer.
29	* * *

J. If a marine dealer completes a bona fide, orderly, and permanent closure of the marine dealership, which does not involve a sale of the <u>marine</u> dealership, and provides at least ninety days notice to the manufacturer, wholesaler, distributor, and the commission, the marine products and parts inventory shall be repurchased by the manufacturer, wholesaler, or distributor in the manner provided pursuant to this Section.

* * *

§1270.10. Establishment of new motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealerships or relocations; protests; procedure

A. Whenever the commission receives an application for a recreational products dealer's license which would add a new motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership, it shall first notify the existing licensed motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership or dealerships selling the same-line makes, models, or classifications within a thirty-mile radius of the proposed motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership, and such the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer or dealers may object to the granting of the license.

B. Whenever the commission receives an application for a recreation products dealer's license which would relocate an existing motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership, it shall first notify any existing licensed motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership selling the same-line makes, models, or classifications within a thirty-mile radius of the proposed relocation address of a motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership. Any existing same-line makes, models, or classifications motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership shall have the right to object to the granting of the license only if the proposed relocation is within a radius of seven miles of its facility. However, without regard to distance, whenever the commission receives an application for the relocation of a motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership which would add an additional franchise to an existing same-line makes, models, or classifications motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership's area of

2	right to object.
3	* * *
4	D. Whenever the commission receives an objection pursuant to the
5	provisions of Subsection A of this Section, the commission shall consider the
6	following and may consider any other relevant factors in determining whether there
7	is good cause to issue a license:
8	* * *
9	(3) Whether the existing motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealerships of the
10	same-line makes, models, or classifications in the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle
11	dealership's area of responsibility are providing adequate representation,
12	competition, and convenient consumer care for the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicles
13	of the same-line makes, models, or classifications located within that area.
14	* * *
15	§1270.11. Unauthorized acts
16	It shall be a violation of this Part:
17	(1) For a manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, distributor branch, factory
18	branch, converter or officer, agent, or other representative thereof:
19	(a) To induce or coerce, or attempt to induce or coerce, any licensee:
20	* * *
21	(v) To enter into a franchise with a licensee or during the franchise term, use
22	any written instrument, agreement, release, assignment, novation, estoppel, or
23	waiver, to attempt to nullify or modify any provision of this Chapter, or to require
24	any controversy between a motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer and a
25	manufacturer to be referred to any person or entity other than the commission, or
26	duly constituted courts of this state or the United States, if such referral would be
27	binding upon the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer. Such instruments are null
28	and void, unless done in connection with a settlement agreement to resolve a matter
29	pending a commission hearing or pending litigation.

responsibility, the affected motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership shall have the

1 * * *

(c) To unfairly, without just cause and due regard to the equities of the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer, cancel the franchise of the licensee. The nonrenewal of a franchise with such the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer or his successor without just provocation or cause, or the refusal to approve a qualified transferee or qualified successor to the dealer-operator as provided for in the franchise shall be deemed a violation of this Subparagraph and shall constitute an unfair cancellation, regardless of the terms or provisions of such franchise. However, at least ninety days notice shall be given to the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer of a cancellation or nonrenewal of franchise except for a cancellation arising out of fraudulent activity of the dealer principal which results in the conviction of a crime punishable by imprisonment.

* * *

(h)(i) To sell or offer to sell a new or unused motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle directly to a consumer except as provided in this Chapter, or to compete with a licensee in the same-line makes, models, or classifications operating under an agreement or franchise from the aforementioned manufacturer. A manufacturer shall not, however, be deemed to be competing when any one of the following conditions are met:

20 * * *

- (bb) Operating a bona fide retail <u>motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle</u> dealership which is for sale to any qualified independent person at a fair and reasonable price, not to exceed two years.
- (cc) Operating in a bona fide relationship in which a person independent of a manufacturer has made a significant investment subject to loss in the <u>motorcycle</u> or all-terrain vehicle dealership, and can reasonably expect to acquire full ownership of such the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership on reasonable terms and conditions.

29 * * *

1	(k) To unreasonably discriminate among competing, similarly situated,
2	same-line make motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealers in the sales of motorcycles
3	or all-terrain vehicles, in the availability of motorcycles or all-terrain vehicles, in the
4	terms of incentive programs or sales promotion plans, or in other similar programs.
5	* * *
6	(n) To refuse to deliver to any licensee having a franchise or contractual
7	arrangement for the retail sale of motorcycles or all-terrain vehicles sold or
8	distributed by such manufacturer, distributor, wholesaler, distributor branch or
9	factory branch, any motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle, publicly advertised for
10	immediate delivery, within sixty days after such the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle
11	dealer's order shall have been received.
12	(2) For a motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer, used motorcycle or all-
13	terrain vehicle dealer, used motor vehicle facility of a motorcycle or all-terrain
14	vehicle dealer, or a motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle salesman:
15	* * *
15 16	* * * * (b) To represent and sell as a new motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle any
16	(b) To represent and sell as a new motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle any
16 17	(b) To represent and sell as a new motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle any motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle, the legal title of which has been transferred by a
16 17 18	(b) To represent and sell as a new motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle any motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle, the legal title of which has been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer to an ultimate
16 17 18 19	(b) To represent and sell as a new motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle any motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle, the legal title of which has been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer to an ultimate purchaser.
16 17 18 19 20	(b) To represent and sell as a new motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle any motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle, the legal title of which has been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer to an ultimate purchaser. * * * *
16 17 18 19 20 21	(b) To represent and sell as a new motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle any motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle, the legal title of which has been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer to an ultimate purchaser. * * * (f) To deliver to a prospective purchaser a new or a used motorcycle or all-
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	(b) To represent and sell as a new motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle any motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle, the legal title of which has been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer to an ultimate purchaser. * * * (f) To deliver to a prospective purchaser a new or a used motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle on a sale conditioned on financing, i.e., a spot delivery, except on the
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	(b) To represent and sell as a new motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle any motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle, the legal title of which has been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer to an ultimate purchaser. * * * (f) To deliver to a prospective purchaser a new or a used motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle on a sale conditioned on financing, i.e., a spot delivery, except on the following terms and conditions which shall be in writing and shall be a part of the
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	(b) To represent and sell as a new motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle any motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle, the legal title of which has been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer to an ultimate purchaser. * * * (f) To deliver to a prospective purchaser a new or a used motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle on a sale conditioned on financing, i.e., a spot delivery, except on the following terms and conditions which shall be in writing and shall be a part of the conditional sales contract or other written notification signed by the purchaser:
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	(b) To represent and sell as a new motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle any motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle, the legal title of which has been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer to an ultimate purchaser. * * * (f) To deliver to a prospective purchaser a new or a used motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle on a sale conditioned on financing, i.e., a spot delivery, except on the following terms and conditions which shall be in writing and shall be a part of the conditional sales contract or other written notification signed by the purchaser: * * *

<u>vehicle</u> dealership as a deposit or any other purpose associated with the attempted sale of the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle.

(v) That the prospective purchaser shall return the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle to the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership within forty-eight hours of notification by the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer that the conditional sale will not be completed. If the prospective purchaser does not return the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership within forty-eight hours of notification by the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership within forty-eight hours of notification by the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer shall have the right to recover the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle without the necessity of judicial process, provided that such recovery can be accomplished without unauthorized entry into a closed dwelling, whether locked or unlocked and without a breach of peace.

* * *

- (h) To fail to fully and completely explain each charge listed on a retail buyer's order or motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle invoice prior to the purchase of a motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle.
- (i) When selling a motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle to a consumer, to assess any consumer services fees, which shall include fees for treating the interior upholstery of the vehicle, oil changes, roadside assistance, motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer inspections, or any other service offered by the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer, without allowing the buyer to refuse such services and be exempt from payment for such services. The provisions of this Subparagraph shall not apply to motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer-added options or accessories which are permanently affixed to the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle.

* *

§1270.16. Succession; right of first refusal

A. The terms of the franchise notwithstanding, any motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer may appoint by will, or other written instrument, a designated

1	successor to succeed in the ownership interest of the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle
2	dealer in the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership upon the death or incapacity
3	of the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer.
4	B. Unless good cause exists for refusal to honor the succession on the part
5	of the manufacturer or distributor, any designated successor of a deceased or
6	incapacitated motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer of a motorcycle or all-terrain
7	vehicle dealership may succeed to the ownership of the motorcycle or all-terrain
8	vehicle dealership under the existing franchise if:
9	* * *
10	H. If a manufacturer or distributor refuses to honor the succession to the
11	ownership interest of a deceased or incapacitated owner for good cause, then and in
12	such event:
13	(1) The manufacturer or distributor shall allow the designated successor a
14	reasonable period of time which shall not be less than six months in which to
15	consummate a sale of the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealership. Any such sale
16	shall be subject to R.S. 32:1270.11(1)(c).
17	* * *
18	§1270.17. Requirements upon termination; penalty; indemnity; motorcycle or all-
19	terrain vehicle dealers
20	A.(1) In the event the licensee ceases to engage in the business of being a
21	motorcycle dealer or all-terrain vehicle dealer, or ceases to sell a particular make of
22	motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle and after notice to the manufacturer, converter,
23	distributor, or representative by certified mail or commercial delivery service with
24	verification of receipt, within thirty days of the receipt of the notice by the
25	manufacturer, converter, distributor, or representative, the manufacturer, converter,
26	distributor, or representative shall repurchase:
27	* * *
28	(c) At fair market value, all special tools and service equipment owned by
29	the motorcycle dealer or all-terrain vehicle dealer which were recommended in

1	writing and designated as special tools and equipment and purchased from or
2	purchased at the request of the manufacturer, converter, distributor, or representative,
3	if the tools and equipment are in usable and good condition except for reasonable
4	wear and tear. Fair market value shall be no less than cost of acquisition of special
5	tools and service equipment by the motorcycle dealer or all-terrain vehicle dealer.
6	* * *
7	(3) The manufacturer or converter shall make the required repurchase after
8	the motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer terminates his franchise and within sixty
9	days of the submission to it, by certified mail, return receipt requested, or
10	commercial delivery service with verification of receipt, of a final inventory of
11	motorcycles, all-terrain vehicles, and parts on hand.
12	B. Failure to make the repurchase without just cause shall subject the
13	manufacturer or converter to a penalty of one and one-half percent per month, or
14	fraction thereof, of the inventory value or returnable motorcycles or all-terrain
15	vehicles, and parts, signs, special tools, and service equipment, payable to the
16	motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer, as long as the repurchase is not made.
17	* * *
18	§1270.20. Unauthorized acts; recreational vehicles
19	It shall be a violation of this Chapter:
20	(1) For a manufacturer, a distributor, a wholesaler, factory branch, or officer,
21	agent, or other representative thereof:
22	* * *
23	(k)(i) To sell or offer to sell a new or unused recreational vehicle directly to
24	a consumer except as provided in this Chapter, or to compete with a licensee in the
25	same-line makes, models, or classifications operating under an agreement or
26	franchise from the aforementioned manufacturer. A manufacturer shall not, however,
27	be deemed to be competing when any one of the following conditions are met:
28	(aa) Operating a <u>recreational vehicle</u> dealership temporarily for a reasonable
29	period, not to exceed two years.

(bb) Operating a bona fide retail <u>recreational vehicle</u> dealership which is for sale to any qualified independent person at a fair and reasonable price, not to exceed two years.

(cc) Operating in a bona fide relationship in which a person independent of a manufacturer has made a significant investment subject to loss in the <u>recreational</u> <u>vehicle</u> dealership, and can reasonably expect to acquire full ownership of such dealership on reasonable terms and conditions.

* * *

- (o) To unreasonably discriminate among competing, similarly situated, same-line make <u>recreational vehicle</u> dealers in the sales of recreational vehicles, in the availability of such recreational vehicles, in the terms of incentive programs or sales promotion plans, or in other similar programs.
- (p) To terminate, cancel, or refuse to continue any franchise agreement based upon the fact that the recreational vehicle dealer owns, has an investment in, participates in the management of, or holds a franchise agreement for the sale or service of another make or line of new recreational vehicles at a different recreational vehicle dealership location, or intends to or has established another make or line of new recreational vehicles in the same recreational vehicle dealership facilities of the manufacturer or distributor.

* * *

(u)(i) To coerce or attempt to coerce any retail recreational vehicle dealer or prospective retail recreational vehicle dealer to offer to sell or sell any extended service contract or extended maintenance plan or gap product offered, sold, backed by, or sponsored by the manufacturer or distributor or affiliate or sell, assign, or transfer any retail installment sales contract or lease obtained by the <u>recreational vehicle</u> dealer in connection with the sale or lease by him of recreational vehicles manufactured or sold by the manufacturer or distributor, to a specified finance company or class of finance companies, leasing company or class of leasing companies, or to any other specified persons by any of the following:

2	will in any manner benefit or injure the recreational vehicle dealer, whether the
3	statement, suggestion, threat, or promise is express or implied or made directly or
4	indirectly.
5	(bb) By any act that will benefit or injure the <u>recreational vehicle</u> dealer.
6	(cc) By any contract, or any express or implied offer of contract, made
7	directly or indirectly to the recreational vehicle dealer, for handling the recreational
8	vehicle on the condition that the recreational vehicle dealer shall offer to sell or sell
9	any extended service contract or extended maintenance plan offered, sold, backed
10	by, or sponsored by the manufacturer or distributor or that the recreational vehicle
11	dealer sell, assign, or transfer his retail installment sales contract on or lease of the
12	recreational vehicle, to a specified finance company or class of finance companies,
13	leasing company or class of leasing companies, or to any other specified person.
14	* * *
15	(2) For a recreational vehicle dealer or a recreational vehicle salesman:
16	* * *
17	(b) To represent and sell as a new recreational vehicle any vehicle, the legal
18	title of which has been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or recreational
19	vehicle dealer to an ultimate purchaser.
20	* * *
21	(f) To deliver to a prospective purchaser a new recreational vehicle on a sale
22	conditioned on financing, i.e., a spot delivery, except on the following terms and
23	conditions which shall be in writing and shall be a part of the conditional sales
24	contract or other written notification signed by the purchaser:
25	* * *
26	(iv) That if the conditional sale is not completed, the recreational vehicle
27	dealer shall immediately refund to the purchaser upon return of the recreational
28	vehicle all sums placed with the <u>recreational vehicle</u> dealership as a deposit or any
29	other purpose associated with the attempted sale of the vehicle.

(aa) By any statement, promise, or threat that the manufacturer or distributor

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(v) That the prospective purchaser shall return the recreational vehicle to the recreational vehicle dealership within forty-eight hours of notification by the recreational vehicle dealer that the conditional sale will not be completed. If the prospective purchaser does not return the recreational vehicle to the recreational vehicle dealership within forty-eight hours of notification by the recreational vehicle dealer, an authorized agent of the recreational vehicle dealer shall have the right to recover the recreational vehicle without the necessity of judicial process, provided that such recovery can be accomplished without unauthorized entry into a closed dwelling, whether locked or unlocked, and without a breach of peace. (i) When selling a recreational vehicle to a consumer, to assess any consumer services fees, which shall include fees for treating the interior upholstery of the recreational vehicle, oil changes, roadside assistance, recreational vehicle dealer inspections, or any other service offered by the recreational vehicle dealer, without allowing the buyer to refuse such services and be exempt from payment for such services. The provisions of this Subparagraph shall not apply to recreational vehicle dealer-added options or accessories which are permanently affixed to the recreational vehicle. §1270.23. Warranty; compensation; audits of recreational vehicle dealer records A.(1) It shall be a violation of this Chapter for a manufacturer, a distributor, a wholesaler, or factory branch, or officer, agent or other representative thereof, to fail to adequately and fairly compensate its recreational vehicle dealers for labor, parts, and other expenses incurred by such the recreational vehicle dealer to perform under and comply with a manufacturer's or a distributor's warranty agreement.

§1270.28. Succession; right of first refusal; recreational vehicle dealer

A.(1) The terms of the franchise notwithstanding, any recreational vehicle

dealer may appoint by will, or other written instrument, a designated successor to

succeed in the ownership interest of the recreational vehicle dealer in the <u>recreational</u>

<u>vehicle</u> dealership upon the death or incapacity of the recreational vehicle dealer.

(2) Unless good cause exists for refusal to honor the succession on the part of the manufacturer or distributor, any designated successor of a deceased or incapacitated recreational vehicle dealer of a <u>recreational vehicle</u> dealership may succeed to the ownership of the <u>recreational vehicle</u> dealership under the existing franchise if:

* * *

(4) If a manufacturer or distributor believes that good cause exists for refusing to honor the succession of a deceased or incapacitated recreational vehicle dealer, the manufacturer or distributor may, not more than sixty days following receipt of notice of the designated successor's intent to succeed and receipt of such personal or financial data, serve upon the designated successor notice of its refusal to honor the succession and of its intent to discontinue the existing franchise with the recreational vehicle dealer not earlier than six months from the date such notice is served.

* * *

- (8) If a manufacturer or distributor refuses to honor the succession to the ownership interest of a deceased or incapacitated owner for good cause, then and in such event:
- (a) The manufacturer or distributor shall allow the designated successor a reasonable period of time which shall not be less than six months in which to consummate a sale of the <u>recreational vehicle</u> dealership. Any such sale shall be subject to R.S. 32:1270.20(1)(d).

25 * * *

B. In the event of a proposed sale or transfer of a recreational vehicle dealership and if the franchise agreement has a right of first refusal in favor of the manufacturer or distributor, then, notwithstanding the terms of the franchise agreement, the manufacturer or distributor shall be permitted to exercise a right of

1	first refusal to acquire the recreational vehicle dealer's assets or ownership if all of
2	the following requirements are met:
3	* * *
4	(4) The proposed sale or transfer of the <u>recreational vehicle</u> dealership's
5	assets does not involve the transfer or sale to a member or members of the family of
6	one or more recreational vehicle dealers, or to a qualified manager with at least two
7	years management experience at the recreational vehicle dealership of one or more
8	of these recreational vehicle dealers, or to a partnership or corporation controlled by
9	such persons.
10	(5)(a) The manufacturer or distributor agrees to pay the reasonable expenses,
11	including attorney fees which do not exceed the usual, customary, and reasonable
12	fees charged for similar work done for other clients, incurred by the proposed owner
13	or transferee prior to the manufacturer's or distributor's exercise of its right of first
14	refusal in negotiating and implementing the contract for the proposed sale or transfer
15	of the recreational vehicle dealership or dealership assets. Such expenses and
16	attorney fees shall be paid to the proposed new owner or transferee at the time of
17	closing of the sale or transfer for which the manufacturer or distributor exercised its
18	right of first refusal.
19	* * *
20	(6) The recreational vehicle dealer shall not have any liability to any person
21	as a result of a manufacturer's exercising its right of first refusal and the
22	manufacturer or distributor shall assume the defense of the selling <u>recreational</u>
23	vehicle dealer for any claim by the proposed owner or transferee arising from the
24	exercise of the right of first refusal.
25	§1270.29. Requirements upon termination; penalty; indemnity; recreational vehicles
26	* * *
27	B. Failure to make the repurchase without just cause shall subject the
28	manufacturer or converter to a penalty of one and one-half percent per month, or
29	fraction thereof, of the inventory value or returnable recreational vehicles, and parts,

signs, special tools, and service equipment, payable to the <u>recreational vehicle</u> dealer, as long as the repurchase is not made.

C.(1) Upon the involuntary termination, nonrenewal, or cancellation of any franchise by the manufacturer or converter, except for termination, nonrenewal, or cancellation resulting from a felony conviction, notwithstanding the terms of any franchise, whether entered into before or after the enactment of this Chapter or any of its provisions, the new recreational vehicle dealer shall be allowed fair and reasonable compensation by the manufacturer or converter as agreed by the parties, or lacking agreement, as determined by the commission, for the recreational vehicle dealership facilities if the facilities were required to be purchased or constructed as a precondition to obtaining the franchise or to its renewal; provided that if such facilities were leased and the lease was required as a precondition to obtaining the franchise or to its renewal, then the manufacturer shall be liable for one year's payment of the rent or the remainder of the term of the lease, whichever is less.

* * *

(4) The obligation of the manufacturer or converter to purchase a <u>recreational vehicle</u> dealership facility, pursuant to this Section, is equally applicable if an entity or person affiliated with the <u>recreational vehicle</u> dealer is the owner or lessor of the facility.

* * *

§1270.34. Manufacturer's duty to repair; nonconformity

If a new recreational vehicle does not conform to the manufacturer's express warranty, and the consumer reports the nonconformity to the manufacturer, or any of its authorized recreational vehicle dealers, and makes the recreational vehicle available for repair before the expiration of the warranty, or not later than one year after the date of original delivery of the recreational vehicle to the consumer, the manufacturer, its agent, or its authorized <u>recreational vehicle</u> dealer shall make repairs that are necessary to conform the vehicle to the manufacturer's express

2	the warranty term or the one-year period.
3	§1270.35. Express warranties; time limit to conform
4	A.(1) It shall be presumed that a reasonable number of attempts have been
5	undertaken to conform a recreational vehicle to the applicable express warranty if
6	the vehicle is out of service by reason of repair for a cumulative total of ninety or
7	more calendar days, or the same nonconformity has been subject to repair four or
8	more times by the manufacturer, its agent, or its authorized recreational vehicle
9	dealer, within the warranty term, or not later than one year from the date of original
10	delivery of the new recreational vehicle to the consumer.
11	(2)(a) Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph (1) of this Subsection,
12	the consumer shall provide written notification of the need to repair the
13	nonconformity to the manufacturer and the commission, and either of the following:
14	* * *
15	(ii) Evidence that the same nonconformity has been subject to repair four or
16	more times by the manufacturer, its agent, or its authorized recreational vehicle
17	dealer, within the warranty term, or not later than a period of one year from the date
18	of original delivery of the new recreational vehicle to the consumer.
19	* * *
20	C. The provisions of Subsection A of this Section shall be suspended for any
21	period of time during which repair services cannot be performed by the
22	manufacturer, its agents, or authorized <u>recreational vehicle</u> dealer, because of war,
23	pandemic, invasion, strike, fire, flood, or natural disaster.
24	§1270.36. Recreational vehicle replacement or refund
25	* * *
26	B. A reasonable allowance for use by the consumer shall be determined by
27	the commission and shall be that amount directly attributable to use by the consumer
28	prior to his first written notice of a nonconformity to the manufacturer, agent, or

warranty, notwithstanding the fact that the repairs are made after the expiration of

1	recreational vehicle dealer, and during any subsequent period when the vehicle was
2	not out of service by reason of repair.
3	* * *
4	§1270.40. Notification of nonconformity remedy; recreational vehicle dealer
5	responsibility
6	Prior to or during the delivery of the recreational vehicle to the consumer, the
7	recreational vehicle dealer shall inform the consumer in writing of the remedy for a
8	nonconformity defect as provided in this Part.
9	§1270.41. Exclusiveness
10	This Part provides exclusive remedies, warranties, and peremptive periods
11	as between the manufacturer, recreational vehicle dealer, and consumer, relative to
12	nonconformity defects as defined in this Part, and no other provisions of law relative
13	to recreational vehicle warranties and redhibitory vices and defects shall apply.
14	Nothing herein shall be construed to affect or limit any warranty of title.
15	* * *
16	CHAPTER 6-A. USED MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, AND ACCESSORIES
17	PART I. GENERAL PROVISIONS
18	<u>§1270.51. Short title</u>
19	This Chapter shall be known and cited as the "Louisiana Used Motor
20	Vehicles, Parts, and Accessories Act".
21	§1270.52. Definitions
22	As used in this Chapter:
23	(1) "Commission" means the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission created
24	by Chapter 6 of this Title or its designee.
25	(2) "Dismantler and parts recycler" means a person, firm, or corporation
26	engaged in whole or in part in the business of acquiring and dismantling,
27	disassembling, or repairing wrecked, abandoned, or repairable motor vehicles or
28	selling the usable parts thereof, or selling such wrecked, abandoned, or repairable
29	motor vehicles as a unit of wholesale, or selling such repaired motor vehicles as a

1	unit at wholesale. For purposes of this Chapter, a person, firm, or corporation shall
2	be presumed to be engaging in the business of a dismantler and parts recycler if such
3	person, firm, or corporation possesses ten or more inoperable motor vehicles for
4	more than thirty days, except when such inoperable motor vehicles are being held:
5	(a) By a licensed tow truck owner or operator.
6	(b) By a scrap metal processor to recycle the scrap metal.
7	(c) By a bona fide repair business awaiting repairs.
8	(3) "Dismantler and parts recycler sales representative" shall include anyone
9	who, for compensation of any kind, sells or brokers any used motor vehicle or any
10	usable part of a used motor vehicle.
11	(4) "Motor vehicle" means any motor-driven vehicle required to be
12	registered that was used, is used, or is designed to be used for the transporting of
13	passengers or goods for public, private, commercial, or for-hire purposes.
14	(5) "Motor vehicle crusher" means any person, firm, limited liability
15	corporation, or corporation engaged in whole or in part in the business of purchasing
16	and crushing or compacting motor vehicles and selling the crushed or compacted
17	vehicle for scrap.
18	(6) "Place of business" means the place owned or leased and regularly
19	occupied by a person, partnership, corporation, limited liability company, or other
20	entity licensed under the provisions of this Chapter for the principal purpose of
21	auctioning, renting, or selling used motor vehicles, crushing or compacting used
22	motor vehicles and selling the crushed or compacted vehicle for scrap, or engaging
23	in the business of a dismantler and parts recycler, where the products for sale are
24	displayed and offered for sale, and where the books and records required for the
25	conduct of the business are maintained and kept.
26	(7) "Public or retail motor vehicle auction" means the act of any person,
27	partnership, corporation, limited liability company, or other entity engaging in, for
28	a commission, compensation, or other consideration, the business of providing

1	vehicle auction services at an established place of business which is not open
2	exclusively to motor vehicle dealers, dismantlers, and parts recyclers.
3	(8) "Salvage pool" or "salvage disposal sale" means a scheduled sale at
4	auction or by private bid of wrecked or repairable motor vehicles by insurance
5	companies, by used motor vehicle dealers, or automotive dismantlers and parts
6	recyclers licensed by the commission.
7	(9) "Scrap metal processor" means any person or entity engaged in the
8	business of obtaining and storing scrap metal, as defined by R.S. 37:1962, whose
9	origin included abandoned, wrecked, or junked motor vehicles for recycling.
10	(10) "Ultimate purchaser" means the first person or corporate entity, other
11	than a dealer purchasing in his capacity as a dealer, who in good faith purchases a
12	new motor vehicle for purposes other than resale. "Ultimate purchaser" shall not
13	include a person who purchases a vehicle for purposes of altering or remanufacturing
14	the motor vehicle for future resale.
15	(11) "Used fire truck" means any motorized vehicle, the legal title of which
16	has been transferred by a manufacturer, distributor, or dealer to an ultimate
17	purchaser, utilized by a fire department in transporting firefighters or equipment to
18	fires and emergency calls and supports extinguishing operations such as water,
19	pumps, ladders, special service apparatus, hoses, foam, air, lights, rescue equipment,
20	and utility equipment.
21	(12) "Used motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle, which has been previously
22	titled to an ultimate purchaser as defined in R.S. 32:1252.
23	(13)(a)(i) "Used motor vehicle dealer" means any person, partnership,
24	corporation, limited liability company, or other entity who, for a commission or with
25	intent to make a profit or gain of money or other thing of value, buys, sells, brokers,
26	exchanges, rents with option to purchase, auctions at retail or public, offers, or
27	attempts to negotiate a sale or exchange of an interest in used motor vehicles and
28	who is engaged wholly or in part in the business of buying and selling used motor
29	vehicles, whether such motor vehicles are owned by such person and whether the

motor vehicles are sold from a dealership location or via any form of advertising,
including but not limited to the Internet. A person shall be presumed to be engaged
in the business of selling used motor vehicles if he sells five or more used motor
vehicles in any twelve-month period which vehicles are not registered to and insured
by members of the individual's household, immediate family members, or legal
entities in which the individual has an ownership interest or which employ the
individual. An entity shall be presumed to be engaged in the business of selling used
motor vehicles if the entity sells five or more used motor vehicles which are not
registered to and insured by the entity or by an entity affiliated with the entity
receiving anything of value.
(ii) The term shall also include anyone not licensed pursuant to Chapter 6 of
Title 32 who sells used motor vehicles and who rents on a daily basis used motor
vehicles.
(b) "Used motor vehicle dealer" shall not include any of the following:
(i) Receivers, trustees, administrators, executors, guardians, or other persons
appointed by or acting under the judgment or order of any court.
(ii) Public officers while performing their official duties.
(iii) Employees of persons enumerated in the definition of "used motor
vehicle dealer" when engaged in the specific performance of their duties as such
employees.
(iv) Mortgagees or secured parties as to sales of motor vehicles constituting
collateral on a mortgage or security agreement.
(v) Insurance companies.
(vi) Auctioneers or auction houses who are not engaged in the auction of
used motor vehicles as the principal part of their business, including but not limited
to estate auctions, bankruptcy auctions, farm equipment auctions, or government
auctions.
(14) "Used motor vehicle salesperson" shall include anyone who is actively
engaged in the sale, offering for sale, or negotiations to sell a used motor vehicle,

including those engaged in management or finance and insurance, and who	for
compensation of any kind operates as a broker or is compensated for any referra	<u>ıl of</u>
a prospective buyer to a used motor vehicle dealer. "Compensation" for purpose	s of
this Chapter means any thing of value including money, merchandise, rebates	<u>on</u>
purchases, trading stamps, or any other thing of value.	
(15) "Used wrecker" means a truck, the legal title of which has b	<u>een</u>
transferred, by a manufacturer, distributor, or dealer to an ultimate purchaser, v	<u>vith</u>
a hoist and towing apparatus used in towing wrecked or disabled vehicles.	
(16) "Water-damaged vehicle" means any motor vehicle whose power tra	ain,
computer, or electrical system has been damaged by flooding.	
(17) "Wholesale motor vehicle auction" means the act of any pers	son,
partnership, corporation, limited liability company, or other entity engaging in,	for
a commission, compensation, or other consideration, the business of providence of prov	ling
wholesale vehicle auction services at an established place of business which is o	<u>pen</u>
exclusively to licensed motor vehicle dealers, dismantlers, and parts recyclers.	
§1270.53. Duties of the commission	
A. The commission's powers and duties shall include but are not limited	d to
the following:	
(1) Licensing independent used motor vehicle dealers and salesperso	ons,
motor vehicle crushers, dealers of used motor vehicle parts and accessor	ies,
rent-to-own dealers, scrap metal processors, wholesale motor vehicle auctions, pul	<u>blic</u>
or retail motor vehicle auctions, salvage pools that deal in used motor vehicle	eles,
dismantlers and parts recyclers, and catalytic converter dealer pursuant to Part l	<u>П-В</u>
of Chapter 21 of Title 37.	
(2) Inspecting license applicants and licensee locations to ensure that t	hey
are in an approved location, meet local zoning or other municipal requirements,	<u>and</u>
have sufficient facilities which shall include but not be limited to a business sig	<u>n, a</u>
listed and usable telephone number, and a sales office.	

1	(3) Requiring all licensees to maintain their records for a period of three
2	years and to keep their records, vehicles, and places of business open to inspection
3	by any peace officer or agent of the Department of Public Safety and Corrections or
4	of the commission during reasonable hours. The records shall include bills of sale,
5	financing or mortgage records, and monthly sales reports.
6	(4) Holding and conducting hearings on appeals of license, denials,
7	violations, revoking or suspending licenses, imposing civil penalties, assessing
8	restitution, issuing cease and desist orders, and seeking injuctions pursuant to this
9	Chapter.
10	(5)(a) Taking possession of certificates of title and further distributing those
11	titles to the rightful owners pursuant to R.S. 32:705 from:
12	(i) An independent used motor vehicle dealer who failed or refused to
13	provide a certificate of title to his customer or to the rightful owners in accordance
14	with R.S. 32:705.
15	(ii) An independent used motor vehicle dealer who has ceased doing
16	business and who has failed to provide a certificate of title to his customer or to the
17	rightful owners in accordance with R.S. 32:705.
18	(iii) A floor plan financier or other similar holder of a security interest
19	relative to a used motor vehicle who has failed or refused to provide a certificate of
20	title to a bona fide retail purchaser in actual good faith in accordance with R.S.
21	32:710(D).
22	(b)(i) The executive director of the commission is empowered to take any
23	and all actions necessary to obtain and deliver a certificate of title to a retail
24	purchaser in actual good faith including instituting or participating in any legal
25	action to obtain a certificate of title and endorsing a certificate of title on behalf of
26	any independent used motor vehicle dealer who either refuses or is unavailable to
27	sign or endorse the certificate of title.
28	(ii) If the commission institutes or participates in legal action to obtain a
29	certificate of title for delivery to a retail purchaser in actual good faith, the

1	commission is entitled to an award of reasonable attorney fees and court costs to be
2	paid by the individual or entity responsible for delivery of the certificate of title.
3	(6) Issuing, serving, and enforcing a subpoena or subpoena duces tecum
4	pursuant to any hearing or lawful investigation into the suspected misconduct of any
5	licensee or persons suspected of violation of this Chapter.
6	(7) Having the sole and exclusive authority to administer all claims made
7	against the bond required by R.S. 32:1270.57(F), including the denial or rejection of
8	any claim.
9	(a) The executive director of the commission is authorized to take any action
10	necessary to administer claims against any bond, including instituting or intervening
11	in a legal action to obtain payment of a claim or to prevent payment of an
12	unauthorized claim.
13	(b) If the commission institutes or intervenes in any legal action as
14	authorized by Subparagraph (a) of this Paragraph and prevails, the court shall award
15	the commission reasonable attorney fees and court costs to be paid by the licensee,
16	surety, or both.
17	(8) The commission is authorized to adopt rules to implement the provisions
18	of this Chapter.
19	§1270.54. Independent used motor vehicle dealers; dealers of used motor vehicle
20	parts and accessories; dismantler and parts recyclers; rent-to-own
21	dealers; motor vehicle crushers; public or retail motors vehicle
22	auctions, wholesale motor vehicle auctions, or salvage pool that deal
23	in used motor vehicles; scrapped metal processors and daily rental
24	dealers to be licensed; exception
25	A. No person unless licensed by the commission pursuant the provisions of
26	this Chapter, shall carry on or conduct the business of any of the following:
27	(1) An independent used motor vehicle dealer.
28	(2) A dealer in used parts or used accessories of motor vehicles.
29	(3) A dismantler and parts recycler.

1	(4) Public or retail motor vehicle auctions, wholesale motor vehicle auctions,
2	or salvage pools that deal in used motor vehicles.
3	(5) A rent-to-own dealer.
4	(6) A used motor vehicle salesperson for any dealer licensed pursuant to this
5	Chapter.
6	(7) A motor vehicle crusher.
7	(8) A daily rental dealer.
8	B. No person licensed by the commission shall display any used motor
9	vehicle at any place other than the location licensed by the commission, unless an
10	off-premises permit authorizing the display of such used motor vehicle at the
11	location has been issued by the commission. The commission may issue one
12	off-premises permit to an independent used motor vehicle dealer in any ninety-day
13	period in accordance with rules and regulations authorizing the display of up to five
14	vehicles at an event within thirty-five miles of the dealer's place of business for a
15	period of up to three days.
16	C. A public or retail motor vehicle auction shall not be required to obtain an
17	off-premises permit to auction, via an internet site, a used motor vehicle for a third
18	party which is in the possession of the third party.
19	§1270.55. Abandonment of business
20	A. (1) When the licensed premise of an independent used motor vehicle
21	dealer is abandoned, the license of the independent used motor vehicle dealer and
22	any salespersons shall be revoked without a hearing if a request or application for a
23	hearing on the revocation is not made within five business days following the posting
24	of a notice on the front door of the business that the license will be revoked for
25	abandonment.
26	(2) Licensed premises shall be considered abandoned if any one of the
27	following exists:
28	(a) There are no salespersons or dealer on the premises during the posted
29	business hours for a period of more than one week without notice to the commission.

1	(b) The business telephone, as provided on the independent used motor
2	vehicle dealer's license application, is disconnected or no longer in service.
3	(c) The business sign has been removed.
4	§1270.56. Black market sales; prohibition
5	A. No person shall sell used motor vehicles by using fraudulent practices,
6	such as forgery or providing a false or fraudulent name on a certificate of title, to
7	escape the licensing requirements and the payment of license fees provided for in
8	Chapter 6-A and to escape the payment of state and local sales and use tax.
9	PART II. INDEPENDENT USED MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS
10	§1270.57. Application for license; renewal; fees; educational seminar; bond
11	requirements; liability insurance; salesperson's license; location of
12	<u>business</u>
13	A.(1) It shall be a violation of this Chapter for any person to engage in
14	business as, or serve in the capacity of, or act as an independent used motor vehicle
15	dealer or used motor vehicle salesperson in this state without first obtaining a license
16	required by this Chapter.
17	(2) Any person serving in more than one capacity or having more than one
18	place where such business is carried on or conducted shall be required to obtain and
19	hold a current license for each capacity and place of business.
20	B.(1) Applications for licensure as an independent used motor vehicle dealer
21	shall be signed by the applicant, shall be on forms prescribed by the commission and
22	furnished to such applicants, and shall contain such information as the commission
23	deems necessary to enable it to fully determine the qualifications and eligibility of
24	the several applicants to receive the license or licenses.
25	(2) The commission shall require in the application, or otherwise,
26	information relating to:
27	(a) The applicant's financial standing.
28	(b) The applicant's business integrity.

1	(c) Whether the applicant has a place of business and is engaged in the
2	pursuit, avocation, or business for which each license is applied for.
3	(d) Whether the applicant is able to properly conduct the business for which
4	each license is applied for.
5	(e) Such other pertinent information consistent with the safeguarding of the
6	public interest and the public welfare.
7	(f) The name of the applicant.
8	(g) The street address of applicant's principal place of business and each
9	additional place of business.
10	(h) The type of business organization of applicant.
1	(3)(a) All applications for license or licenses shall be accompanied by the
12	appropriate fee or fees in accordance with the schedule pursuant to R.S. 32:1255.
13	All fees shall be nonrefundable.
14	(b) Any independent used motor vehicle dealer who submits a renewal
15	application after the expiration date of an existing license shall be subject to a late
16	penalty pursuant to R.S. 32:1255(B), in addition to any penalty, fine, or cost assessed
17	for operating without a license which shall be paid to the commission.
18	(c) Any independent used motor vehicle dealer having a previous annual
19	license shall be presumed to be a renewal applicant.
20	(d) A change of location, or a change in corporate ownership or majority
21	ownership, or a change in the name of an independent used motor vehicle dealer
22	licensed by the commission shall require a new license and application therefor.
23	(e) Every application for the issuance of an independent used motor vehicle
24	dealer's license shall be accompanied by a certificate, as required by the commission
25	pursuant to the provisions of R.S. 32:1270.65, showing that the applicant has
26	completed an approved educational seminar.
27	(f) Any dealership ceasing to maintain its business shall surrender the
28	dealership license to the commission within ten days and any failure to do so shall
29	constitute a violation of this Chapter.

1	(g) All bonds shall be for the license period and shall be nontransferable.
2	(5) The office of motor vehicles of the Department of Public Safety and
3	Corrections shall be notified not to accept independent used motor vehicle dealers'
4	titles until such time as licenses have been issued.
5	C. A used motor vehicle salesperson's license shall permit the licensee to
6	engage in the activities of a used motor vehicle salesperson. Salespersons shall not
7	be allowed to sell vehicles unless the motor vehicle salesperson's license has been
8	issued.
9	D. The license issued to each independent used motor vehicle dealer shall
10	specify the location of the place of business. The change of location shall require a
11	new license and application. The license of each independent used motor vehicle
12	dealer shall be posted in a conspicuous place in the licensed dealer location.
13	E. Every used motor vehicle salesperson shall have his license upon his
14	person when engaged in his business and shall display same upon request. The name
15	of the employer of the salesperson shall be stated on the license.
16	F.(1) Every applicant for licensure or renewal of a license as an independent
17	used motor vehicle dealer shall show proof of responsibility by depositing with the
18	commission a continuing bond in the amount of fifty thousand dollars. All bonds
19	shall be with a commercial surety authorized to do business in the state and approved
20	by the commission.
21	(2) The bond shall be for the license period and a new bond or a proper
22	continuation certificate shall be delivered to the commission at the beginning of each
23	license period; however, the aggregate liability of the surety in any calendar year
24	shall in no event exceed fifty thousand dollars.
25	(3) The bond shall be made payable to the state of Louisiana through the
26	commission for the following purposes:
27	(a) The proper disposition of taxes, license fees, tags, or certificates of title.
28	(b) Indemnification to any purchaser of an independent used motor vehicle
29	who suffers any loss, damage, or expense due to the failure of the independent used

1	motor dealer to comply with any law relating to the registration of a used motor
2	vehicle, the payment of sales tax, and obtaining a license tag or certificate of
3	registration, including but not limited to the failure of the licensee to deliver a
4	certificate of title or remit any tax, license, or registration fee.
5	(c) Restitution imposed by the commission pursuant to this Chapter.
6	(d) Unpaid penalties, fines, and hearing costs imposed by the commission
7	not to exceed twenty-five thousand dollars.
8	(e) Attorney fees or court costs assessed pursuant to this Chapter.
9	H. The bond required by this Section shall be maintained throughout the
10	period of licensure. Should the bond be canceled for any reason, the independent
11	used motor vehicle dealer's license shall be revoked as of the date of cancellation
12	unless a new bond is furnished prior to such date.
13	I. All independent used motor vehicle dealers are required to furnish and
14	keep in force a garage liability policy which would provide coverage for all vehicles
15	offered for sale or used in any other capacity in demonstrating or utilizing the streets
16	and roadways in accordance with the financial responsibility laws of this state.
17	Should the independent used motor vehicle dealers' garage liability insurance
18	coverage be allowed to lapse or be canceled for any reason, the independent used
19	motor vehicle dealer license shall be revoked as of the date of cancellation unless
20	proof of a new policy of insurance is furnished prior to such date.
21	J. Applicants for licensure pursuant to this Part, other than an independent
22	used motor vehicle dealer's license shall submit evidence that the commission shall
23	prescribe, documenting that either the applicant or his general manager, office
24	manager, title clerk, or other responsible representative of the applicant has attended
25	a four-hour educational seminar or has registered to attend such seminar within sixty
26	days after issuance of the license.
27	§1270.58. Denial, revocation, or suspension of license; grounds; unauthorized acts

1	A. Except as otherwise provided in this Section, the commission may deny
2	an application for a license issued pursuant to the provisions of this Chapter for any
3	of the following reasons:
4	(1) On satisfactory proof of unfitness of the applicant under the standards
5	established by this Part or in rules or regulations adopted and promulgated by the
6	commission.
7	(2) Being convicted of a felony crime.
8	(3) Any material false statement made by the applicant on any application
9	for licensure pursuant to the provisions of this Part.
10	(4) Where the applicant has, under a previous license, committed a violation
11	of any law or rule or regulation adopted and promulgated by the commission.
12	(5) Where the applicant is an immediate family member of, the former
13	employee of, or a former business associate of an independent used motor vehicle
14	dealer whose license was previously revoked or suspended by the commission, and
15	the applicant intends to operate the same or substantially the same business as
16	operated by the revoked licensee, or the revoked licensee will be participating in the
17	business with the applicant. As used in this Paragraph, "immediate family" shall
18	have the meaning ascribed in R.S. 42:1102.
19	B. The commission may revoke or suspend a license, issue a fine or penalty,
20	or enjoin an independent used motor vehicle dealer, dealer in used parts or used
21	accessories of motor vehicles, used motor vehicle auctioneer, or salesperson for any
22	of the following conduct:
23	(1) A change of condition after the license has been granted resulting in
24	failure to maintain the qualifications for licensure, including but not limited to:
25	(a) Failure to keep an established place of business.
26	(b) Failure to furnish or keep in force garage liability insurance on any
27	vehicle, except for trailers, offered for sale and otherwise required under the
28	financial responsibility laws of this state.
29	(c) Failure to furnish or keep in force any bond required under this Part.

2	motor vehicles or misrepresenting the terms and conditions of a sale, purchase, or
3	contract for sale or purchase of a used motor vehicle or any interest including an
4	option to purchase.
5	(3) Engaging in his business in such a manner as to cause injury to the public
6	or those with whom he is dealing.
7	(4) Knowingly engaging in tampering with, adjusting, altering, changing,
8	setting back, disconnecting, or failing to connect the odometer of any motor vehicle,
9	or causing any of the foregoing to occur to an odometer of a used motor vehicle, so
10	as to reflect a lower mileage than the true mileage driven by the used motor vehicle.
11	The foregoing shall be applicable to any motor vehicle whether sold wholesale or
12	retail or whether or not the foregoing occurred within or outside of this state.
13	(5) Employing unlicensed salespersons or other unlicensed persons in
14	connection with the sale of used motor vehicles.
15	(6) Operating from an unlicensed location.
16	(7) Parking vehicles on any public roadway or right-of-way for the purpose
17	of displaying vehicles for sale.
18	(8) Failing to deliver any certificate of title to a consumer within the time
19	limitations prescribed in R.S. 32:705.
20	(9) Failing to submit any monthly sales report to Motor Vehicle Audit by the
21	twentieth day of the following month.
22	(10) Failing to remit sales tax where the tax has been collected by the
23	independent used motor vehicle dealer.
24	(11) Leaving the certificate of title open or unassigned to the independent
25	used motor vehicle dealer.
26	(12) Issuing temporary license plates or temporary dealer's plates in violation
27	of the law, or failing to properly register the temporary license place.
28	(13) Failing to maintain records for a period of up to three years.

(2) Committing a fraudulent act in selling, purchasing, or dealing in used

1	(14) Repossessing a vehicle in any manner other than what is allowed by
2	<u>law.</u>
3	(15) Requiring a consumer to sign and execute a voluntary surrender or other
4	similar document at the time of the sale of a used motor vehicle.
5	(16) Violating any provision of this Chapter, any rule or regulation adopted
6	by the commission, or any provision of law relating to a used motor vehicle
7	transaction between an independent used motor vehicle dealer and a consumer.
8	(17) To resort to or use any false or misleading advertisement in connection
9	with his business as such independent used motor vehicle dealer or used motor
10	vehicle salesman and failure to comply with Chapter 7 (Advertising) of Subpart 1 of
11	Part V of Title 46, comprised of LAC 46:V:701 through 741, of the Louisiana
12	Administrative Code.
13	(18) Failing to comply with R.S. 32:705.
14	(19) Selling a used motor vehicle either with a waiver of warranties or "as
15	is" without completing and providing to the purchaser a buyers guide if required by
16	the Federal Trade Commission.
17	C. The commission shall not deny an application for an independent used
18	motor vehicle dealership based upon consideration of an existing or anticipated
19	economic or competitive effect on other licenses in the surrounding community or
20	territory.
21	D. In the performance of its duties in accordance with this Section, the
22	commission shall have the authority to obtain from the Department of Public Safety
23	and Corrections and other governmental agencies information relating to the criminal
24	records of applicants for licenses pursuant to this Part.
25	§1270.59. Procedures for denial, suspension, or revocation of license; notice;
26	<u>hearings</u>
27	A.(1) The executive director shall notify in writing each applicant for
28	licensure of the action taken by the commission on the application.

1	(2) Any applicant who has been denied a license shall be notified of the
2	grounds for denial as set forth in R.S. 32:1270.58.
3	(3) Within thirty days from receipt of the denial, an applicant whose
4	application has been denied may request in writing a review of the denial by the
5	commission.
6	(4) The commission shall hear all denials with reasonable promptness upon
7	reasonable notice to the applicant.
8	(5) Any applicant who requests a review of the denial of his application shall
9	provide either written or oral support for his application. Without such support, the
10	request for review shall be denied.
1	(6) Following the review, the commission shall either affirm or reverse the
12	denial.
13	(7) The commission's decision to affirm the denial shall be final when
14	rendered. The applicant may appeal the decision as provided in Subsection C of this
15	Section.
16	B.(1) Any licensee charged with violating the provisions of this Chapter
17	shall be entitled to a hearing on the alleged violation.
18	(2)(a) The commission shall serve the licensee with written notice of the
19	hearing at least twenty calendar days prior to conducting the hearing on the alleged
20	violation.
21	(b) The commission shall serve the notice of the hearing on the licensee by
22	certified or registered mail to the address for the licensee as provided on the
23	licensee's application, by personal physical service on the licensee, or if a dealer, by
24	service on any one of its employees or by posting notice at the entrance of the
25	licensed premises where the alleged violation occurred.
26	(c) The notice shall contain the time and place of the hearing, the alleged
27	violations, the facts in support of the alleged violations, the possible penalty, and the
28	licensee's rights at the hearing

1	(d) A copy of the notice shall be mailed by certified or registered mail to the
2	surety on the licensee's bond at the address of the surety as written on the bond.
3	(e) If the licensee is a salesperson, a copy of the notice shall be mailed by
4	certified or registered mail to the licensed dealer.
5	(f) If the issues alleging a possible violation were first presented to the
6	commission by a complaint filed with the commission, a copy of the notice shall be
7	mailed to the complainant by United States mail.
8	(3) Any party to a hearing shall have the right to compel the attendance of
9	witnesses by requesting the issuance of subpoenas. The commission shall issue any
10	subpoena requested in writing no later than ten days prior to the hearing. The party
11	requesting a subpoena be issued shall pay all witness fees in accordance with R.S.
12	13:3661, as well as the estimated cost to be incurred in the delivery of the subpoenas.
13	The commission may compel the attendance of its own witnesses by the issuance of
14	subpoenas.
15	(4) The commission shall consider any pleading filed by the licensee no later
16	than five days prior to the hearing.
17	(5) The commission shall determine whether the licensee has violated any
18	of the provisions of this Chapter, any statutes related to the registration of motor
19	vehicles, including the use of temporary license plates and the collection of sales and
20	use tax, and any rules and regulations promulgated by the commission.
21	(6)(a) The commission may impose sanctions including the imposition of
22	restrictions on any license, the revocation or suspension of any license, the
23	imposition of civil fines, the imposition of restitution or injunction, the assessment
24	of all costs of the hearing including commission attorney fees, witness fees and
25	travel expenses and per diem of commissioners, and the requirement that the licensee
26	attend a four-hour educational seminar within three months of the hearing decision.
27	The commission may also enter into stipulations.

1	(b) The commission findings and orders shall be reduced to writing and
2	served on the licensee in any manner consistent with the service provided for in
3	Subparagraph (B)(2)(b) of this Section.
4	(c) The commission decisions revoking or suspending a license or enjoining
5	a licensee shall be final and enforceable when rendered.
6	(d) The commission decisions imposing a civil penalty shall become payable
7	thirty days from the date the order is served on the licensee.
8	C.(1) Appeals of any decision denying a license or revoking or suspending
9	a license shall not constitute a stay of the decision of the commission.
10	(2) Appeals of any decision of the commission shall be heard in accordance
11	with the Administrative Procedure Act.
12	§1270.60. Injunctions; cease and desist orders
13	A. The commission is hereby authorized without cost, bond, or deposit to
14	institute injunctive actions in courts of competent jurisdiction in the name of the state
15	on the relation of the commission to enforce the provisions of this Chapter.
16	B. Any licensee or other person who violates or threatens to violate any
17	provision of this Chapter or rule or regulation promulgated thereunder may be
18	enjoined from committing or continuing the violation or engaging in any business
19	for which a license has been issued in accordance with this Chapter. In addition to
20	any other proper venue, the parish of East Baton Rouge shall constitute a proper
21	venue for the institution by the commission of judicial actions authorized under this
22	Chapter.
23	C. All costs, including reasonable attorney fees set by the court incurred by
24	the commission, shall be borne by the person or licensee who has been so enjoined.
25	D.(1) If it appears to the commission at any time that a person is violating
26	the provisions of this Chapter or any rule or order of the commission issued pursuant
27	to this Chapter, it shall notify the person engaged in such conduct to appear and show
28	cause why a cease and desist order should not be issued prohibiting the proscribed

1	conduct. An interlocutory cease and desist order may be granted with or without
2	bond or other undertaking if one or all of the following conditions exist:
3	(a) Such an order is necessary to the performance of the duties delegated to
4	the commission by this Chapter or is otherwise necessary or convenient to
5	maintaining the status quo between two or more adverse parties before the
6	commission.
7	(b) A party before the commission is entitled to relief demanded of the
8	commission, and all or part of the relief requires the restraint of some act prejudicial
9	to the party.
10	(c) A person is performing or is about to perform or is procuring or allowing
11	the performance of an act relating to the subject of a contested case pending before
12	the commission, and the act would tend to render the commission's order in that case
13	ineffectual.
14	(d) Substantial injury to the rights of a person subject to the commission's
15	jurisdiction is threatened irrespective of any remedy at law.
16	(2) Interlocutory cease and desist orders shall remain in effect until vacated
17	or until incorporated into a final commission order. Permanent cease and desist
18	orders may be issued without regard to the enumerations in Paragraph (1) of this
19	Subsection, but only in accordance with the provisions of his Chapter pertaining to
20	the issuance of final commission orders.
21	(3) Appeal of any interlocutory cease and desist order shall be made to the
22	commission prior to seeking judicial review under the provisions of this Chapter.
23	Appeal of a permanent cease and desist order shall be conducted pursuant to the
24	provisions of this Chapter pertaining to judicial review of final orders.
25	§1270.61. Criminal penalties
26	Any person required to be licensed pursuant to the provisions of this Chapter
27	who commits a violation of this Chapter shall, upon conviction, be fined not less than
28	five hundred dollars nor more than one thousand dollars. Each day that a person
29	violates a provision of this Chapter shall constitute a separate offense.

1	§1270.62. Civil penalties
2	A. If the commission determines that any person licensed pursuant to this
3	Chapter is guilty of a violation of any of the provisions of this Chapter or the rules
4	and regulations of the commission, the person's license may be suspended or revoked
5	or a civil penalty may be imposed by the commission.
6	B. The commission may also impose a civil penalty against any person who
7	is determined by the commission to have violated any of the provisions of this
8	Chapter or the rules and regulations of the commission in the following manner:
9	(1) No civil penalty imposed for the violation of the provisions of this
10	Chapter or the rules and regulations of the commission shall exceed two thousand
11	dollars for each day the violation continues.
12	(2) On a second or subsequent violation, no civil penalty imposed shall
13	exceed three thousand dollars for each day the second or subsequent violation
14	continues. In order to constitute a second or subsequent violation there must occur
15	a lapse of at least one day following the first or previous violation.
16	C. The commission may assess restitution against the dealer in favor of the
17	consumer in the following manner:
18	(1) Restitution may only be assessed if the dealer agrees by stipulation to the
19	violation or violations and the amount of restitution, or if, after a hearing on the
20	violations, the commission finds that the dealer has committed violations of this
21	Chapter.
22	(2) Restitution may only be assessed for the actual loss suffered by the
23	consumer based on reliable proof provided by the consumer of that loss.
24	§1270.63. Rent with option-to-purchase program
25	A. All rental purchase agreements shall:
26	(1) Be made in clear and conspicuous language.
27	(2) Be in writing, a copy of which shall be delivered to the rental consumer.
28	(3) Have a condition report which sets forth in detail the physical condition
29	and appearance of the vehicle prior to rental which shall be completed and signed by

1	both the rental consumer and an authorized representative of the rental-to-own dealer
2	and promptly delivered to the rental consumer.
3	(4) Have provisions substantially equivalent to the following:
4	(a) Description of the vehicle rented, including the year, make, model,
5	vehicle identification number, color, and odometer reading.
6	(b) Itemization of all costs relative to detail, delivery, or destination of the
7	vehicle, which shall not exceed the sum of one hundred fifty dollars.
8	(c) Itemization of the processing fee charged by the rental-to-own dealer, if
9	any, which shall not exceed the sum of one hundred fifty dollars.
10	(d) The amount of the security deposit required by the rental-to-own dealer
11	and the conditions under which the security deposit shall be refundable or
12	nonrefundable; however, no security deposit shall exceed the rental-to-own dealer's
13	documented cost of the vehicle.
14	(e) Statement that the rental-to-own dealer cannot add repair costs to the
15	rental purchase agreement. Further, that the rental-to-own dealer shall warrant the
16	power train of the motor vehicle for any defects which existed at the time of sale for
17	a period of thirty days or one thousand miles, whichever is the lesser.
18	(f) Offer to the rental consumer the right to secure a warranty, if one is
19	available, for the used motor vehicle and the price of the warranty, and the cost of
20	any deductible under the warranty.
21	(g) The total amount of payments due, the number of total periodic
22	payments, and the amount of each periodic payment.
23	(h) Whether the title transfer and licensing fees are included in the payments
24	charged at consummation by the rental-to-own dealer or are to be considered
25	additional charges.
26	(i) Whether a late payment is due from the rental consumer after a certain
27	date selected for periodic payment, the amount of which payment shall not exceed
28	the sum of fifty dollars or ten percent of the monthly payment price, whichever is
29	<u>less.</u>

1	(j) Whether a reinstatement fee shall be required in the event that the rental
2	consumer fails to make timely rental payments and desires to reinstate the rental
3	purchase agreement, which reinstatement fee shall not exceed the sum of fifty dollars
4	plus any legitimate recovery fees or expenses.
5	(k) Whether the rental consumer is liable for loss or damage to the rental
6	property and, if so, the maximum amount for which the rental consumer may be
7	<u>liable.</u>
8	(1) The rights of the rental consumer to terminate the rental purchase
9	agreement and the consequences of the termination, if any.
10	(m) The maintenance and repair of the rental during the rental term and
11	whether the rental consumer is responsible for the repairs absent the purchase of a
12	warranty.
13	(n) Whether the rental consumer is required to secure automobile liability
14	insurance from a licensed insurance agent in this state, and the minimum limits
15	required by the rental-to-own dealer for both bodily injury and property damage,
16	which in any event shall not be less than minimum limits required by state law.
17	(o) When a rental-to-own consumer is in default on his rental purchase
18	agreement, the rental-to-own dealer will mail a notice of default to the rental
19	consumer, provided there is proof of mailing giving the consumer five days to bring
20	the account current.
21	(p) When the rental-to-own consumer returns the vehicle that the rent-to-own
22	dealer shall do a condition report at the time of the vehicle's return which sets forth
23	the physical condition and appearance of the vehicle and which shall be completed
24	and signed by an authorized representative of the rental-to-own dealer and the rental
25	consumer and promptly delivered to the rental consumer.
26	B. A rental purchase agreement shall not contain any of the following:
27	(1) Requiring a confession of judgment.
28	(2) Authorizing a rental-to-own dealer or an agent of the rental-to-own dealer
29	to commit a breach of the peace in the repossession of rental property or to take

2	<u>14:220.</u>
3	C. Each rental-to-own dealer shall maintain a contingent automobile liability
4	policy of insurance with minimum limits of one hundred thousand dollars per
5	occurrence, three hundred thousand dollars aggregate, and fifty thousand dollars in
6	property damage. It shall not be sufficient for any rental-to-own dealer to share in
7	a policy of insurance, which could, under any circumstance, create a limit of less
8	than that set forth herein. The policy may be surplus lines insurance as defined in
9	R.S. 22:46.
10	D. An independent used motor vehicle dealer shall not rent with an option
11	to purchase a used motor vehicle that has a recorded lien on file. The lien shall be
12	removed through the office of motor vehicles prior to placing the used motor vehicle
13	in the rental program. An independent used motor vehicle dealer shall only rent with
14	an option-to-purchase vehicle which shall be properly titled in the name of the
15	independent used motor vehicle dealer.
16	§1270.64. Wholesale motor vehicle auctions; unlawful acts
17	A. It shall be unlawful and constitute a violation of this Chapter for any
18	wholesale motor vehicle auction to:
19	(1) Fail to comply with the licensing requirements of this Chapter.
20	(2) Fail to comply with any provision of this Chapter, any provision relating
21	to the proper disposition of license tags or registrations, transfers of title, or payment
22	of sales taxes in connection with the purchase or sale of any new or used motor
23	vehicle, or with any rule or regulation adopted and promulgated by the commission
24	pursuant to the authority vested in it by this Chapter.
25	(3) Permit any person other than a licensed dealer or a person who holds a
26	current authorization to bid for a licensed dealer, to bid, offer to bid, participate in
27	the bid process, purchase, or offer to purchase a used motor vehicle placed up for bid
28	at the auction.

repossession of the rental property in any manner other than what is permitted in R.S.

1	(4) Accept cash for a sale from anyone other than a licensed dealer or his
2	agent.
3	(5) Permit any person other than a mechanic or technical expert to
4	accompany a licensed dealer to inspect used motor vehicles prior to the vehicle being
5	placed up for bid at the auction.
6	(6) Fail to disclose that a sale took place off the block or out of the auction
7	ring by providing red-stamped verification on the auction bill of sale or invoice, with
8	the lettering on the stamp to be no less than half-inch print size.
9	(7) Fail to implement, within six months, following the effective date of this
10	Section, an audio video recording system which will properly verify sales occurring
11	in the lanes at the auction and fail to maintain those video recordings for at least
12	thirty days following the sale.
13	(8) Fail to use an industry-recognized damage classification system for all
14	vehicles sold at auction.
15	(9) Engage in fraudulent activity in the auction process.
16	B. Any violation of this Section shall constitute grounds for suspension,
17	revocation, or refusal to issue or renew any license or permit issued by the
18	commission.
19	C. Any licensee who violates any of the provisions of this Section may be
20	subject to an injunction and fines and penalties provided in this Chapter.
21	§1270.65. Educational seminars; authority; initial license application seminar;
22	renewal application seminar; exceptions
23	A. The commission may to do all of the following:
24	(1) Require both initial applicants and licensees seeking a renewal of their
25	licenses, pursuant to this Chapter, to attend educational seminars.
26	(2) Promulgate and adopt any rule for establishing educational seminar
27	curriculum, requiring certain materials to be used, employing any person, and
28	incurring any expense necessary to administer the seminars.

1	(3) Require seminar attendees to complete a test comprised of ten questions
2	approved by the commission and to obtain a minimum score of seventy percent in
3	order to receive credit for satisfactory completion of the seminar.
4	(4) Require that an initial license application seminar shall not exceed six
5	hours in length and require that a renewal application seminar shall not exceed four
6	hours in length.
7	(5) Approve and create a uniform certificate to be issued upon satisfactory
8	completion of an educational seminar.
9	B. Each initial license application shall be accompanied by a certificate
10	issued by the commission, as described in Subsection D of this Section, documenting
11	that a minimum of one owner, partner, officer, or local dealership manager of the
12	independent used motor vehicle dealer applicant has completed an educational
13	seminar. For each initial license application seminar, the seminar shall include
14	materials from the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, office of motor
15	vehicles, the Department of Revenue, and any other information the commission
16	deems necessary to educate attendees and their employees regarding compliance
17	with the law.
18	C. Each licensee seeking to renew his license shall certify that the owner,
19	partner, officer, or local dealership manager of the independent used motor vehicle
20	dealer has completed an educational seminar prior to filing the renewal application
21	with the commission. Any renewal application and seminar certification shall be
22	completed during the license period.
23	D.(1) The commission may approve any educational institution, private
24	vocational school, correspondence school, or trade association that meets its
25	requirements to conduct educational seminars as required by this Section.
26	(2) Any educational institution, private vocational school, correspondence
27	school, or trade association approved pursuant to Paragraph (1) of this Subsection
28	shall be reapproved by the commission every two years.

1	(3) Any educational institution, private vocational school, correspondence
2	school, or trade association administering an educational seminar shall issue the
3	uniform certificate of completion approved by the commission as required by
4	Subsection A of this Section upon an attendee's satisfactory completion of the
5	seminar.
6	E. Failure to satisfactorily complete an educational seminar as required by
7	this Section is considered a violation of this Chapter.
8	F. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Section, this Section shall not
9	apply to any licensee who does not sell or rent used motor vehicles to consumers.
10	§1270.66. Deposit and down payment disclosure and delivery of vehicle pending
11	the sale
12	A. In every transaction between an independent used motor vehicle dealer
13	and a customer in which the customer provides a deposit on a used motor vehicle,
14	the independent used motor vehicle dealer is required to provide a statement that the
15	deposit given is on an agreement to purchase, and not an actual sale. The agreement
16	shall clearly state that no transaction has actually occurred, that no sales documents
17	have been completed, and that the deposit is merely intended as a hold on a vehicle.
18	B. In every transaction between an independent used motor vehicle dealer
19	and a customer in which the customer provides a down payment for the purchase of
20	a used motor vehicle, the independent used motor vehicle dealer is required to
21	provide, either on the bill of sale, or by separate agreement, a statement that the sale
22	is conditioned upon certain identifiable events, such as financing or obtaining
23	state-mandated compulsory automobile insurance.
24	C. In every transaction between an independent used motor vehicle dealer
25	and a customer in which the customer provides either a down payment or a deposit
26	for the purchase of a used motor vehicle, the independent used motor vehicle dealer
27	shall complete a disclosure statement containing the terms and conditions of the
28	transaction, including but not limited to the following:
29	(1) The amount of the deposit or down payment.

1	(2) Whether the money given is either a deposit or down payment.
2	(3) Terms and conditions for return or forfeiture of the customer's deposit or
3	down payment.
4	(4) A time limit in which to complete the transaction not to exceed twenty
5	<u>days.</u>
6	(5) A complete description of the motor vehicle to be sold including the
7	make, model, year, and any identification and serial numbers.
8	(6) The price of the vehicle and a description of the vehicle including the
9	make, model, year, identification, and serial number and its condition.
10	(7) The amount of the trade-in allowance and a description of the trade-in
11	vehicle including the make, model, year, identification, and serial number and its
12	condition.
13	D. If the independent used motor vehicle dealer allows the customer to take
14	delivery on a vehicle which is the subject of either a deposit or a down payment, a
15	pre-delivery sale disclosure statement from the independent used motor vehicle
16	dealer and the customer shall include the following:
17	(1) A condition report which clearly identifies any noticeable damage to the
18	vehicle before it is released to the customer.
19	(2) A statement that if the independent used motor vehicle dealer withdraws
20	from the agreement to purchase, the customer will be responsible only for damages
21	beyond normal wear and tear occurring during the customer's use of the vehicle, the
22	amount of which may be deducted from the deposit or down payment.
23	(3) A statement that if the customer withdraws from the agreement to
24	purchase, the customer shall be responsible not only for damages occurring during
25	the customer's use of the vehicle but also for usage of the vehicle at a day rate not to
26	exceed twenty-five dollars per day and thirty-five cents per mile, which may be
27	deducted from the deposit or down payment. A customer shall be considered as
28	having withdrawn from the agreement if the customer intentionally provided false

1	or fraudulent information to the independent used motor vehicle dealer in connection
2	with the transaction.
3	(4) A statement that if the customer either withdraws from the agreement to
4	purchase or fails to return the vehicle at the expiration of the term of the agreement,
5	the independent used motor vehicle dealer may seek repossession of the vehicle by
6	any lawful means.
7	(5) A statement that if the independent used motor vehicle dealer withdraws
8	from the agreement to purchase that the independent used motor vehicle dealer must
9	give written notice, by certified or registered mail, to the customer at least five days
10	prior to taking repossession of the vehicle which may be done by any lawful means,
11	and only upon return of the deposit in accordance with this Section.
12	E. It shall be unlawful and constitute a violation of this Chapter for any
13	independent used motor vehicle dealer to fail to follow any of the provisions of this
14	Section.
15	PART III. DISMANTLERS AND PARTS RECYCLERS; MOTOR VEHICLE
16	CRUSHERS; SCRAPPED MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS
17	§1270.67. License required; application; fee; duration
18	A. It shall be unlawful and shall constitute a violation for any person to
19	engage in business in whole or in part as, or serve in the capacity of, or act as an
20	automotive dismantler and parts recycler, automotive dismantler and parts recycler
21	salesperson, or motor vehicle crusher in this state without first obtaining a license
22	therefor from the commission.
23	B. Any person engaging, acting, or serving in more than one of the capacities
24	or having more than one place where the business is carried on or conducted shall
25	be required to obtain and hold a current license for each thereof in which he, it, or
26	they shall engage.
27	C. Each person desiring to engage in the business of a dismantler and parts
28	recycler, dismantler and parts recycler salesperson, or motor vehicle crusher shall
29	apply in writing, on a form to be prescribed by the commission, which shall contain:

1	(1) The name of the applicant.
2	(2) The street address of applicant's principal place of business.
3	(3) The type of business organization of applicant.
4	(4) The applicant's financial standing.
5	(5) The applicant's business integrity.
6	(6) Whether the applicant has an established place of business and is
7	engaged in the pursuit, avocation, or business for which a license or licenses are
8	applied.
9	(7) Whether the applicant is able to properly conduct the business for which
10	a license or licenses are applied.
11	(8) Any additional information as may be required by the commission.
12	D. In addition to the items required to be submitted by applicants for
13	licensure pursuant to this Section, applicants shall also submit such evidence as the
14	commission shall prescribe, documenting that either the applicant or his general
15	manager, office manager, title clerk, or other responsible representative of the
16	applicant has attended a four-hour educational seminar or has registered to attend
17	such seminar within sixty days after issuance of the license.
18	E. All licenses issued under the provisions of this Part shall expire on the
19	date indicated on the license and shall be nontransferable.
20	F. All applications for renewal of licenses hereunder shall be submitted on
21	or before sixty days prior to the expiration date indicated on the license. If
22	application has not been made for renewal of licenses, such licenses shall expire on
23	the expiration date indicated on the license, and it shall be a violation of this Part for
24	any person to represent himself and act thereafter in the capacity and business for
25	which he was formerly licensed hereunder.
26	G. A change of location, a change in corporate ownership or majority
27	ownership, or a change in the name of a licensee shall require a new license and
28	application therefor.

1	J. Any licensee ceasing to maintain its business shall surrender the license
2	to the commission within ten days and any failure to do so shall constitute a violation
3	of this Chapter.
4	K. The commission is authorized to adopt rules to implement the provisions
5	of this Section.
6	§1270.68. Other licenses not required
7	A licensed dismantler and parts recycler shall not be required to obtain a
8	separate license as an independent used motor vehicle dealer, an automobile
9	accessory dealer, an automobile garage or shop, or a storage garage or yard to engage
10	in the business of a dismantler and parts recycler as set forth herein.
11	§1270.69. Denial, revocation, or suspension of license; grounds; violations
12	A. Except as otherwise provided in this Section, the commission may deny
13	an application for a license or revoke, or suspend a license after it has been granted
14	for any of the following reasons:
15	(1) On satisfactory proof of unfitness of the applicant or the licensee, as the
16	case may be, under the standards established by this Part.
17	(2) For fraudulent practices or any material misstatement made by an
18	applicant in any application for license under the provisions of this Part.
19	(3) For any willful failure to comply with any provisions of this Part, any
20	provision relating to the proper disposition of certificates of title or permits to
21	dismantle in connection with the purchase or sale of any motor vehicle, or with any
22	rule or regulation adopted and promulgated by the commission under authority
23	vested in it by this Part.
24	(4) Change of condition after license is granted resulting in failure to
25	maintain the qualifications for licensure.
26	(5) Continued or flagrant violation of any of the rules or regulations of the
27	commission.
28	(6) Being a dismantler and parts recycler, dismantler and parts recycler
29	salesperson, or motor vehicle crusher who:

1	(a) Resorts to or uses any false or misleading advertising in connection with
2	his business.
3	(b) Has committed any unlawful act which resulted in the revocation of any
4	similar license in another state.
5	(c) Has been convicted of a crime involving moral turpitude.
6	(d) Has committed a fraudulent act in selling, purchasing, or otherwise
7	dealing in motor vehicles or motor vehicle parts, or has misrepresented the terms and
8	conditions of a sale, purchase, or contract for sale or purchase of used motor vehicle
9	parts, motor vehicles, or any interest therein including an option to purchase such
10	motor vehicles.
11	(e) Has engaged in his business under a past or present license issued
12	pursuant to this Part or in any other course of conduct in such a manner as to cause
13	injury to the public or to those with whom he is dealing.
14	(f) Has failed to meet or maintain the conditions and requirements necessary
15	to qualify for the issuance of a license.
16	(g) Has failed or refused to furnish and keep in force any bond required
17	under this Part.
18	(h) Has knowingly engaged in tampering with, adjusting, altering, changing,
19	setting back, disconnecting, or failing to connect the odometer of any motor vehicle,
20	or causing any of the foregoing to occur in an odometer of a motor vehicle, so as to
21	reflect a lower mileage than the true mileage driven by the motor vehicle. The
22	foregoing shall be applicable to any motor vehicle whether sold wholesale or retail
23	or whether or not the foregoing occurred within or outside of this state.
24	(7) Being a dismantler and parts recycler or crusher who:
25	(a) Does not have an established place of business.
26	(b) Is not operating from the address shown on his license if this change has
27	not been reported to the commission.
28	(c) Employs unlicensed salespersons or other unlicensed persons in
29	connection with the sales of used motor vehicle parts.

1	B. The commission shall not deny an application for a license or revoke or
2	suspend a license based upon consideration of an existing or anticipated economic
3	or competitive effect on other licensees in the surrounding community or territory.
4	C. Each of the reasons listed in Subsection A of this Section that are grounds
5	for suspension, revocation, or denial of issuance or renewal of license shall also
6	constitute a violation of this Part, unless the person involved has been tried and
7	acquitted of the offense constituting such grounds.
8	D. The suspension, revocation, or refusal to issue or renew a license or the
9	imposition of any other penalty by the commission shall be in addition to any penalty
10	which might be imposed upon any licensee upon a conviction at law for any
11	violation of this Part.
12	E. In the performance of its duties in accordance with this Section, the
13	commission shall have the authority to obtain from the Department of Public Safety
14	and Corrections and other governmental agencies information relating to the criminal
15	records of applicants for licensure pursuant to this Part.
16	§1270.70. Requirement to keep records
17	A. Each independent used motor vehicle dealer, dismantler and parts
18	recycler, motor vehicle crusher, and scrap metal processor shall keep a register of all
19	purchases and sales of motor vehicles for three years from the date of purchase or
20	sale indicating the make, model, year, body style, vehicle identification number,
21	odometer reading, and name and address of the purchaser and sellers, provided that
22	any person, firm, or corporation purchasing a motor vehicle from a licensee of this
23	commission is exempted from the requirement of keeping records on such purchases
24	as are required in this Section. Scrap metal processors shall provide the information
25	concerning the vehicle purchased, as required in this Section, only to the extent the
26	information is readily available or ascertainable from the motor vehicle itself, as
27	determined by the scrap metal processor.
28	B. Such registers and any vehicles or parts of vehicles still in the possession
29	of the independent used motor vehicle dealer or dismantler and parts recycler, motor

1	vehicle crusher, and scrap metal processor shall be made available for inspection to
2	identified representatives of the commission and to identified law enforcement
3	officers of the state, parish, and municipality during reasonable business hours on
4	business days.
5	§1270.71. Transfer of motor vehicle certificate of title to or from a dismantler and
6	parts recycler; transfers of scrapped motor vehicles
7	A. In all transfers of motor vehicles at wholesale as authorized herein, a
8	dismantler and parts recycler, duly licensed hereunder, shall have the authority to
9	transfer the certificates of title to such motor vehicles as a dealer under the Louisiana
10	Certificate of Title Law.
11	B. Unless transferred by a dismantler and parts recycler or motor vehicle
12	crusher licensed by this commission, all transfers of motor vehicles shall be
13	accompanied by the delivery of possession of the certificate of title, a permit to sell,
14	or the permit to dismantle the motor vehicle, as required under R.S. 32:716 or 717,
15	whichever is applicable, by the transferor to the transferee thereof.
16	C. No motor vehicle crusher or scrap metal processor acquiring a motor
17	vehicle from any person who is not licensed under the provisions of this Part as a
18	dismantler and parts recycler or as a motor vehicle crusher shall crush, compact,
19	demolish, shred, or otherwise recycle for scrap such motor vehicle until after
20	applying with the Department of Public Safety and Corrections, office of motor
21	vehicles, for a permit to dismantle the motor vehicle for scrap in accordance with the
22	applicable provisions and procedures set forth in R.S. 32:716 or 717, unless a permit
23	to dismantle or a permit to sell such motor vehicle has previously been issued to the
24	seller and transferred to the purchaser of the motor vehicle.
25	D. A scrap metal processor, upon receiving a copy of the license from an
26	independent used motor vehicle dealer, dismantler and parts recycler, or motor
27	vehicle crusher, shall be authorized to rely on the validity of the license for the term
28	of the license unless and until the scrap metal processor receives actual written notice
29	from the commission that the license has been revoked or suspended.

1	§1270.72. Salvage pools; record keepers
2	A.(1) The owner, manager, employee, or person in charge of a salvage pool
3	or salvage disposal sale shall keep a register of all sales of motor vehicles for three
4	years from the date of sale, showing the make, model, year, body style, vehicle
5	identification number, odometer reading, and the name and address of the seller and
6	buyer. The register shall be made available when requested by the commission
7	within a reasonable period of time.
8	(2) The register shall be made available for inspection by identified law
9	enforcement officers of the state, parish, or municipality or agents of the commission
10	at the salvage pool or salvage disposal sale business location during regular business
11	hours on business days.
12	B. In the event a bid card is not required in order to purchase a vehicle, a
13	transaction fee of five dollars shall be collected and remitted monthly, electronically
14	or otherwise, and transmitted to the commission by the owner or operator of the
15	salvage pool in connection with the sale of each vehicle.
16	CHAPTER 6-A 6-B. LOUISIANA VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT ACT
17	* * *
18	§1274. License and filing requirements; licensing fees
19	* * *
20	B. Warrantor registration records renewal applications shall be filed annually
21	and shall be updated within thirty days of any change. The registration records initial
22	or renewal application shall contain the following information:
23	* * *
24	C. If a registrant licensee fails to register apply by the renewal deadline, the
25	executive director shall give him written notice of the failure and the registrant will
26	have thirty days from mailing of the notice to complete the renewal of his
27	registration before he is suspended from being registered in this state.
28	D. An administrator or person who sells or solicits a sale of a vehicle
29	protection product but who is not a warrantor shall not be required to register obtain

1	<u>a license</u> as a warrantor or be licensed under the insurance laws of this state to sell
2	vehicle protection products.
3	E.(1) The licensing fee for a warrantor for each calendar year or part thereof
4	shall not exceed five hundred dollars as fixed by the commission.
5	(2) All licensing fees collected under the provisions of this Section shall be
6	paid to the commission, shall be nonrefundable, and shall be used for the
7	administration of this Chapter by the commission.
8	(3) Upon approval of an application and the payment of a fee, the
9	commission shall issue a license to the applicant to engage in business as a warrantor
10	under and in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 6 of this Title and this
11	Chapter for a period which shall expire the last day of December following the date
12	of issuance. Such The license shall not be transferable or assignable.
13	Section 2. R.S. 36:4.1(C)(13) through (15) are hereby amended and reenacted to read
14	as follows:
15	§4.1. Agencies transferred from Louisiana Economic Development to the office of
16	the governor; agencies placed within the office of the governor
17	* * *
18	C. The following agencies are hereby transferred to and shall be placed
19	within the office of the governor and shall perform and exercise their powers, duties,
20	functions, and responsibilities as provided in R.S. 36:803:
21	* * *
22	(13) Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission (R.S. 32:781 et seq.).
23	(14) (13) Louisiana State Polygraph Board (R.S. 37:2831 et seq.),
24	notwithstanding the provisions of Chapter 36-A of Title 37 of the Louisiana Revised
25	Statutes of 1950 to the contrary.
26	(15) (14) Louisiana State Board of Cosmetology (R.S. 37:561 et seq.).
27	* * *
28	Section 3. R.S. 37:1892(3), 1893(C)(4)(a) and (d) and (D), and 1894 are hereby
29	amended and reenacted to read as follows:

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1	§1892. Definitions
2	For purposes of this Part, the following words have the following meanings:
3	* * *
4	(3) "Commission" means the Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission.
5	* * *
6	§1893. License required; application
7	* * *
8	C.
9	* * *
10	(4)(a) Upon submission of an application, an applicant shall pay all
11	applicable fees in accordance with R.S. 32:791(D) R.S. 32:1255. If an application
12	is denied and the license is not issued, the commission shall return all licensing fees
13	to the applicant. All fees shall be nonrefundable.
14	* * *
15	(d) Any licensee that changes its name, mailing address, or ownership shall
16	notify the commission within ten calendar days of the change. Failure to timely
17	notify the commission of a change of name, mailing address, or ownership shall be
18	in violation of this Part. A change of location, a change in corporate ownership or
19	majority ownership, or a change in the name of a catalytic converter dealer licensed
20	by the commission shall require a new license and application.
21	* * *
22	D. The commission shall specify the location of the place of business on each
23	license issued. If the business location is changed, the commission shall be notified
24	immediately of the change and the commission may endorse the change of location
25	on the license without charge. The license shall be posted in a conspicuous place in
26	each place of business.
27	* * *
28	§1894. Exceptions
29	The provisions of this Part shall not apply to either of the following:

(1) A dealer licensed by the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission.
(2) A a person possessing not more than the used detached catalytic
converters from one vehicle owned by the person.
* * *
Section 4. R.S. 32:781 through 808 and 1252(9), (61), (63), (65), (66), (68), (71),
and (72) are hereby repealed in their entirety.
Section 5. The Louisiana State Law Institute is hereby directed to make technical
changes to statutory laws as necessary to reflect the succession of the Louisiana Used Motor
Vehicle Commission by the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission as provided in this Act
including but not limited to arranging in alphabetical order and renumbering the definitions
provided in R.S. 32:1252.
Section 6. This Act shall become effective upon signature by the governor or, if not
signed by the governor, upon expiration of the time for bills to become law without signature
by the governor, as provided by Article III, Section 18 of the Constitution of Louisiana. If
vetoed by the governor and subsequently approved by the legislature, this Act shall become
effective on the day following such approval.
Section 7. This Section, Section 1, 2, 3, and 4, shall be implemented on July 1, 2025.
If this Act is vetoed by the governor and subsequently approved by the legislature, this
Sections, 1, 2., 3, and 4 shall become effective on July 1, 2025, or on the day following such
approval by the legislature, whichever is later.
Section 8.(A)The Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission and the Louisiana
Motor Vehicle Commission shall take all necessary actions prior to July 1, 2025, including
but not limited to amending, adopting, and repealing administrative rules, as are necessary
to implement the provisions of this Act.
(B) Transfer of duties and functions. On the effective date of this Section, the
Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission shall be abolished and its duties and functions
shall be transferred to the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission as provided in this Act. All
unfinished business, references in laws and documents, employees, property, obligations, and

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books and records heretofore under the control of the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission
 shall be transferred as provided in this Section.

3 (C) Unfinished business. Upon the transfer of duties and functions as provided in this

4 Section, any pending or unfinished business of the Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle

Commission shall be taken over and completed by the Louisiana Motor Vehicle

Commission. The Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission shall be the successor in every way

to the Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission.

(D) References in laws and documents. Wherever the Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission is referred to or designated by the constitution or by any law or contract or other document, after the effective date of the abolition of that board as provided in this Section such reference or designation shall be considered to apply to the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission.

(E) Legal proceedings and documents continued. Any legal proceeding to which the Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission is a party and which is filed, initiated, or pending before any court on the effective date of this Section, and all documents involved in or affected by such legal proceeding, shall retain their effectiveness and shall be continued in the name of the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission. All further legal proceedings and documents in the continuation, disposition, and enforcement of such legal proceedings shall be in the name of the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission, and the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission shall be substituted for the party to which it is the successor without the necessity for amendment of any document to substitute the name of that board or the name or title of any office, official, employee, or other agent or representative of the board. Any legal proceeding and all documents involved in or affected by such legal proceeding, which proceeding has been continued in the name of the Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission, shall retain their effectiveness, and those provisions of this Section requiring that the continuation, disposition, and enforcement of a legal proceeding and documents related thereto shall be in the name of the party to which the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission is the successor shall not affect their validity.

(F)(1) Protection of obligations; federal assistance. All obligations of the Louisiana

Used Motor Vehicle Commission hereafter shall be considered to be the obligations of the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission to the same extent as if originally made by the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission and the same are hereby ratified. In like manner, and in order to prevent any violation of the provisions, terms, or conditions of any gift, donation, deed, will, trust, or other instrument or disposition by which property vested in the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission by this Act was previously vested in the Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission or diversion from the purposes for which such property was so vested, it is hereby specifically provided that each such instrument or disposition hereafter shall be considered to have vested such property in the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission in the same manner and to the same extent as if originally so done.

- (2) The Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission shall be the successor in every way to the Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission, including with respect to obligations and debts of the Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission. All dedications and allocations of revenues and sources of revenues heretofore made shall continue in the same manner, to the same extent, and for the same purposes as were provided prior to the enactment of this Act, unless and until other provision is made for such dedications and allocations.
- (3) This Act shall not be construed or applied in any way which will prevent full compliance by the state, or any department, office, or agency thereof, with the requirements of any act of the Congress of the United States or any regulation made thereunder by which federal aid or other federal assistance has been or hereafter is made available to this state, or any department, office, agency, or subdivision thereof, anything contained in this Act to the contrary notwithstanding, and such compliance hereafter shall be accomplished by the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission.
- (G) Transfer of property. All books, papers, records, money, actions, and other property of every kind, movable and immovable, real and personal, heretofore possessed, controlled, or used by the Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission are hereby transferred to the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission. All funds controlled by the Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission are hereby transferred to the Louisiana Motor Vehicle Commission.

- 1 (H) Transfer of employees. All employees engaged in the performance of duties of
- 2 the Louisiana Used Motor Vehicle Commission are hereby transferred to the Louisiana
- 3 Motor Vehicle Commission and shall be subject to applicable state civil service laws, rules,
- 4 and regulations. Employee positions in the unclassified service shall remain in the
- 5 unclassified service.

DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

HB 623 Original

2025 Regular Session

Carver

Abstract: Provides relative to the La. Motor Vehicle Commission.

<u>Present law</u> provides for the La. Motor Vehicle Commission and the La. Used Motor Vehicle Commission.

<u>Proposed law</u> repeals the La. Used Motor Vehicle Commission and allows the La. Motor Vehicle Commission to absorb the jurisdiction and responsibilities that were under the La. Used Motor Vehicle Commission.

Present law provides for definitions regarding the La. Motor Vehicle Commission.

<u>Proposed law</u> amends definitions for "broker", "community or territory" or "area of responsibility", "converter" or "secondary manufacturer", "distributor" or "wholesaler", "distributor branch", "distributor representative", "established place", "established place of business", "factory branch", "factory representative", "franchise", "marine dealer", "motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer", "motor vehicle lessor", "new marine product", "new motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle", "new motor vehicle", "new recreational product", or "new specialty vehicle", "new recreational vehicle", "recreational products dealer", "recreational vehicle dealer", "specialty vehicle", "ultimate purchaser", "used marine product", "used motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle", "used motor vehicle", "used motor vehicle facility", "used recreational vehicle", and "vehicle".

<u>Proposed law</u> repeals the definitions for "dealer", "used marine dealer", "used marine product facility", "used motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle dealer", used motorcycle or all-terrain vehicle facility", used motor vehicle dealer", "used recreational vehicle dealer", and used recreational vehicle facility".

<u>Present law</u> provides relative to licenses and fees under the La. Used Motor Vehicle Commission.

<u>Proposed law</u> moves those licenses and fees to the La. Motor Vehicle Commission.

<u>Present law</u> provides relative to dealers licensed under the La. Motor Vehicle Commission.

<u>Proposed law</u> amends <u>present law</u> to provide for clarifications.

<u>Present law</u> provides relative to dealers licensed under the La. Used Motor Vehicle Commission.

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CODING: Words in struck through type are deletions from existing law; words <u>underscored</u> are additions.

Proposed law moves the dealers under the La. Motor Vehicle Commission.

Proposed law enacts the La. Used Motor Vehicles, Parts, and Accessories Act.

Proposed law provides for definitions.

Proposed law provides for duties of the La. Motor Vehicle Commission.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides for independent used motor dealers, dealers of used motor vehicle parts and accessories, dismantler and parts recyclers, rent-to-own dealers, motor vehicle crushers, public or retail motor vehicle auctions, wholesale motor vehicle auctions, salvage pool that deal in used motor vehicles, scrapped metal processors, and daily rental dealers to be licensed.

Proposed law provides relative to abandonment of businesses.

Proposed law provides relative to black market sales.

Proposed law provides relative to independent used motor vehicle dealers.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides relative to application for license, renewal, fees, educational seminars, bond requirements, liability insurance, salesperson licenses, and the location of businesses.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides relative to the denial, revocation, or suspension of licenses.

Proposed law provides for the procedures of denial, suspension, or revocation of licenses.

Proposed law provides relative to notices and hearings.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides relative to injunctions and cease and desist orders.

Proposed law provides for criminal penalties.

Proposed law provides for civil penalties.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides relative to the rent with option-to-purchase program.

Proposed law provides relative to wholesale motor vehicle auctions.

Proposed law provides relative to unlawful acts.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides relative to the an initial license application seminar and a renewal application seminar.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides for deposit and down payment disclosure and delivery of vehicle pending sale.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides relative dismantlers and parts recyclers, motor vehicle crushers, and scrapped motor vehicle dealers.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides for whether a certain license is required or not.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides relative to denial, revocation, or suspension of a license.

Proposed law provides for requirements to keep records.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides relative to the transfer of a motor vehicle certificate of title to or from a dismantler and parts recycler.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides relative to transfers of scrapped motor vehicles.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides relative to salvage pools and record keepers.

Present law provides for the La. Vehicle Protection Act.

Proposed law clarifies present law.

Present law provides for agencies under the governor.

Proposed law abolishes the La. Used Motor Vehicle Commission.

Present law provides relative to catalytic converter dealers.

Proposed law amends present law to provide that all fees for licensure are nonrefundable.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that a change of location, a change in corporate ownership or majority ownership, or a change in the name of a catalytic converter dealer licensed by the commission shall require a new license and application.

Provides for effective dates for the proposed law.

(Amends R.S. 32:1251, 1252(5)(a), (7)(a) and (b), (8), (12)-(17), (20), (25)(b), (31), (36), (40)-(43), (46), (48), (53), (60), (62), (64), (67), (69), (70), and (73), 1253(A)(intro. para.), (3), and (4), (C)-(F), and (H), 1254(A)(intro. para.), (12), and (19), (B)(1)(a) and (2), (E)(9)(d) and (10)(a), (F)(7)(intro. para.) and (a), (G)(7)(intro. para.) and (a), (H)(6)(intro. para.)para.) and (a), (L)(8)(intro. para.) and (a), and (M), 1255(A)(1), (2), and (5) and (B), 1256.1(A)(1), (C)(2), and (D), 1257(A)(2), (B), (C), and (D)(1)(a) -(c), 1258(A)(10) and (E), 1260(F), 1261(A)(1)(a)(v), (viii), and (ix), (b)-(e), (h), (i), (k)(i)(cc), (l), (m), (p), (q), (t)(ii) and (iii), (u), (v), (w)(i)(intro. para.), and (y), (2)(intro. para.), (b), (f)(ii), (iv), and (v), (i), and (k)(i), (3)(e) and (g), (4)(c), and (5)(c), (f)(ii), (h)(intro. para.), (i), and (iii), and (B), 1261.1(A), 1261.2, 1262(A)(2), (3), (4)(a)(intro. para.) and (b), (5), (6)(intro. para.), (7), (8)(c), (9)(b) and (c)(iv), and (10)-(14), (B)(1), (2)(intro. para.) and (d), (3), (4)(a), (6), and (8), and (C), 1264.1, 1264.2(B)(1)(b)(intro. para.) and (i)(aa), (bb)(intro. para.) and (ii), and (cc), and (C)-(G), 1267(C), 1268(A)(1)(intro. para.), (a)(intro. para.) and (ii), and (b)-(d), and (2)(a)(intro. para.), (b) and (c), (B), and (C)(1) and (4), 1270(A)-(C), (D)(3), and (E), 1270.1(intro. para.)(1)(a)(iv) and (vii), (d), (g), (l), and (n), (2)(intro. para.), (b), (f)(iv) and (v), and (i), and (3)(a), 1270.2(A)(1), 1270.5(D)(5), and (J), 1270.10(A),(B), and (D)(3), 1270.11(intro. para.)(1)(a)(v), (c), (h)(i)(bb) and (cc), (k), and (n) and (2)(intro. para.), (b), (f)(iv) and (v), (h), and (i), 1270.16(A), (B)(intro. para.), and (H)(1), 1270.17(A)(1)(intro. para.) and (c) and (3) and (B), 1270.20(intro. para.)(1)(k)(i), (o), (p), (u)(i)(aa)-(cc) and (2)(b), (f)(iv) and (v), and (i), 1270.23(A)(1), 1270.28(A)(1), (2)(intro. para.), (4), and (8)(a) and (B)(4), (5)(a), and (6), 1270.29(B) and (C)(1) and (4), 1270.34, 1270.35(A)(1)(intro. para.) and (2)(a)(ii) and (C), 1270.36(B), 1270.40, 1270.41, 1274(B)(intro. para.) and (C)-(E), R.S. 36:4.1(C)(13)-(15), and R.S. 37:1892(3), 1893(C)(4)(a) and (d) and (D), and 1894; Adds R.S. 32:1253(A)(5) and (I), 1254(A)(20)-(31), 1254(B)(3), 1255(A)(6)-(9), 1260(G) and (H), Chapter 6-A of Title 32 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes of 1950, to be comprised of R.S. 32:1270.51-1270.72; Repeals R.S. 32:781-808 and 1252(9), (61), (63), (65), (66), (68), (71), and (72))