Regular Session, 2014

HOUSE BILL NO. 802

# BY REPRESENTATIVE BARROW

### PUBLIC HEALTH: Establishes a task force on toxic mold

1	AN ACT
2	To enact Part LXXV of Chapter 5 of Title 40 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes of 1950, to
3	be comprised of R.S. 40:1300.381 through 1300.385, relative to toxic mold; to
4	provide for a task force to study the public health impacts of toxic mold in this state;
5	to provide for composition, functions, and duties of the task force; to terminate the
6	task force on a certain date; and to provide for related matters.
7	Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:
8	Section 1. Part LXXV of Chapter 5 of Title 40 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes of
9	1950, comprised of R.S. 40:1300.381 through 1300.385, is hereby enacted to read as
10	follows:
11	PART LXXV. TOXIC MOLD TASK FORCE
12	<u>§1300.381. Legislative findings; declaration</u>
13	A. The legislature hereby finds the following:
14	(1) Certain forms of mold pose a severe and unacceptable risk to the
15	environment of Louisiana and the health of its people. Moreover, the legislature
16	finds that indoor toxins, specifically toxic mold, represent an insufficiently
17	understood health and environmental problem.
18	(2) The legislature recognizes that numerous studies indicate likely health
19	effects from mold spores, varying from cold-like symptoms to more serious
20	symptoms, such as allergy and asthma outbreaks. These toxins can have negative

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1	effects on humans when ingested, inhaled, or when they come in contact with the
2	skin. These effects can have serious consequences for some population subgroups,
3	especially infants, children, pregnant women, persons who are elderly, asthmatics,
4	individuals with allergies, and individuals with compromised immune systems.
5	Healthcare professionals now acknowledge that molds can cause allergies, trigger
6	asthma attacks, detrimentally affect the function of vital human organs, and increase
7	susceptibility to colds and flu.
8	(3) The legislature further recognizes that though not all molds are toxic,
9	there are certain dangers that molds present within buildings and structures. It is thus
10	imperative that the toxicity of its presence be determined and a corresponding plan
11	of action be implemented to address such hazards in buildings and structures within
12	this state.
13	B. The legislature hereby declares that it is in the best interest of the public
14	health, welfare, and safety to establish a task force to lead development of
15	comprehensive policies and promote best practices concerning mitigation of toxic
16	mold and the adverse health effects caused by this unique threat to public health.
17	<u>§1300.382. Definition</u>
18	For the purposes of this Part, the term "mold" means any form of
19	multicellular fungi that live on plant or animal matter and in indoor environments.
20	Types of mold include but are not limited to cladosporium, alternaria, aspergillus,
21	trichoderma, memnoniella, mucor, and stachybotrys chartarum.
22	<u>§1300.383. Toxic Mold Task Force; creation; composition; meetings</u>
23	A. There is hereby created the Louisiana Toxic Mold Task Force, referred
24	to hereafter as the "task force", composed of fifteen members as follows:
25	(1) One pediatric environmental health specialist selected and appointed by
26	the secretary of the Department of Health and Hospitals.
27	(2) One person with expertise in toxicology selected and appointed by the
28	secretary of the Department of Health and Hospitals.

1	(3) The assistant secretary of the office of public health of the Department
2	of Health and Hospitals or his designee.
3	(4) One member designated by the office of health affairs and medical
4	education of the Louisiana State University System.
5	(5) One member designated by the Louisiana State Medical Society.
6	(6) One member designated by the Louisiana Primary Care Association.
7	(7) One member with expertise in consumer protection designated by the
8	Louisiana attorney general.
9	(8) One member designated by the Southern University Law Center.
10	(9) One member designated by the Paul M. Hebert Law Center of Louisiana
11	State University.
12	(10) One member with expertise in toxic mold remediation designated by the
13	Louisiana State Licensing Board for Contractors.
14	(11) One member designated by the Louisiana Housing Corporation.
15	(12) One member designated by the dean of the School of Public Health and
16	Tropical Medicine of Tulane University.
17	(13) One member designated by the Louisiana Realtors Association.
18	(14) One member designated by the Louisiana Home Builders Association.
19	(15) One member designated by the Apartment Association of Louisiana.
20	B. The secretary of the Department of Health and Hospitals shall take such
21	actions as are necessary to ensure that the initial convening of the task force occurs
22	no later than October 1, 2014.
23	C. The task force members shall select a chairman annually and he shall
24	serve as chairman without salary.
25	D. Task force members shall serve without compensation, except per diem
26	or expense reimbursement to which they may be individually entitled by their
27	respective employer organizations.
28	E. The task force shall hold at least two regular meetings each year at a place
29	designated by the chairman.

1	<u>§1300.384.</u> Functions and duties of the task force
2	A. The functions of the task force shall include all of the following:
3	(1) Serve as an advisory body to the legislature on policies and practices that
4	protect all people of this state, particularly tenants, consumers, and vulnerable
5	populations, from harm related to toxic mold.
6	(2) Serve as a coordinating forum between and among state agencies, local
7	government, and nongovernmental groups on matters related to toxic mold.
8	(3) On a regular basis, research and review state regulations, guidelines,
9	policies, and procedures that pertain in any way to toxic mold and make
10	recommendations to the governor, the legislature, and the secretary of the
11	Department of Health and Hospitals as deemed necessary and appropriate by the
12	chairman.
13	B. On or before January 1, 2015, and annually thereafter, the task force shall
14	prepare and submit to the governor and the legislature a report on the status of public
15	health risks from toxic mold in Louisiana. The report shall include, without
16	limitation, the following:
17	(1) An assessment, based on scientific evidence, of the nature, scope, and
18	magnitude of the adverse environmental and health impacts caused by toxic mold in
19	the state.
20	(2) Measurement, based on scientific evidence, of the adverse health effects
21	of exposure to molds on the general population, including specific effects on any
22	subgroups identifiable as being at greater risk of adverse health effects when exposed
23	to molds.
24	(3) Identification of actions taken by the state, local governments, and any
25	other public or private organizations that have made a positive impact on mitigating
26	the harm to public health of toxic mold.
27	(4) Identification of best practices for the control of mold in a cost-effective
28	and environmentally sound manner.

1	C. The task force may request administrative and technical support from the
2	Department of Health and Hospitals, office of public health, to carry out the
3	functions and responsibilities provided in this Section.
4	<u>§1300.385. Termination</u>
5	The provisions of this Part shall terminate on January 1, 2018.

# DIGEST

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

#### Barrow

HB No. 802

Abstract: Establishes a task force on toxic mold.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides a legislative declaration that it is in the best interest of the public health, welfare, and safety to establish a task force to lead development of comprehensive policies and promote best practices concerning mitigation of toxic mold and the adverse health effects caused by this unique threat to public health. Establishes the Louisiana Toxic Mold Task Force, comprised of the following fifteen members:

- (1) One pediatric environmental health specialist selected and appointed by the secretary of the Department of Health and Hospitals (DHH).
- (2) One person with expertise in toxicology selected and appointed by the secretary of DHH.
- (3) The assistant secretary of the office of public health of DHH or his designee.
- (4) One member designated by the office of health affairs and medical education of the Louisiana State University System.
- (5) One member designated by the La. State Medical Society.
- (6) One member designated by the La. Primary Care Association.
- (7) One member with expertise in consumer protection designated by the La. attorney general.
- (8) One member designated by the Southern University Law Center.
- (9) One member designated by the Paul M. Hebert Law Center of Louisiana State University.
- (10) One member with expertise in toxic mold remediation designated by the La. State Licensing Board for Contractors.
- (11) One member designated by the La. Housing Corporation.
- (12) One member designated by the dean of the School of Public Health and Tropical Medicine of Tulane University.

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- (13) One member designated by the La. Realtors Association.
- (14) One member designated by the La. Home Builders Association.
- (15) One member designated by the Apartment Association of La.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides that on or before Jan. 1, 2015, and annually thereafter, the task force shall prepare and submit to the governor and the legislature a report on the status of public health risks from toxic mold in La. Requires that the report include the following:

- (1) An assessment, based on scientific evidence, of the nature, scope, and magnitude of the adverse environmental and health impacts caused by toxic mold in the state.
- (2) Measurement, based on scientific evidence, of the adverse health effects of exposure to molds on the general population, including specific effects on any subgroups identifiable as being at greater risk of adverse health effects when exposed to molds.
- (3) Identification of actions taken by the state, local governments, and any other public or private organizations that have made a positive impact on mitigating the harm to public health of toxic mold.
- (4) Identification of best practices for the control of mold in a cost-effective and environmentally sound manner.

Proposed law provides that the task force shall terminate on Jan. 1, 2018.

(Adds R.S. 40:1300.381-1300.385)

Summary of Amendments Adopted by House

Committee Amendments Proposed by <u>House Committee on Health and Welfare</u> to the <u>original</u> bill.

- 1. Added to the task force provided for in <u>proposed law</u> a member designated by the dean of the School of Public Health and Tropical Medicine of Tulane University.
- 2. Made technical change.

House Floor Amendments to the engrossed bill.

- 1. Made technical changes.
- 2. Added a representative from the La. Realtors Association, the La. Home Builders Association, and the Apartment Association of La. to the task force.