2015 Regular Session

1

SENATE BILL NO. 271

BY SENATORS WHITE AND ADLEY AND REPRESENTATIVE ST. GERMAIN

Prefiled pursuant to Article III, Section 2(A)(4)(b)(i) of the Constitution of Louisiana.

TAX/TAXATION. Provides for equivalency of the special fuels tax with the gasoline tax on motor vehicles that operate on the highways using liquefied natural gas, liquefied petroleum gas, or compressed natural gas. (7/1/15)

AN ACT

2	To amend and reenact R.S. 3:4602(12.1) and 4684, the introductory paragraph of R.S.
3	47:818.2, and R.S. 47:818.2(18), (22), (43), (44), (58), and (63), and 818.22(A) and
4	(B), to enact R.S. 3:4690.1 and R.S. 47:818.111 through 818.132, and to repeal R.S.
5	47:818.101 through 104, relative to taxes on petroleum products; to provide for taxes
6	on special fuels; to levy taxes on special fuels according to energy content
7	equivalencies; to provide for licensing, inspection, tax collection, and enforcement;
8	to reduce certain discounts on petroleum products; and to provide for related matters.
9	Be it enacted by the Legislature of Louisiana:
10	Section 1. The introductory paragraph of R.S. 47:818.2 and R.S. 47:818.2(18), (22),
11	(43), (44), (58), and (63), and 818.22(A) and (B) are hereby amended and reenacted and R.S.
12	47:818.111 through 818:132 are hereby enacted to read as follows:
13	§818.2. Definitions
14	As used in this Part, unless the context requires otherwise, the following
15	terms have the meaning meanings ascribed herein:
16	* * *
17	(18) "Compressed natural gas" means natural gas that has been compressed

1	and dispensed into motor fuel storage containers and is advertised, offered for sale,
2	suitable for use, sold, or used as an engine motor fuel.
3	* * *
4	(22) "Distributor" means any person who purchases their motor fuel from a
5	supplier, permissive supplier, or licensed distributor in this state for subsequent sale
6	and distribution at wholesale to a licensed distributor, retail dealer, or bulk consumer.
7	* * *
8	(43) "Liquefied natural gas" means natural gas that has been cooled to about
9	a negative 160 degrees Celsius for storage or shipment as a liquid in high-pressure
10	cryogenic containers a liquid state and is advertised, offered for sale, sold,
11	suitable for use, or used as an engine motor fuel.
12	(44) "Liquefied petroleum gas" means the gas derived from petroleum or
13	natural gas which is in a gaseous state at normal atmospheric temperature and
14	pressure and maintained in the liquid state at normal atmospheric temperature by
15	means of suitable pressure and which is dispensed into motor fuel storage containers
16	and <b>is</b> advertised, offered for sale, <b>sold</b> , suitable for use, or used as an engine motor
17	fuel. The term "liquified petroleum gas" or "LPG" as used in this Part means
18	propane.
19	* * *
20	(58) "Retail dealer" or "dealer" means a person who sells motor fuel at retail
21	or dispenses motor fuel at a retail location to the ultimate consumer.
22	* * *
23	(63) "Special fuel decal user" means the owner or operator of a motor vehicle
24	that is propelled by an internal combustion engine or motor capable of using
25	liquefied natural gas, liquefied petroleum gas, or compressed natural gas as fuel.
26	"Special fuel fleet dealer" means a person who produces or purchases
27	compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas and
28	who maintains storage facilities for such fuels and delivers all or part of the fuel
29	produced or stored into the fuel supply tank of a motor vehicle.

\* \* \*

#### §818.22. Deductions and discounts allowed

A. The supplier or permissive supplier that files a timely return and remits a timely payment may deduct from the amount of tax shown payable on the return an administrative discount in an amount equivalent to one and one-half percent of the tax due on gasoline and diesel fuels. The allowance shall not be deductible unless the supplier or permissive supplier allows a deduction of one-third of one percent to a purchaser with a valid distributor or importer license. However, the allowance shall not be deductible by the supplier or permissive supplier unless the return is filed and payment of the tax is made on or before the twenty-second day of the month as required by this Subpart.

B. A licensed distributor or importer that pays the tax due a supplier or permissive supplier by the date required in this Subpart shall be allowed to deduct from the amount due a discount of **one-third of** one percent of the amount of tax payable. The supplier or permissive supplier may not directly or indirectly deny this allowance to a licensed distributor or importer that pays the tax due the supplier or permissive supplier by the date specified.

\* \* \*

## §818.111. Taxes levied; rates; unit of measurement

A. There is hereby levied a tax of sixteen cents per gallon or gallon equivalent on all special fuels including compressed natural gas as defined by R.S. 47:818.2(18), liquefied natural gas as defined by R.S. 47:818.2(43), and liquefied petroleum gas as defined by R.S. 47:818.2(44) sold, used, or consumed in the state of Louisiana for the operation of motor vehicles licensed or required to be licensed for highway use.

B. The taxes herein levied are in addition to the tax levied in R.S. 47:820.1 or any other tax which may be levied on special fuels by any other provision of law.

C. The tax is to be computed, collected, reported, and paid as provided

2	D. Until June 30, 2015, the tax levied pursuant to the provisions of this
3	Section shall be assessed per gallon. Beginning July 1, 2015, the tax levied
4	pursuant to the provisions of this Section shall be converted from a tax levied
5	per gallon on such fuel to a tax levied per gallon equivalent determined by the
6	special fuel's energy content as follows:
7	(1) Gasoline gallon equivalent for compressed natural gas. The gasoline
8	gallon equivalent for compressed natural gas shall be equal to 5.660 pounds of
9	compressed natural gas and shall be the unit of measurement for purposes of
10	the tax levied pursuant to the provisions of this Section if the natural gas
11	dispenser lists the price in gasoline gallon equivalents and the natural gas is
12	supplied to the dispenser from a pipeline or other nonliquefied source.
13	(2) Diesel gallon equivalent for liquefied natural gas. The diesel gallon
14	equivalent for liquefied natural gas shall be equal to 6.060 pounds of liquefied
15	natural gas and shall be the unit of measurement for purposes of the tax levied
16	pursuant to the provisions of this Section if the natural gas dispenser lists the
17	price in diesel gallon equivalents and the natural gas is supplied to the dispenser
18	from a liquefied source.
19	(3) Gasoline gallon equivalent for liquefied petroleum gas. The gasoline
20	gallon equivalent for liquefied petroleum gas shall be equal to 3.066 pounds of
21	liquefied petroleum gas and shall be the unit of measurement for purposes of
22	the tax levied pursuant to the provisions of this Section if the petroleum gas
23	dispenser lists the price in diesel gallon equivalents and the petroleum gas is
24	supplied to the dispenser from a liquefied source.
25	E. Beginning July 1, 2015, the tax levied pursuant to the provisions of
26	this Section shall be levied and collected in the manner set forth in this Subpart
27	and shall not be levied or collected pursuant to a decal program or on an annual
28	basis.

§818.112. Imposition of tax

29

A.(1) A tax is imposed on the sale of compressed natural gas, liquefied
natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas delivered into the fuel supply tank of a
motor vehicle in connection with a sale of the compressed natural gas, liquefied
natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas. Any person or entity delivering
compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas into
the fuel supply tank of a motor vehicle shall be considered a dealer for purposes
of imposition of the tax levied on such fuels and shall be the party liable for the
tax imposed in this Subpart. The dealer shall add the amount of the tax to the
selling price of the fuel so that the tax is paid by the ultimate consumer or
purchaser of the fuel. The amount of the tax shall become part of the sales price
of the fuel, it shall be considered a debt of the purchaser to the dealer, and, if
unpaid, it shall be recoverable at law in the same manner as the original sales
price. The dealer shall provide an invoice or receipt to the purchaser that states
the rate and amount of tax added to the selling price or that indicates that no
tax was added to the selling price.
(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph (1) of this Subsection,
no person or entity shall deliver compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas,

(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph (1) of this Subsection, no person or entity shall deliver compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas into the fuel supply tank of a motor vehicle in connection with a sale unless the person obtains a license as provided for in this Subpart.

B. A tax is imposed on the delivery of compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas into the fuel supply tank of a motor vehicle by a special fuel fleet dealer or other dealer not in connection with a sale of the compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas.

The special fuel fleet dealer or other dealer shall be liable for the tax imposed under this Subpart.

# §818.113. Presumption of use; backup tax

A. All compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, and liquefied petroleum gas sold by a special fuels dealer and delivered into the fuel supply

2	liable for the tax unless the dealer maintains adequate records to establish that
3	the fuel was exempt from the tax.
4	B. All compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, and liquefied
5	petroleum gas delivered into the fuel supply tank of a motor vehicle by a specia
6	fuel fleet dealer or other special fuels dealer not in connection with a sale is
7	presumed to be subject to taxation, and the special fuel fleet dealer or other
8	dealer is liable for the tax unless the special fuel fleet dealer or other dealer
9	maintains adequate records to establish that the fuel was exempt from the tax
10	C. The tax levied pursuant to the provisions of this Subpart shall be due
11	in all of the following circumstances:
12	(1) If a person obtains a refund of tax on compressed natural gas
13	liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas by claiming the fuel was used
14	for an exempt purpose, but actually used the fuel for a taxable purpose.
15	(2) If a person operates a motor vehicle on a highway using compressed
16	natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas and the tax has no
17	been paid on the special fuel. If the person operating the motor vehicle is not
18	the owner or lessee of the motor vehicle, both the owner or lessee and the
19	operator are liable for the tax.
20	(3) If a person sells or delivers compressed natural gas, liquefied natural
21	gas, or liquefied petroleum gas that is delivered into the fuel supply tank of a
22	motor vehicle, on which tax was not paid, and the person knew or had reason
23	to know that the fuel would be used for a taxable purpose. The tax due pursuant
24	to the provisions of this Paragraph shall also be imposed on the ultimate
25	consumer.
26	D. The tax liability imposed by this Section shall be in addition to any
27	other penalty imposed under this Subpart.
28	§818.114. Dealer's license; application procedure
29	A. A person may not sell or deliver compressed natural gas, liquefied

tank of a motor vehicle is presumed to be subject to taxation, and the dealer is

I	natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas that is delivered into the fuel supply tank
2	of a motor vehicle and on which tax is imposed unless the person holds a
3	compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas special
4	fuel dealer's license issued by the secretary.
5	B. In order to apply for a special fuel dealer's license, an applicant shall
6	submit an application to the Department of Revenue on a form provided by the
7	secretary and shall furnish a bond as required in R.S. 47:818.117 in an amount
8	applicable to the license for which the applicant is applying. Applications shall
9	include all of the following:
10	(1) The legal name of the applicant and name under which the applicant
11	transacts or intends to transact business.
12	(2) The mailing and physical address of the applicant's principal office,
13	residence, or place of business in this state, or other location of the applicant.
14	(3) The applicant's federal employer identification number or, if an
15	individual, the social security number in the absence of the federal employer
16	identification number.
17	(4) The applicant's Louisiana revenue account number, if already
18	assigned.
19	(5) If the applicant is not an individual, the names and social security
20	numbers of the principal officers of an applicant corporation or the members
21	of an applicant partnership or limited liability company, the managers of the
22	facility, and the office, street, and post office box addresses of each.
23	(6) Any other information required by the secretary.
24	C. Upon approval of the bond required in R.S. 47:818.117, the secretary
25	shall issue the appropriate license or licenses to the applicant.
26	D. A special fuel dealer's license for compressed natural gas, liquefied
27	natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas is not transferable and shall remain in
28	effect until surrendered, canceled, or revoked. The license shall be posted in a

conspicuous place or kept available for inspection at the principal place of

(4) The applicant or any principal of the applicant has been convicted of

1	any offense involving fraud or misrepresentation or has been convicted of any
2	other offense that indicates that the applicant or any principal of the applicant
3	may not comply with this Subpart if issued a license.
4	(5) The applicant or any principal of the applicant is in arrears to the
5	state for any taxes.
6	(6) The applicant or any principal of the applicant is determined not to
7	be the real party in interest.
8	(7) The applicant or any principal of the applicant's agents, officers, or
9	employees has a prior conviction for motor fuel tax evasion in this state or in
10	any state, federal, or foreign jurisdiction.
11	(8) For good cause as determined by the secretary.
12	B. The secretary shall be prohibited from issuing a license when an
13	applicant or anyone connected with the applicant's business has been previously
14	convicted of any violation of this Subpart or of any felony under the laws of this
15	state or of the United States.
16	§818.116. License revocation; cancellation
17	A. The secretary may revoke the license of any person licensed under this
18	Subpart, upon written notice sent by certified mail to the licensee's last known
19	address, for any of the following reasons:
20	(1) Filing by the licensee of a false return, or a false report of the data or
21	information required by this Subpart.
22	(2) Failure, refusal, or neglect of the licensee to file a return, report or
23	information required by this Subpart.
24	(3) Failure of the licensee to pay the full amount of all taxes due or to pay
25	any penalties or interest due required by this Subpart.
26	(4) Failure of the licensee to keep accurate records of the quantities of
27	compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas
28	received, produced, refined, manufactured, compounded, sold, or used in
29	Louisiana.

29

licensee or upon a change in ownership or control of the licensed business.

C. The secretary shall cancel any license upon the written request of the

1	D. Upon revocation or cancellation of a license, the license shall be
2	surrendered to the secretary and the tax levied in accordance with the
3	provisions of this Subpart shall become due and payable within fifteen days on
4	all untaxed compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, and liquefied
5	petroleum gas held in storage or otherwise in the possession of the licensee and
6	all compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, and liquefied petroleum gas
7	sold, delivered, or used prior to the revocation or cancellation on which the tax
8	has not been paid.
9	E. If the secretary revokes a license, the secretary shall be prohibited
10	from issuing a new license to the same applicant for a period of three years from
11	the date of revocation.
12	§818.117. Bond requirements; amounts
13	A. Upon approval of the application by the secretary, the applicant shall
14	file a surety bond executed in favor of the secretary in an amount as follows:
15	(1) For a compressed natural gas dealer, liquefied natural gas dealer, or
16	liquefied petroleum gas special fuel dealer, the amount of the bond shall be the
17	greater of fifty thousand dollars or an amount equal to three months' tax
18	<u>liability.</u>
19	(2) Only one surety bond shall be required for a person requiring
20	multiple licenses and for any such person the minimum bond shall be the
21	highest bond level required.
22	B. The secretary may require an additional bond amount from the
23	licensee when liability upon the previous bond is discharged or reduced by a
24	judgment rendered, a payment made, or another disposition, the licensee no
25	longer meets the conditions for waiver of bond as set forth in Subsection F of
26	this Section, or if, in the opinion of the secretary, any surety on the previous
27	bond becomes unsatisfactory.
28	C. The licensee shall file the additional bond amount within thirty days

after the date on the notice is mailed by the secretary. The secretary may

29

(3) Has a current permit issued by the Louisiana Propane Gas

an application for waiver of the bond.

$\sim$			
Com	mı	122	Λn
CUIII	ш	221	vii.

G. If any licensee whose bond has been waived by the secretary becomes
delinquent in remitting taxes due under this Subpart, the secretary may require
that the licensee furnish a bond in the amount required in this Section, and such
licensee shall not be eligible for a waiver of the bond for a period of three years
from the date the bond is furnished.

## §818.118. Duties of persons holding tax payments as trustees

A. A person who receives or collects tax due in accordance with the provisions of this Subpart shall hold the amount received or collected in trust for the benefit of the state and shall have a fiduciary duty to remit the amount of taxes received or collected to the secretary in the manner required pursuant to the provisions of this Subpart.

B. A dealer who receives a payment of tax under this Subpart may not apply the payment of tax to a debt that the person making the payment owes for compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas purchased from the dealer.

C. A person required to receive or collect a tax under this Subpart is liable for and shall pay the tax in the manner provided by this Subpart.

§818.119. Returns and payments; discounts; penalties for failure to file

A. A licensed dealer shall file a monthly return no later than the twentieth day of the month. If a licensed dealer files a return and remits the tax due on or before the due date, one percent of the tax due is allocated to the licensed dealer for the expense of collecting, accounting for, reporting, and timely remitting the taxes collected and for keeping the records. The licensed dealer shall deduct the allocated amount from the tax due when paying the tax to the state. A licensed dealer who has not made taxable deliveries during the reporting period shall file a return with the secretary that includes those facts or that information. A return shall be filed with the secretary on forms provided for that purpose and shall contain the total gallons or gallon

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

SB NO. 2/1

equivalents sold	and used and	l other information	required by	v the secretary.
equivalents solu	and used and		I cquii cu D	y the been clairy

B. A licensed dealer may take a credit on a filed return if the dealer paid the taxes imposed by this Subpart on compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas sold on account and the dealer determines that the account is uncollectible and worthless. The credit authorized by this Section shall be applicable only if the licensed dealer writes off the account as a bad debt on the dealer's accounting books. The return on which the credit shall be taken shall state, if applicable, the name of the person whose account has been written off as a bad debt or who failed to remit the tax and any other information required by the secretary. The amount of the credit may equal, but shall not exceed, the amount of taxes paid on the compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas to which the written-off account applies. If, after a credit is taken, the account on which the credit was based is paid, or if the secretary otherwise determines that the credit was not authorized, the dealer who took the credit shall pay the unpaid taxes plus a penalty of ten percent of the amount of the unpaid taxes and interest. Interest shall accrue beginning on the day the return showing the credit was filed and ending on the date the taxes and penalty are paid.

C. The provisions of this Section shall not apply to a sale of compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas for which payment is made through the use and acceptance of a credit card. The credit granted pursuant to the provisions of this Section shall be taken at the time the account is written off as a bad debt but before the tax reporting period prescribes. The secretary may take action against a person in relation to whom a dealer has taken a credit for collection of the tax owed and for penalty and interest.

D. Failure to file any informational report or return within thirty days
of the due date of the report or return shall result in a penalty of one hundred
dollars and may result in a revocation of the license.

§818.120. Credit for certain taxes paid; school bus operators

1	A. The owner of any school bus, including school-board owned buses,
2	used to transport Louisiana students and propelled by an internal combustion
3	engine or motor capable of using liquefied natural gas, liquefied petroleum gas,
4	or compressed natural gas as fuel shall pay the tax levied on such fuel but shall
5	be entitled to a credit equal to fifty percent of the taxes paid. The credit
6	provided for in this Section shall be claimed on a return filed for the period in
7	which a fuel purchase occurred.
8	B. The right to claim a credit pursuant to the provisions of this Section
9	shall not be assignable.
10	C. Claims for refund by school bus owners shall be submitted annually
11	by the first day of August of each year on forms provided by the secretary and
12	shall list the taxes paid during the academic school year ending no later than
13	June thirtieth of the year for which the credit is being filed. The refund
14	provided for in this Subsection shall be paid from the Parish Transportation
15	Fund allocable to the parish from which the credit is claimed if the credit is
16	from a public school district in this state and the fuel was delivered into the fuel
17	supply tank of a school bus operated exclusively by the district.
18	D. The secretary may promulgate rules and regulations in accordance
19	with the provisions of the Administrative Procedure Act specifying procedures
20	and requirements to be fulfilled in order to file for and receive the credit.
21	§818.121. Refund claims
22	A. All claims for a refund shall be filed on a form provided by the
23	secretary, shall be supported by the original invoice issued by the dealer, and
24	shall contain all of the following:
25	(1) The stamped or preprinted name and address of the dealer.
26	(2) The name of the purchaser or person who received the delivery of the
27	<u>fuel.</u>
28	(3) The date of delivery of the fuel or the date the invoice was issued, if
29	different from the date the fuel was delivered.

(4) The number of gasoline or diesel gallon equivalents of compressed

1

2	natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas delivered.
3	(5) The rate and amount of tax, separately stated from the selling price.
4	(6) The type of vehicle or equipment into which the fuel is delivered.
5	B. The purchaser or person who received the delivery of compressed
6	natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas shall obtain the
7	original invoice from the dealer not later than the thirtieth day after the date
8	the fuel was delivered. If the purchase or delivery of fuel is made through an
9	automated method in which the purchase or delivery is automatically applied
10	to the purchaser's or recipient's account, one invoice may be issued at the time
11	of billing that covers multiple purchases or deliveries made during a thirty-day
12	billing cycle.
13	C. The secretary may pay a refund to a person other than a school bus
14	driver who files a valid refund claim. After examining the refund claim and
15	before issuing the refund to the dealer, the secretary shall deduct from the
16	amount of the refund, the one percent originally deducted by the dealer
17	pursuant to R.S. 47:818.118.
18	D. A person who files a claim for a tax refund on compressed natural
19	gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas used for a purpose for
20	which a tax refund is not authorized or who files an invoice supporting a refund
21	claim on which the date, figures, or any material information has been falsified
22	or altered, shall forfeit his right to the entire amount of the refund claim filed
23	unless the claimant provides satisfactory proof to the secretary that the
24	incorrect refund claim filed was due to a clerical or mathematical calculation
25	error.
26	§818.122. Records required to be maintained; inspection by the secretary
27	A. A dealer shall keep a record of all of the following:
28	(1) Compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, and liquefied
29	petroleum gas inventories at the first of each month.

29

secretary.

§818.123. Notice of discontinuance, sale, or transfer of business

A. Prior to discontinuing any business issued a license pursuant to the provisions of this Subpart, the licensee shall notify the secretary in writing at least thirty days prior to the effective date of the discontinuance, sale, or transfer and shall surrender the license to the secretary. The notice shall state the effective date of the discontinuance and, if the licensee has transferred the business or otherwise relinquished control to another person by sale or otherwise, the date of the sale or transfer and the name and address of the person to whom the business was transferred or relinquished. The notice shall also include any other information required by the secretary.

B. If a licensee liable for any tax, interest, or penalty levied in accordance with this Subpart sells or transfers the business or quits the business, the licensee shall make a final return and payment within fifteen days after the date of selling, transferring, or quitting the business. The successor, successors, or assigns, if any, shall withhold sufficient amounts of the purchase monies to cover the amount of taxes, interest, and penalties due and unpaid until such time as the former owner shall produce a receipt from the secretary showing that all taxes, interest, and penalties have been paid, or a certificate stating that no taxes, interest, or penalties are due. If the purchaser of a business fails to withhold purchase money, the purchaser shall be personally liable for the payment of the taxes, interest, and penalties accrued and unpaid on the account of the operation of the business by any former owner, owners, or successors or assigns.

C. In the case of a licensee who has quit a business but who subsequently opens another similar business under the same ownership, whether that ownership is individual, partnership, corporation, or other, that licensee shall be liable for any tax, interest, or penalty owed by the original business.

# §818.124. Engaging in business without a license; penalty

Any person who engages in or performs any business activity for which
a license is required by this Subpart without having first obtained and

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

SB NO. 271

thousand dollars for a first violation. For each subsequent violation, the penalty shall be determined by multiplying the penalty for the first violation times the total of all prior violations and the current violation. Penalties prescribed under this Section shall be assessed, collected, and paid in the same manner as the tax.

# §818.125. Failure to pay tax or furnish bond; subject to attachment; suit to enjoin further pursuit of business

A. Failure to pay any tax levied in this Subpart or any interest, penalties, or applicable costs or failure to furnish bond as provided in this Subpart shall ipso facto and without demand or putting in default, make the tax, penalties, and interest delinquent and shall be construed as an attempt to avoid the payment of the tax, penalties, and interest, which shall be sufficient grounds for attachment of the compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas, wherever fuel may be located or found, whether the delinquent taxpayer is a resident or nonresident of this state and whether the compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas is in the possession of the delinquent taxpayer or in the possession of other persons. Each compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas licensee shall be responsible for the payment of the applicable tax levied in this Subpart, together with any interest, penalties, and costs accruing thereon, and the secretary may attach, seize, or sequester any compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas subject to tax under this Subpart when a tax is not paid when it was due and payable. The procedure prescribed by law shall be followed except that the secretary shall not be required to provide a bond.

B. When a licensee fails to pay any tax levied under this Subpart, or any interest, penalties, or applicable costs or fails to furnish bond as provided in this Subpart, the secretary may file a rule on the licensee, by motion in a court of

competent jurisdiction, to show cause as to why the licensee should not be ordered to cease from further pursuit of business as a licensee. The rule shall be heard by the court not less than two days nor more than ten days, exclusive of holidays, after service of the rule on the licensee. The rule may be tried out of term and in chambers, and shall always be tried by preference. In case the rule is made absolute, the order rendered by the court shall be considered a judgment in favor of the state prohibiting the licensee from the further pursuit of the business until the licensee has paid the delinquent tax, penalties, and interest and has furnished the bond required by this Subpart. Each violation of the injunction shall be considered a contempt of court and shall be punishable in accordance with the law.

C. When a bond has been furnished by the licensee, the surety on the bond may be joined in the rule with the licensee and may be held liable in solido for the amount of tax, interest, penalties, attorney fees, and costs.

§818.126. Power to stop and investigate vehicles; fines, collection, and enforcement

A. The secretary, his authorized designee, any weights and standards police officer, or any motor carrier safety police officer shall be empowered to stop any commercial motor vehicle which appears to be operating with compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas for the purpose of examining the invoices and for any other investigative purposes reasonably necessary to determine whether the taxes imposed by this Subpart have been paid or whether the vehicle is being operated in compliance with the provisions of this Subpart.

B. If, after examination or investigation, it is determined that the tax imposed by this Subpart has not been paid with respect to the compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas being used in the vehicle, the secretary, his authorized designee, the weights and standards police officer, or the motor carrier safety police officer may assess the tax due together

with the applicable penalty provided in this Subpart, to the owner or operator of the vehicle.

C. The secretary, his authorized designee, the weights and standards police officer, or the motor carrier safety police officer may impound any vehicle found to be operating in violation of this Subpart or any vehicle for which inspection has been refused until such time as an inspection has been completed or any tax, interest, penalties, and other charges assessed as provided in this Subpart have been paid.

# §818.127. Authorization to search; seizure of equipment for evidence

A. The secretary may search and examine any warehouse, boat, store, storeroom, automobile, truck, conveyance, vehicle, any and all places of storage, and any and all means of transportation, when there is probable cause to believe the terms of this Subpart have been, or are being, violated.

B. The transport of compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas on which the tax levied pursuant to this Subpart has not been paid shall be prohibited. The means used in the transportation of the compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas on which the tax levied pursuant to this Subpart has not been paid shall be subject to seizure, forfeiture, and sale as provided in this Subpart.

# §818.128. Inspection of records, storage facilities; penalty

A. The secretary may examine the books, records, and other documents of all companies, agencies, or firms operating in this state, whether the companies, agencies, or firms conduct their business by rail, water, or otherwise, in order to identify licensees that are importing or otherwise shipping compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas which are liable for tax under this Part. The examination by the secretary authorized by this Section shall be conducted during reasonable business hours of the licensee.

B. Any person who refuses to permit an inspection of records or storage

1	facilities or refuses to permit an audit shall be subject to a penalty of five
2	thousand dollars in addition to any other penalty imposed in accordance with
3	provisions of this Subtitle.
4	§818.129. Unlawful importing, transportation, delivery, storage, or sale of
5	compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied
6	petroleum; sale to enforce assessment
7	A. Upon the discovery of any compressed natural gas, liquefied natural
8	gas, or liquefied petroleum gas illegally imported into or illegally transported.
9	delivered, stored, or sold within this state, the secretary shall order the tank or
10	other storage receptacle in which the compressed natural gas, liquefied natural
11	gas, or liquefied petroleum gas is located to be seized and locked or sealed until
12	the tax, interest, and penalties levied or imposed in accordance with the
13	provisions of this Subpart are assessed and paid.
14	B. If the tax is not paid within thirty days of the assessment, the secretary
15	may, in addition to other remedies authorized in this Subpart, sell the
16	compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas and
17	use the proceeds of the sale to satisfy the assessment due. Any funds collected
18	from the sale that exceed the assessment and costs of the sale shall be returned
19	to the owner of the compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied
20	petroleum gas.
21	C. All compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied
22	petroleum gas, and any property, corporeal or incorporeal, found on the person
23	or in any vehicle that the person is using, including the vehicle itself, to aid in
24	the transportation or sale of illegally transported, delivered, stored, sold,
25	imported, or acquired compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or
26	liquefied petroleum gas, and any property found in the immediate vicinity of
27	any place where the illegally transported, delivered, stored, sold, imported, or
28	acquired compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum

gas is located, including motor vehicles, tanks, and other storage devices, used

to aid in the illegal transportation or sale of compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas shall be subject to seizure, forfeiture, and sale by the secretary in the manner provided for in this Subpart.

§818.130. Procedure for forfeiture and sale

A. The secretary may, in a summary proceeding or by an action against the owner or operator of any automobile, truck, boat, conveyance, vehicle, or other means of transportation used to transport any compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas on which a tax is levied by this Subpart, and on which the tax has not been paid in the manner herein provided, demand the forfeiture and sale of the automobile, truck, boat, conveyance, vehicle, or other means of transportation used in the illegal transportation.

B. In all cases where it is made to appear by affidavit that the residence of the owner of the automobile, truck, boat, conveyance, vehicle, or other means of transportation is out of state or is unknown to the affiant, the court having jurisdiction of the proceeding shall appoint an attorney to represent the absent owner against whom the rule shall be tried contradictorily within ten days after the filing of the rule. The affidavit may be made by the secretary, or by one of his assistants or the attorney representing the secretary, if it is not convenient to obtain the affidavit from the secretary. The attorney appointed to represent the absent owner may waive service and citation of the petition or rule but shall not waive time or any legal defense.

C. If it is established during the trial that the automobile, truck, boat, conveyance, vehicle, or other means of transportation was used to transport compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas on which the tax had not been paid, then the court shall order the forfeiture of the automobile, truck, boat, conveyance, vehicle, or other means of transportation. The court shall also order the sale of the item subject to forfeiture after ten days notice by advertisement in the official parish paper where the seizure was made. The sale shall be made by the civil sheriff of the parish of Orleans, or by the

1	sheriff of the parish in which the seizure is made, at public auction at the
2	courthouse to the highest bidder for cash and without appraisal. It is the intent
3	and purpose of this Section to afford the owner of the automobile, truck, boat,
4	conveyance, vehicle, or other means of transportation a fair opportunity for a
5	court hearing and that the forfeiture and sale of the automobile, truck, boat,
6	conveyance, vehicle, or other means of transportation shall operate as a penalty
7	for the violation of this Subpart by illegal transportation. The payment of the
8	tax due at the moment of the seizure or thereafter shall not prevent, abate,
9	discontinue, or defeat the forfeiture and sale of the seized property.
10	D. All funds collected from the seized and forfeited property shall be
11	paid into the state treasury and credited to the same fund or funds that would
12	have received credit for the tax on the product illegally transported.
13	E. The court shall fix the fee of the attorney representing the owner when
14	appointed by the court, at a nominal sum not to exceed ten percent of the
15	amount at issue in the summary proceeding. The attorney fees shall be taxed
16	as costs and shall be paid out of the proceeds of the sale of the property.
17	§818.131. Commission of prohibited acts; misdemeanors; felonies; penalties
18	A. Any person who commits any of the following offenses is guilty of a
19	misdemeanor, and upon conviction shall be fined not less than one thousand
20	dollars nor more than five thousand dollars or imprisoned for not more than
21	two years, or both:
22	(1) Failure to maintain any record required by this Subpart.
23	(2) Making a tax-free sale or delivery of compressed natural gas,
24	liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas into the fuel supply tank of a
25	motor vehicle.
26	(3) Making a false statement in a license application, return, invoice,
27	statement, or any other document required under this Subpart.
28	(4) Making a false statement in an application for a refund.

(5) Failure to make a required disclosure of the correct amount of

1	compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas sold
2	or used in this state.
3	(6) Failure to file a new, replacement, larger, or additional surety bond
4	as required under this Subpart.
5	(7) Interference with or refusal to permit seizures authorized by this
6	Subpart.
7	(8) Operating a liquefied gas-propelled motor vehicle that is required to
8	be licensed in this state, including a motor vehicle equipped with dual
9	carburetion, and without displaying a multi-state fuels tax agreement decal.
10	(9) Refusal to permit the secretary or his designee or the Louisiana
11	Liquefied Petroleum Gas Commission or its designee to measure or gauge the
12	contents of or take samples from a storage tank or container on premises where
13	compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas is
14	produced, processed, stored, sold, delivered, or used.
15	(10) Transporting compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or
16	liquefied petroleum gas under a false cargo manifest or shipping document, or
17	transporting compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied
18	petroleum gas to a location without delivering a shipping document relating to
19	that shipment.
20	B. Any person who commits any of the following offenses with the intent
21	either to evade or to circumvent the tax levied by this Subpart or to assist any
22	other person in efforts to evade or to circumvent the tax levied by this Subpart
23	shall be guilty of a felony, and upon conviction shall be fined not less than five
24	thousand dollars nor more than an amount commensurate with the amount of
25	tax combined with interest and penalties lost to the state due to the illegal
26	actions or imprisoned with or without hard labor for not less than two nor more
27	than ten years, or both:
28	(1) Altering, manipulating, replacing, or in any other manner tampering
29	or interfering with, or causing to be altered, manipulated, replaced, tampered,

1	or interfered with, a totalizer attached to compressed natural gas, liquefied
2	natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas to measure the dispensing of compressed
3	natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas.
4	(2) Failure to pay compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or
5	liquefied petroleum gas taxes and diversion of the tax proceeds for other
6	purposes.
7	(3) As a licensee or the agent or representative of a licensee, conversion
8	or attempting to convert compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or
9	liquefied petroleum gas tax proceeds for the use of the licensee or the licensee's
10	agent or representative with the intent to defraud the state.
11	(4) Collection of compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or
12	liquefied petroleum gas taxes when not authorized or licensed by the secretary
13	to do so.
14	(5) Selling or delivering compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas,
15	or liquefied petroleum gas on which the person knows the tax is required to be
16	collected, if at the time the sale is made the person does not hold a valid dealer's
17	license.
18	(6) Importing compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied
19	petroleum gas into this state in contravention of this Subpart.
20	(7) Conspiring with any person or persons to engage in an act, plan, or
21	scheme to defraud this state of compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas,
22	or liquefied petroleum gas tax proceeds.
23	(8) Concealing compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied
24	petroleum gas with the intent of engaging in any conduct prohibited by this
25	Subpart.
26	(9) Refusal to make sales of compressed natural gas, liquefied natural
27	gas, or liquefied petroleum gas on the volume-corrected basis prescribed by this
28	Subpart.
29	(10) Failure to remit any tax levied pursuant to this Subpart to the

1	secretary, if the person has added or represented that the tax was added to the
2	sales price of the compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied
3	petroleum gas and has collected the amount of the tax.
4	C. Each offense shall be subject to a separate penalty.
5	§818.132. Collaboration with commissioner of agriculture
6	Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, the commissioner
7	of agriculture shall have the duty and authority to assist the secretary of the
8	Department of Revenue in collecting the taxes and any interest or penalties due
9	pursuant to the provisions of this Subpart, and the provisions of Subpart E of
10	Part II of Chapter 30 of Title 3 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes of 1950 that
11	are not inconsistent with this duty shall apply for such purposes. Subject to the
12	oversight of the House Committee on Ways and Means and the Senate
13	Committee on Revenue and Fiscal Affairs, the commissioner, in consultation
14	with the secretary, shall promulgate rules pursuant to the Administrative
15	Procedure Act to provide procedures and processes for the orderly regulation
16	and enforcement of the laws governing taxation of compressed natural gas,
17	liquefied natural gas, and liquefied petroleum gas.
18	Section 2. R.S. 3:4602(12.1) and 4684 are hereby amended and reenacted and R.S.
19	3:4690.1 is hereby enacted to read as follows:
20	§4602. Definitions
21	As used in this Chapter, the following terms shall have the following
22	meanings:
23	* * *
24	(12.1) "Petroleum (a) Except as provided in Subparagraph (b) of this
25	Paragraph, "petroleum product" means any refined hydrocarbon mixture including
26	motor oil, kerosene, gasoline, gasohol, diesel fuel, aviation fuel, heating kerosene,
27	and any blend of two or more refined hydrocarbon mixtures except liquefied
28	petroleum gas and natural gas.

(b) For purposes of enforcement of the provisions of R.S. 47:818.111 et

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

seq. regarding taxes on special fuels, "petroleum product" shall include compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, and liquefied petroleum gas as those terms are defined in R.S. 47:818.2.

\* \* \*

§4684. Fee to be collected for testing, etc.

**<u>A.</u>** For the purpose of defraying the expenses connected with the inspection, testing, and analyzing of petroleum products in this state and enforcement of this Chapter, there shall be collected by the secretary of the Department of Revenue a fee of four thirty-seconds of one cent per gallon on all petroleum products except liquefied petroleum gas and compressed or liquefied natural gas, distributed, sold, or offered or exposed for sale or use or consumption in the state or used or consumed in the state which shall be paid before delivery to agents, dealers, or consumers in the state. The fee **provided for in this Subsection** does not include liquefied petroleum gas, natural gas, or bulk sale or transfers. Excluding bulk sales or transfers, the fee will be imposed upon the removal from an Internal Revenue Service approved terminal using the terminal rack. The position holder shall collect the fee imposed from the person who orders the withdrawal at the terminal rack. Exports out of the state shall not be subject to the fee. A fee is also imposed on the above-referenced fuel upon import to the state excluding bulk sale or transfer for delivery within the state. This fee shall be paid by the first importer. However, no fee shall be due on fuels that are eligible for tax refunds under the provisions of R.S. 47:818.15(A)(5) or that are sold for use in or distributed to seagoing vessels as defined in R.S. 3:4602.

**B.** The secretary of the Department of Revenue is authorized to seize and hold these products on which the fee has not been paid until such time as the fee has been paid. Any expense incurred in the seizure and holding of any product so seized shall be assessed in addition to the fee and collected at the same time the fee is collected.

29 \* \* \*

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

#### §4690.1. Enforcement of certain tax provisions

Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, the commissioner shall have the duty and authority to assist the secretary of the Department of Revenue in collecting the taxes and any interest or penalties due pursuant to the provisions of R.S. 47:818.111 et seq., and the provisions of this Subpart that are not inconsistent with this duty shall apply for such purposes. Subject to the oversight of the House Committee on Ways and Means and the Senate Committee on Revenue and Fiscal Affairs, the commissioner, in consultation with the secretary, shall promulgate rules pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act to provide procedures and processes for the orderly regulation and enforcement of the laws governing taxation of compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, and liquefied petroleum gas. Section 3. R.S. 47:818.101 through 104 are hereby repealed. Section 4. If the Act which originated as HB736 of the 2015 Regular Session of the Legislature, or any other Act of such session, increases the tax on gasoline or special fuels, then the provisions of such Act shall apply to R.S. 47:818.111 as enacted in this Act. Section 5. This Act shall become effective on July 1, 2015; if vetoed by the governor and subsequently approved by the legislature, this Act shall become effective on July 1,

The original instrument was prepared by Laura Gail Sullivan. The following digest, which does not constitute a part of the legislative instrument, was prepared by Nancy Vicknair.

2015, or on the day following such approval by the legislature, whichever is later.

#### DIGEST

SB 271 Re-Reengrossed

2015 Regular Session

White

<u>Present law</u> provides for taxation of special fuels - including compressed natural gas, liquified natural gas, and liquified petroleum gas - sold, used, or consumed in La. for the operation of motor vehicles licensed or required to be licensed for highway use at the rate of  $16\phi$  per gallon.

Proposed law retains present law.

<u>Present law</u> provides for administrative discount to supplier for filing returns and remitting payment timely. <u>Proposed law</u> reduces rate <u>from</u> one and one-half percent <u>to</u> one-half percent.

Present law allows supplier to allow purchaser who is a validly licensed distributor or

Page 29 of 31

Coding: Words which are struck through are deletions from existing law; words in **boldface type and underscored** are additions.

importer a deduction. <u>Proposed law</u> reduces deduction <u>from</u> one percent <u>to</u> one-third of one percent.

<u>Present law</u> allows validly licensed distributor or importer that pays the tax due a supplier timely to deduct a discount from the amount due. <u>Proposed law</u> reduces amount of discount <u>from</u> one percent <u>to</u> one-third of one percent.

<u>Present law</u> specifies that <u>present law</u> 16-cent-per-gallon tax does not apply to compressed natural gas, liquefied natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas sold to, delivered to, or used by any person who pays an annual fuel tax levied under other provisions of <u>present law</u> enforced by requiring the taxpayer to obtain a decal on his motor vehicle, which is to be enforced when the vehicle is inspected.

<u>Proposed law</u> deletes this exception and method of taxation and removes the provisions allowing for an annual fuel tax enforced by the decal.

<u>Proposed law</u> provides for determinations of a special fuel's energy content in relation to a gallon of gasoline or diesel beginning July 1, 2015. Specifies that for purposes of levying the 16-cent-per-gallon tax:

- (1) The gasoline gallon equivalent shall be 5.660 pounds of compressed natural gas.
- (2) The diesel gallon equivalent shall be 6.060 pounds of liquified natural gas.
- (3) The gasoline gallon equivalent shall be 3.066 pounds of liquified petroleum gas.

<u>Proposed law</u> requires the tax to be collected by any person or entity upon the delivery of the fuel into the fuel supply tank of a motor vehicle. However, requires any person or entity to obtain a license for utilizing, delivering, or selling such fuels and otherwise provides for requirements for collection of the per-gallon tax by the licensed users, dealers, and sellers; application, suspension, cancellation, and revocation of licenses; bond requirements; returns, payments, credits, refunds, and fines, penalties, and interest for failure to pay associated with the tax; records retention and inspection; and investigative and enforcement authority, including authorization for search and seizure and criminal penalties for certain prohibited acts.

<u>Proposed law</u> authorizes and requires the Commissioner of Agriculture to assist the secretary of the Dept. of Revenue in collecting the taxes and any interest or penalties due pursuant to the provisions of <u>proposed law</u>. Requires the commissioner, in consultation with the secretary, to promulgate rules pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act to provide procedures and processes for the orderly regulation and enforcement of the laws governing taxation of compressed natural gas, liquified natural gas, and liquified petroleum gas.

<u>Proposed law</u> makes such fuels subject to any other tax which may be levied on special fuels by any other provision of law and specifies that it is subject to the Act which originated as HB736 of the 2015 Regular Session of the Legislature, or any other Act of such session, which increases the tax on gasoline or special fuels.

Effective July 1, 2015.

(Amends R.S. 3:4602(12.1) and 4684 and R.S. 47:818.2(intro para), (18), (22), (43), (44), (58), and (63), and 818.22(A) and (B); adds R.S. 3:4690.1 and R.S. 47:818.111-818.132; repeals R.S. 47:818.101-104)

## Summary of Amendments Adopted by Senate

# Committee Amendments Proposed by Senate Committee on Revenue and Fiscal Affairs to the original bill

- 1. Subjects the fuels to a fee of four thirty-seconds of one cent per gallon.
- 2. Changes the effective date from January 1, 2016 to July 1, 2015.
- 3. Proposed law makes such fuels subject to any other tax which may be levied on special fuels by any other provision of law.
- 4. Requires the tax to be collected by any person or entity upon the delivery of the fuel into the fuel supply tank of a motor vehicle.

# Committee Amendments Proposed by Senate Committee on Finance to the engrossed bill

- 1. Reduces administrative discount to supplier for filing returns and remitting payment timely from one and one-half percent to one-half percent.
- 2. Reduces deduction supplier allows to purchaser who is a validly licensed distributor or importer from one percent to one-third of one percent.
- 3. Reduces amount of discount validly licensed distributor or importer who pays supplier timely may deduct <u>from</u> one percent <u>to</u> one-third of one percent.
- 4. Removes language regarding fee on special fuels and removes the requirement for the fee to be collected upon the delivery of the fuel into the fuel supply tank of a motor vehicle and remitted to the department.

#### Senate Floor Amendments to reengrossed bill

- 1. Makes technical changes.
- 2. Authorizes, rather than requires, the secretary to cancel a dealer's license if the license holder has not reported a delivery during the previous nine months.
- 3. Changes the term "diesel gallon equivalent" <u>to</u> "gasoline gallon equivalent" and provides that the gasoline gallon equivalent for liquefied petroleum gas is 3.066 pounds.
- 4. Adds requirement that a licensee must have a current permit by the La. Propane Gas Commission in order to obtain a waiver of the surety bond.