SLS 25RS-76 ENGROSSED

2025 Regular Session

SENATE BILL NO. 63

BY SENATOR JENKINS

Prefiled pursuant to Article III, Section 2(A)(4)(b)(i) of the Constitution of Louisiana.

PRIVILEGES/LIENS. Provides for a privilege by municipalities against multifamily residential properties for unpaid sewage disposal and water system service charges or user fees. (8/1/25)

1 AN ACT

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To enact R.S. 33:361.1, relative to municipal powers; to provide relative to a privilege to municipalities to collect unpaid sewage disposal and water system service charges or user fees charged to a multifamily residential property; to provide relative to privileges and liens; to provide relative to master meter service agreements; to provide relative to the enforcement of a privilege by municipalities on unpaid sewage disposal or water system charges or fees; to provide relative to written demand; to provide relative to delivery and application of payment; to provide relative to sworn detailed statements; to provide relative to ranking and perfection of a privilege by municipalities; to provide relative to notice; to provide relative to filing a privilege by municipalities into the public records; to provide relative to third parties; to provide relative to certain terms, conditions, and procedures; and to provide for related matters.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:

Section 1. R.S. 33:361.1 is hereby enacted to read as follows:

§361.1. Municipal powers; demand; sworn detailed statement; privileges; sewer

17 <u>and water</u>

1	A. The governing authority of a municipality shall have a privilege
2	against a multifamily residential property for the amount of any unpaid service
3	charge or user fee for sewage disposal or water system services the municipality
4	provides. The privilege shall apply only to multifamily residential property that
5	uses a master meter service agreement in which a single water meter or
6	collection of meters measures the total water or sewage services usage for the
7	entire property or multiple units within a development. For purposes of this
8	Section, multifamily residential property shall mean immovable property
9	consisting of more than four dwelling units occupied by persons other than the
10	owner of the immovable property.
11	B. When an owner of a multifamily residential property with a master
12	meter service agreement fails to pay the service charge or user fee for the
13	sewage disposal or water system services, a municipal governing authority
14	seeking to collect the past due amounts owed shall make written demand by any
15	of the following:
16	(1) United States mail postage paid, or commercial courier as defined in
17	Code of Civil Procedure Article 1313(D), to the mailing address designated by
18	the owner.
19	(2) Electronic mail to the address designated by the owner.
20	(3) Hand delivery to the physical location of the multifamily residential
21	property, if neither a mailing address nor an electronic mail address has been
22	designated by the owner.
23	(4) Any other method reasonably calculated to provide notice to the
24	owner.
25	C.(1) The owner shall have thirty days after the written demand to
26	deliver payment for the amount owed to the municipal governing authority.
27	(2) The municipal governing authority shall apply any sums paid by the
28	owner following delivery of the written demand to the balance owed.
29	(3) After expiration of the thirty-day period, the municipal governing

1	authority may file a sworn detailed statement of privilege in accordance with
2	this Section.
3	D. Upon the filing of a sworn detailed statement of privilege, the
4	municipal governing authority shall have a privilege upon the multifamily
5	residential property. The privilege shall secure unpaid service charges, user
6	fees, together with interest thereon at the legal interest rate from the date due.
7	E.(1) The sworn detailed statement of privilege shall be signed and
8	verified by a municipal official with knowledge of the unpaid service charges or
9	user fees for sewage disposal or water system services and filed for registry in
10	the mortgage records of the parish where the multifamily residential property
11	is located. The statement of privilege shall include all of the following:
12	(a) Complete property description of the applicable multifamily
13	residential property.
14	(b) Name of the recorded owner the date that the service charges or user
15	fees became delinquent.
16	(c) Statement of the amount of unpaid service charges or user fees owed
17	for sewage disposal or water system services.
18	(d) Date the written demand was made upon the owner.
19	(2) A privilege pursuant to this Section is effective from the time the
20	statement of privilege is filed for registry in the mortgage records and, except
21	as otherwise provided in the Private Works Act, R.S. 9:4801 et seq., is preferred
22	in rank to all mortgages, privileges, and other rights that become effective
23	against third persons after recordation of the privilege authorized pursuant to
24	this Section.
25	(3) The effect of recordation of a statement of privilege filed under this
26	Section shall cease in accordance with Civil Code Article 3357 and may be

reinscribed in accordance with applicable law.

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The original instrument and the following digest, which constitutes no part of the legislative instrument, were prepared by Senate Legislative Services. The keyword, summary, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

DIGEST

SB 63 Engrossed

2025 Regular Session

Jenkins

<u>Present law</u> (R.S. 33:361) provides that a municipality shall be vested with all powers, rights, privileges, immunities, authorities, and duties in accordance with all constitutional and statutory provisions.

<u>Proposed law</u> retains <u>present law</u> and expands the powers of municipalities to provide that the governing authority of a municipality shall have a privilege against a multifamily residential property for the amount of any unpaid service charge or user fee for sewage disposal services or water system services the municipality provides.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that a multifamily residential property shall mean immovable property consisting of more than four dwelling units occupied by persons other than the owner of the immovable property.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that when an owner of a multifamily residential property with a master meter service agreement fails to pay the service charge or user fee for the sewage disposal or water system services, a municipal governing authority seeking to collect the past due amounts owed shall make written demand by any of the following:

- (1) U.S. mail postage paid, or commercial courier as defined in <u>present law</u> to the mailing address designated by the owner.
- (2) Electronic mail to the address designated by the owner.
- (3) Hand delivery to the physical location of the multifamily residential property, if neither a mailing address nor an electronic mail address has been designated by the owner.
- (4) Any other method reasonably calculated to provide notice to the owner.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that the owner shall have 30 days after the written demand to deliver payment for the amount owed to the municipal governing authority. The municipal governing authority shall apply any sums paid by the owner following delivery of the written demand to the balance owed. After expiration of the 30 day period, the municipal governing authority may file a sworn detailed statement of privilege in accordance with <u>proposed law</u>.

<u>Proposed law</u> provide that upon the filing of a sworn detailed statement of privilege, the municipal governing authority shall have a privilege upon the multifamily residential property. The privilege shall secure unpaid service charges, user fees, together with interest thereon at the legal interest rate from the date due.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that the sworn detailed statement of privilege shall be signed and verified by a municipal official with knowledge of the unpaid service charges or user fees for sewage disposal or water system services and filed for registry in the mortgage records of the parish where the multifamily residential property is located. The statement of privilege shall include all of the following:

- (1) Complete property description of the applicable multifamily residential property.
- (2) Name of the recorded owner the date that the service charges or user fees became

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Coding: Words which are struck through are deletions from existing law; words in **boldface type and underscored** are additions.

delinquent.

(3) Statement of the amount of unpaid service charges or user fees owed for sewage disposal or water system services.

(4) Date the written demand was made upon the owner.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that a privilege pursuant to <u>proposed law</u> is effective from the time the statement of privilege is filed for registry in the mortgage records and, except as otherwise provided in the Private Works Act, is preferred in rank to all mortgages, privileges, and other rights that become effective against third persons after recordation of the privilege authorized pursuant to proposed law.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that the effect of recordation of a statement of privilege filed under <u>proposed law</u> shall cease in accordance with <u>present law</u> and may be reinscribed in accordance with applicable law.

Effective August 1, 2025.

(Adds R.S. 33:361.1)

Summary of Amendments Adopted by Senate

<u>Committee Amendments Proposed by Senate Committee on Local and Municipal Affairs to the original bill</u>

- 1. Defines multifamily residential property.
- 2. Provides methods by which a municipal governing authority seeking to collect past due amounts may do so in writing.
- 3. Provides a time line for delivery of delinquent payments after a written demand by a municipal governing authority.
- 4. Provides for the creation of a privilege in favor of governing authorities against multifamily residential property for unpaid service charges and user fees.
- 5. Provides for the contents of the statement of privilege.
- 6. Provides for the effectiveness and recordation of the statement of privilege.